## 2020 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERI CAN TRENDS PANEL ATP W59 J ANUARY FI NAL TOPLI NE J ANUARY 6-19, 2020 $\mathrm{N}=12,638$

Note on trends: Several questions have been asked both on the phone and online. These are labeled throughout the topline: "phone trend for comparison." The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates. See report for more details.

## ADDI TI ONAL QUESTI ONS PREVI OUSLY RELEASED

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N}=6,298$ ]:

YEARAHED Looking ahead, as far as you are concerned, do you think that 2020 will be... [RANDOMI ZE]

| Jan 6-19 |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2020}{55}$ | Better than 2019 |
| 43 | Worse than 2019 |
| 2 | No answer |

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:
Looking ahead, as far as you are concerned, do you think that 2020 will be better or worse than 2019?

|  | Better | Worse | DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jan 8-13, 2020 | 55 | 34 | 11 |
| Jan 9-14, 2019 | 47 | 43 | 10 |
| J an 10-15, 2018 | 61 | 29 | 11 |
| J an 4-9, 2017 | 49 | 42 | 9 |
| J an 7-14, 2016 | 56 | 30 | 14 |
| Dec 3-7, 2014 (U) | 49 | 42 | 9 |
| Jan 15-19, 2014 | 56 | 35 | 9 |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 55 | 36 | 9 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 57 | 29 | 14 |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 55 | 31 | 14 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 67 | 26 | 8 |
| J an 7-11, 2009 | 52 | 37 | 11 |
| December, 2007 | 50 | 34 | 16 |
| December, 2006 | 57 | 28 | 15 |
| December, 1999 | 66 | 19 | 15 |
| December, 1998 | 59 | 25 | 16 |
| December, 1994 | 59 | 28 | 13 |
| Gallup: December, 1993 | 64 | 20 | 16 |
| Gallup: December, 1992 | 61 | 11 | 28 |
| Gallup: December, 1991 | 61 | 31 | 8 |
| Gallup: December, 1990 | 48 | 42 | 10 |
| Gallup: December, 1986 | 53 | 25 | 22 |
| Gallup: December, 1985 | 64 | 20 | 17 |
| Gallup: December, 1984 | 61 | 20 | 19 |
| Gallup: December, 1982 | 50 | 32 | 18 |
| Gallup: December, 1981 | 41 | 44 | 15 |

## ADDI TI ONAL QUESTI ONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ADDI TI ONAL QUESTI ONS PREVI OUSLY RELEASED

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 6 , 3 4 0}$ ]:

## DTECON

 Since taking office, have Donald Trump's economic policies made economic conditions...Jan $6-19$
$\frac{2020}{44}$
29
26
1

|  | July 22- |
| :--- | :---: |
| Aug 4 |  |
| Better | $\frac{2019}{40}$ |
| Worse | 33 |
| Not had much of an effect | 27 |
| No answer | 1 |

## PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

Since taking office, have Donald Trump's economic policies made economic conditions better, worse, or not had much of an effect?

Jan 8-13, 2020
July 10-15, 2019
Jan 9-14, 2019
Oct 25-30, 2017

| Better | Worse | Not had much of an effect | (VOL.) <br> Too soon/ early to tell | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 45 | 23 | 28 | - | 3 |
| 44 | 23 | 30 | 1 | 2 |
| 40 | 28 | 29 | 2 | 2 |
| 29 | 18 | 49 | 2 | 2 |
| 38 | 28 | 30 | 1 | 2 |
| 35 | 35 | 27 | 1 | 2 |
| 33 | 35 | 27 | 1 | 5 |
| 33 | 35 | 25 | 1 | 6 |
| 20 | 38 | 37 | 1 | 4 |
| 27 | 34 | 33 | 2 | 5 |
| 28 | 31 | 35 | 2 | 4 |
| 27 | 32 | 36 | 2 | 4 |
| 23 | 29 | 35 | 3 | 9 |
| 24 | 27 | 42 | 3 | 5 |
| 30 | 24 | 39 | 3 | 4 |
| 31 | 20 | 42 | 4 | 3 |
| 24 | 21 | 46 | 3 | 6 |
| 26 | 16 | 49 | 4 | 4 |
| 26 | 17 | 47 | 6 | 4 |
| 14 | 15 | 64 | 4 | 3 |

## ADDI TI ONAL QUESTI ONS PREVI OUSLY RELEASED

ADDI TI ONAL QUESTI ONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

[^0]| ASK ALL: | ECON1 Thinking about the nation's economy... |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| How would you rate economic conditions in this country today? |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Excellent | Good | Only fair | Poor | No answer |
| J an 6-19, 2020 | 16 | 42 | 33 | 9 | * |
| Sep 16-29, 2019 | 10 | 46 | 35 | 8 | * |
| July 22-Aug 4, 2019 | 14 | 43 | 32 | 11 | * |
| Nov 7-16, 2018 | 13 | 46 | 31 | 9 | 1 |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018 | 12 | 45 | 32 | 11 | * |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 | 2 | 37 | 43 | 17 | 0 |
| Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016 | 2 | 30 | 47 | 21 | * |
| Apr 29-May 27, 2014 | 1 | 18 | 50 | 30 | 1 |

## PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:

Thinking about the nation's economy ...
How would you rate economic conditions in this country today...as excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

Jan 8-13, 2020
July 10-15, 2019
J an 9-14, 2019
Sep 18-24, 2018
Mar 7-14, 2018
Oct 25-30, 2017
Feb 7-12, 2017
Nov 30-Dec 5, 2016
Aug 23-Sep 2, 2016
Jun 15-26, 2016
Mar 17-26, 2016
Dec 8-13, 2015
Sep 16-Oct 4, 2015
May 12-18, 2015
Feb 18-22, 2015
J an 7-11, 2015
Oct 15-20, 2014

| Excellent | Good | Only fair | Poor | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 | 31 | 34 | 14 | 1 |
| 18 | 36 | 32 | 13 | * |
| 11 | 39 | 35 | 14 | 1 |
| 13 | 38 | 34 | 14 | 1 |
| 11 | 42 | 34 | 13 | 1 |
| 6 | 35 | 38 | 20 | 1 |
| 5 | 37 | 39 | 18 | 1 |
| 3 | 28 | 44 | 24 | 1 |
| 3 | 25 | 39 | 33 | 1 |
| 3 | 25 | 44 | 28 | 1 |
| 3 | 26 | 43 | 28 | 1 |
| 3 | 24 | 45 | 28 | 1 |
| 3 | 21 | 43 | 33 | * |
| 3 | 24 | 43 | 30 | * |
| 2 | 23 | 43 | 31 | * |
| 4 | 23 | 48 | 24 | * |
| 2 | 19 | 45 | 33 | 1 |
| 1 | 19 | 48 | 31 | 1 |
| 2 | 17 | 46 | 35 | * |
| 2 | 15 | 43 | 40 | 1 |
| 1 | 15 | 45 | 39 | 1 |
| 1 | 14 | 48 | 36 | 1 |
| 1 | 12 | 39 | 48 | * |
| 2 | 17 | 48 | 32 | * |
| 2 | 15 | 45 | 37 | 1 |
| 2 | 21 | 47 | 29 | * |
| 1 | 15 | 43 | 40 | 1 |
| 2 | 11 | 38 | 49 | 1 |
| 1 | 14 | 50 | 35 | 1 |
| 1 | 12 | 42 | 44 | 1 |
| 1 | 12 | 43 | 44 | 1 |
| 1 | 9 | 47 | 42 | 1 |
| 1 | 9 | 38 | 51 | 1 |
| 1 | 10 | 46 | 43 | 1 |
| 2 | 9 | 42 | 47 | 1 |
| * | 8 | 38 | 53 | 1 |
| 1 | 6 | 37 | 56 | 1 |
| * | 8 | 45 | 46 | 1 |

## ECON1 PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTI NUED...

Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011
Feb 2-7, 2011
Dec 1-5, 2010
Oct 13-18, 2010
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010
Jun 3-6, 2010
Apr 21-26, 2010
Mar 10-14, 2010
Feb 3-9, 2010
Dec 9-13, 2009
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009
Aug 11-17, 2009
Jun 10-14, 2009
Mar 9-12, 2009
Feb 4-8, 2009
December, 2008
November, 2008
Late October, 2008
Early October, 2008
Late September, 2008
July, 2008
April, 2008
March, 2008
Early February, 2008
January, 2008
November, 2007
September, 2007
June, 2007
February, 2007
December, 2006
Early November, 2006 (RVs)
Late October, 2006
September, 2006
March, 2006
J anuary, 2006
Early October, 2005
Mid-September, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
J anuary, 2005
December, 2004
Early November, 2004 (RVs)
Mid-September, 2004
August, 2004
Late April, 2004
Late February, 2004²

| Excellent |  | Only |  | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Good | fair | Poor | DK/Ref |
| 1 | 7 | 38 | 53 | 1 |
| 1 | 11 | 45 | 42 | 1 |
| 1 | 8 | 44 | 45 | 1 |
| 1 | 7 | 38 | 54 | 1 |
| 1 | 7 | 43 | 48 | 1 |
| 1 | 8 | 48 | 43 | 1 |
| * | 11 | 39 | 49 | 1 |
| 1 | 6 | 39 | 53 | 1 |
| 1 | 7 | 38 | 53 | 1 |
| 1 | 7 | 41 | 50 | 1 |
| * | 8 | 41 | 50 | 1 |
| 1 | 8 | 43 | 48 | 1 |
| * | 8 | 38 | 52 | 2 |
| 1 | 8 | 39 | 52 | 1 |
| * | 6 | 25 | 68 | 1 |
| * | 4 | 24 | 71 | 1 |
| * | 7 | 33 | 59 | 1 |
| 1 | 6 | 28 | 64 | 1 |
| * | 7 | 25 | 67 | 1 |
| 1 | 8 | 32 | 58 | 1 |
| * | 7 | 27 | 65 | 1 |
| 1 | 9 | 39 | 50 | 1 |
| 1 | 10 | 33 | 56 | * |
| 1 | 10 | 32 | 56 | 1 |
| 1 | 16 | 36 | 45 | 2 |
| 3 | 23 | 45 | 28 | 1 |
| 3 | 20 | 44 | 32 | 1 |
| 3 | 23 | 43 | 29 | 2 |
| 6 | 27 | 40 | 25 | 2 |
| 5 | 26 | 45 | 23 | 1 |
| 6 | 32 | 41 | 19 | 2 |
| 9 | 35 | 37 | 17 | 2 |
| 6 | 27 | 40 | 25 | 2 |
| 5 | 32 | 41 | 20 | 2 |
| 4 | 29 | 44 | 22 | 1 |
| 4 | 30 | 45 | 19 | 2 |
| 2 | 23 | 45 | 29 | 1 |
| 3 | 28 | 44 | 24 | 1 |
| 3 | 29 | 47 | 20 | 1 |
| 3 | 36 | 45 | 15 | 1 |
| 3 | 33 | 43 | 20 | 1 |
| 5 | 31 | 37 | 26 | 1 |
| 4 | 34 | 40 | 20 | 2 |
| 3 | 30 | 45 | 21 | 1 |
| 4 | 34 | 38 | 22 | 2 |
| 2 | 29 | 42 | 26 | 1 |

[^1]A year from now, do you expect that economic conditions in the country as a whole will be..

|  | About the <br> Jan 6-19, 2020 |  |  | $\frac{\text { Better }}{29}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

PHONE TREND FOR COMPARI SON:
A year from now, do you expect that economic conditions in the country as a whole will be better than they are at present, or worse, or just about the same as now?

Jan 8-13, 2020
July 10-15, 2019
Jan 9-14, 2019
Sep 18-24, 2018
Mar 7-14, 2018
Oct 25-30, 2017
Feb 7-12, 2017
Nov 30-Dec 5, 2016
Aug 23-Sep 2, 2016
Jun 15-26, 2016
Mar 17-26, 2016
Dec 8-13, 2015
Sep 16-Oct 4, 2015
May 12-18, 2015
Feb 18-22, 2015
Jan 7-11, 2015
Oct 15-20, 2014
Aug 20-24, 2014
Jul 8-14, 2014
Apr 23-27, 2014 (U)
Jan 15-19, 2014 (U)
Oct 9-13, 2013
Sep 4-8, 2013
Jun 12-16, 2013
Mar 13-17, 2013
J an 9-13, 2013
Dec 5-9, 2012
Sep 12-16, 2012
Jun 7-17, 2012
Mar 7-11, 2012
Feb 8-12, 2012
Jan 11-16, 2012
Dec 7-11, 2011
Aug 17-21, 2011
Jun 15-19, 2011
Oct 13-18, 2010
Apr 21-26, 2010
Feb 3-9, 2010
Dec 9-13, 2009
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009
Aug 11-17, 2009
Jun 10-14, 2009
Mar 9-12, 2009
Feb 4-8, 2009

| Better | Worse | Same | DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 31 | 19 | 47 | 3 |
| 31 | 20 | 47 | 2 |
| 28 | 25 | 45 | 2 |
| 32 | 25 | 41 | 3 |
| 34 | 25 | 40 | 1 |
| 32 | 29 | 37 | 1 |
| 38 | 32 | 28 | 2 |
| 37 | 28 | 33 | 2 |
| 26 | 20 | 44 | 10 |
| 29 | 13 | 54 | 5 |
| 22 | 17 | 55 | 6 |
| 20 | 22 | 54 | 4 |
| 23 | 21 | 53 | 3 |
| 25 | 20 | 53 | 2 |
| 27 | 20 | 52 | 1 |
| 31 | 17 | 51 | 1 |
| 27 | 21 | 50 | 3 |
| 22 | 22 | 54 | 2 |
| 26 | 22 | 51 | 1 |
| 25 | 24 | 49 | 2 |
| 27 | 22 | 50 | 1 |
| 25 | 28 | 44 | 3 |
| 28 | 25 | 46 | 1 |
| 33 | 19 | 47 | 1 |
| 25 | 32 | 41 | 1 |
| 33 | 25 | 40 | 2 |
| 37 | 25 | 36 | 2 |
| 43 | 8 | 42 | 8 |
| 34 | 11 | 50 | 5 |
| 44 | 14 | 38 | 4 |
| 44 | 10 | 42 | 3 |
| 34 | 16 | 46 | 3 |
| 28 | 18 | 50 | 4 |
| 29 | 18 | 50 | 2 |
| 29 | 23 | 46 | 2 |
| 35 | 16 | 45 | 4 |
| 42 | 19 | 36 | 3 |
| 42 | 16 | 40 | 3 |
| 42 | 17 | 38 | 3 |
| 39 | 19 | 39 | 2 |
| 45 | 15 | 38 | 3 |
| 45 | 19 | 33 | 3 |
| 48 | 16 | 34 | 2 |
| 41 | 19 | 37 | 3 |
| 40 | 18 | 38 | 4 |

## ECON1B PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTI NUED...

(VOL.)
December, 2008
Early October, 2008
July, 2008
March, 2008
J anuary, 2008
September, 2007
June, 2007
February, 2007
December, 2006
September, 2006
J anuary, 2006
Early October, 2005
Mid-September, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
J anuary, 2005
August, 2004
Late February, 2004
September, 2003
May, 2003
Late March, 2003
J anuary, 2003
J anuary, 2002
Newsweek: January, 2001
June, 2000
Early October, 1998 (RVs)
Early September, 1998
May, 1990
February, 1989
September, 1988 (RVs)
May, 1988

| Better | Worse | Same | DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 43 | 17 | 36 | 4 |
| 46 | 16 | 30 | 8 |
| 30 | 21 | 41 | 8 |
| 33 | 22 | 39 | 6 |
| 20 | 26 | 48 | 6 |
| 19 | 23 | 53 | 5 |
| 16 | 24 | 55 | 5 |
| 17 | 20 | 58 | 5 |
| 22 | 18 | 56 | 4 |
| 16 | 25 | 55 | 4 |
| 20 | 22 | 55 | 3 |
| 20 | 32 | 45 | 3 |
| 18 | 37 | 43 | 2 |
| 18 | 24 | 55 | 3 |
| 27 | 18 | 52 | 3 |
| 36 | 9 | 47 | 8 |
| 39 | 12 | 41 | 8 |
| 37 | 17 | 43 | 3 |
| 43 | 19 | 35 | 3 |
| 33 | 23 | 37 | 7 |
| 30 | 20 | 44 | 6 |
| 44 | 17 | 36 | 3 |
| 18 | 33 | 44 | 5 |
| 15 | 24 | 55 | 6 |
| 16 | 22 | 57 | 5 |
| 18 | 17 | 61 | 4 |
| 18 | 31 | 45 | 6 |
| 25 | 22 | 49 | 4 |
| 24 | 16 | 51 | 9 |
| 24 | 20 | 46 | 10 |
| 22 | 26 | 45 | 7 |
| 35 | 13 | 49 | 3 |

## ADDITI ONAL QUESTI ONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

## ADDI TI ONAL QUESTI ONS PREVI OUSLY RELEASED

## ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:
ASK IF I NDEP/ SOMETHI NG ELSE (PARTY=3 or 4) OR MI SSI NG:
PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to... ${ }^{3}$


Key to Pew Research trends noted in the topline:
(U) Pew Research Center/USA Today polls

[^2]
[^0]:    $1 \quad$ In J une 2013 and earliers urveys, this question read: "S ince taking office, have Barack Obama's economic policies made economic conditions better, worse, or not had an effect so far?"

[^1]:    2 Earliertrends available from Gallup

[^2]:    $3 \quad$ Party and $P$ artyln asked in a prior survey.

