

**PEW RESEARCH CENTER  
2019-2020 SURVEY OF U.S. JEWS  
FINAL TOPLINE  
November 19, 2019-June 3, 2020  
Total NET Jewish=4,718**

SEE THE [WEB QUESTIONNAIRE](#) OR THE MAIL VERSION OF THE [SCREENING SURVEY](#) OR [EXTENDED SURVEY](#) FOR THE FULL SET OF QUESTIONS

**QUESTIONS FROM OTHER STUDIES THAT CAN BE SAFELY COMPARED WITH THE NEW SURVEY ARE INCLUDED IN THE SAME TABLE AS THE 2020 FIGURES. THESE COMPARISONS SOMETIMES INCLUDE FOOTNOTES TO NOTE MINOR DIFFERENCES IN QUESTION WORDING THAT DO NOT HAVE A LARGE EFFECT ON TRENDING. DATA FROM OTHER SURVEYS LABELED "TREND FOR COMPARISON" ARE QUESTIONS THAT ARE DIFFERENT ENOUGH FROM THE 2020 SURVEY (BECAUSE OF QUESTION WORDING OR FILTERING) THAT THEY ARE NOT DIRECTLY COMPARABLE, BUT SIMILAR ENOUGH THAT THEY CAN BE COMPARED CAUTIOUSLY. DATA THAT IS NOT COMPARABLE IS NOT INCLUDED.**

**SCREENING SURVEY**

**ASK ALL:**

SATISFPERSMOD Overall, how would you rate the way things are going in your life today?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	26	59	13	2	<1
Jews by religion	29	58	11	1	<1
Jews of no religion	20	61	16	3	<1
U.S. adults	21	57	17	4	1

**ASK ALL:**

LOCALRATING Overall, how would you rate your community as a place to live?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	41	49	8	1	1
Jews by religion	43	48	6	1	1
Jews of no religion	36	51	12	1	<1
U.S. adults	28	53	14	4	1

**ASK ALL:**

TRACK Would you say things in this country today are...

**[RANDOMIZE AND RECORD THE ORDER OF RESPONSES]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Generally headed in the right <u>direction</u>	Off on the wrong <u>track</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	23	76	1
Jews by religion	25	74	1
Jews of no religion	18	82	1

**ASK ALL:**

VOL1\_CPS In the past 12 months, did you spend any time volunteering for any organization or association?

**ASK IF NO OR DID NOT ANSWER VOL1:**

VOL2\_CPS Some people don't think of activities they do infrequently or for children's schools or youth organizations as volunteer activities. In the past 12 months have you done any of these types of activities?

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	54	46	1
Jews by religion	54	45	1
Jews of no religion	52	47	1

**ASK ALL:**

MEANINGMOD Many things can make a person feel that their life is meaningful and fulfilling. Regardless of how much time you spend doing it, how much meaning and fulfillment, if any, does each of the following provide you? **[RANDOMIZE a-g]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	A great <u>deal</u>	<u>Some</u>	Not <u>much</u>	None at <u>all</u>	Not <u>applicable</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. Spending time with family						
NET Jewish	74	20	3	1	2	1
Jews by religion	77	18	2	1	2	<1
Jews of no religion	64	27	5	1	2	2
U.S. adults	74	19	4	1	1	1
b. Spending time with friends						
NET Jewish	61	32	5	1	1	1
Jews by religion	62	32	4	1	1	1
Jews of no religion	59	33	8	<1	<1	<1
U.S. adults	49	37	10	2	1	1
c. Your religious faith						
NET Jewish	20	25	20	16	19	1
Jews by religion	26	33	23	12	5	1
Jews of no religion	3	4	10	25	59	<1
U.S. adults	40	24	13	9	13	1
d. Being outdoors and experiencing nature						
NET Jewish	51	37	8	2	<1	1
Jews by religion	49	37	10	3	1	1
Jews of no religion	55	39	5	<1	<1	1
U.S. adults	54	34	8	1	1	1
e. Spending time with pets or animals						
NET Jewish	43	23	9	9	15	1
Jews by religion	41	20	11	12	16	1
Jews of no religion	48	30	6	3	13	1
U.S. adults	43	25	10	8	12	1
f. Your job, career or education						
NET Jewish	38	34	9	3	15	1
Jews by religion	39	32	7	3	17	1
Jews of no religion	34	41	15	1	9	1
U.S. adults	35	34	10	4	14	2
g. Arts and literature, such as music, painting and reading						
NET Jewish	55	35	7	2	<1	<1
Jews by religion	53	36	8	2	<1	<1
Jews of no religion	60	34	5	<1	<1	<1
U.S. adults	42	40	12	3	2	1

**ASK ALL:**

SEXASK Are you male or female?

**RESULTS REPERCENTAGED TO EXCLUDE NONRESPONSE [4,689]:**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
NET Jewish	49	51
Jews by religion	47	53
Jews of no religion	53	47

**ASK ALL:**

AGE What is your age?

**RESULTS REPERCENTAGED TO EXCLUDE NONRESPONSE [4,622]:**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>18-29</u>	<u>30-49</u>	<u>50-64</u>	<u>65+</u>
NET Jewish	18	32	20	29
Jews by religion	15	30	22	33
Jews of no religion	28	40	15	18

**ASK ALL:**

EDUC\_ACS What is the highest degree or level of school that you have COMPLETED?

**RESULTS REPERCENTAGED TO EXCLUDE NONRESPONSE [4,709]:**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>High school graduate or less</u>	<u>Some college</u>	<u>College graduate</u>	<u>Post- graduate</u>
NET Jewish	20	22	30	28
Jews by religion	19	21	30	30
Jews of no religion	21	27	30	22

**ASK ALL:**

RELIGMOD What is your present religion, if any?

**ASK IF NOT JEWISH IN RELIGMOD:**

RELCONSIDER ASIDE from religion, do you consider yourself to be any of the following in any way (for example ethnically, culturally or because of your family's background)?

- a. Jewish

**ASK IF NOT JEWISH IN RELIGMOD AND NOT JEWISH IN RELCONSIDER:**

RELRAISED Please indicate whether you were raised in any of the following traditions or had a parent from any of the following backgrounds.

- a. Jewish

	Nov 19, 2019-
	<u>Jun 3, 2020</u>
Jewish by religion	74
Jews of no religion <sup>1</sup>	26

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<sup>1</sup> Respondents were selected into the survey based on their answers to these questions, but their ultimate categorization as Jews of no religion was based on the questions in the extended survey. See questionnaire for exact question ordering.

**ASK ALL:**

HISP Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or Argentinian?

**ASK ALL:**

RACEMOD What is your race or origin?

*[Check all that apply]*

**RESULTS REPERCENTAGED TO EXCLUDE NONRESPONSE [N=4,663]:**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	White, non- Hispanic	Black, non- Hispanic	Hispanic	Other/mixed, non-Hispanic
NET Jewish	92	1	4	3
Jews by religion	92	1	5	2
Jews of no religion	90	2	2	6

**ASK ALL:**

HHADULT How many adults, age 18 and older, currently live in your household INCLUDING YOURSELF?<sup>2</sup>

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4+</u>
NET Jewish	21	57	13	10
Jews by religion	22	59	11	8
Jews of no religion	18	50	17	15

**ASK ALL:**

HHCHILD How many children under the age of 18 live in your household?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4+</u>
NET Jewish	71	11	12	3	3
Jews by religion	71	12	10	4	4
Jews of no religion	70	10	15	2	2

<sup>2</sup> Results for the number of adults in the household combine responses to multiple questions. See [questionnaire](#) for full question wording.

**EXTENDED SURVEY****ASK ALL:**SATLIFEMOD Overall, how would you rate the following aspects of your life? [**RANDOMIZE a-c**]

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Your family life					
NET Jewish	48	42	8	1	1
Jews by religion	51	40	6	1	1
Jews of no religion	39	45	14	2	<1
b. Your physical health					
NET Jewish	28	57	13	2	1
Jews by religion	29	57	12	1	1
Jews of no religion	24	57	17	2	<1
c. Your social life					
NET Jewish	24	52	18	5	1
Jews by religion	25	52	17	4	2
Jews of no religion	20	51	21	7	<1

**ASK ALL:**

PRESAPP Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as President?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Strongly approve</u>	<u>Somewhat approve</u>	<u>Somewhat disapprove</u>	<u>Strongly disapprove</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	16	11	8	65	<1
Jews by religion	18	12	7	62	<1
Jews of no religion	10	8	10	72	<1

**GENERAL PUBLIC TREND FOR COMPARISON:****ASK ALL:**

POL1DT Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

**ASK IF ANSWERED POL1DT (POL1DT=1,2) [N=12,497]:**POL1DTSTR Do you [**IF POL1DT=1: approve; IF POL1DT=2: disapprove**] of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president...**BASED ON TOTAL:**

	<b>NET</b> <u>Approve</u>	<i>Very strongly</i>	<i>Not so strongly</i>	<i>No answer</i>	<b>NET</b> <u>Disapprove</u>	<i>Very strongly</i>	<i>Not so strongly</i>	<i>No answer</i>	<i>No answer</i>
Jan 6-19, 2020	<b>40</b>	31	9	<1	<b>58</b>	46	11	1	1

**ASK ALL:**

TRATE How would you rate the job Donald Trump is doing on each of the following issues?  
**[RANDOMIZE]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Excellent</u>	<u>Good</u>	<u>Only fair</u>	<u>Poor</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Immigration					
NET Jewish	14	10	7	67	1
Jews by religion	16	12	9	63	1
Jews of no religion	8	6	4	79	3
b. The environment					
NET Jewish	7	12	10	70	1
Jews by religion	9	14	11	66	1
Jews of no religion	4	7	7	80	2
c. The nation's policy toward Israel					
NET Jewish	23	17	23	35	3
Jews by religion	26	19	25	28	1
Jews of no religion	13	11	17	53	6



**ASK ALL:****DISCRIM**

Please tell us how much discrimination there is against each of these groups in our society today. **[RANDOMIZE]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Evangelical Christians					
NET Jewish	3	22	40	32	3
Jews by religion	3	21	41	31	3
Jews of no religion	2	25	38	34	1
b. Muslims					
NET Jewish	62	27	6	3	1
Jews by religion	60	29	7	4	2
Jews of no religion	69	23	5	2	1
c. Jews					
NET Jewish	43	46	8	2	1
Jews by religion	48	43	6	2	1
Jews of no religion	29	52	15	3	1
d. Blacks					
NET Jewish	55	33	7	3	1
Jews by religion	54	34	8	3	1
Jews of no religion	59	33	4	2	2
e. Hispanics					
NET Jewish	42	41	11	3	2
Jews by religion	40	43	12	4	2
Jews of no religion	49	37	9	2	1
f. Gays and lesbians					
NET Jewish	43	41	11	4	1
Jews by religion	41	42	11	5	1
Jews of no religion	47	39	9	3	2

**GENERAL PUBLIC TREND FOR COMPARISON**

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Only a little</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Evangelical Christians U.S. adults, Sep 3-15, 2019	13	33	30	23	1
b. Muslims U.S. adults, Sep 3-15, 2019	49	34	11	6	<1
c. Jews U.S. adults, Sep 3-15, 2019	18	48	23	10	1
d. Blacks U.S. adults, Sep 3-15, 2019	37	40	16	6	<1
e. Hispanics U.S. adults, Sep 3-15, 2019	35	42	16	6	<1
f. Gays and lesbians U.S. adults, Sep 3-15, 2019	38	41	15	5	<1

**ASK ALL:**

ISUPP Which of the following statements come closest to your overall view of U.S. support for Israel?  
**[RANDOMIZE "The U.S. is too supportive of Israel" and "The U.S. is not supportive enough of Israel", "The level of U.S. support for Israel is about right" ALWAYS LAST]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>The U.S. is too supportive of Israel</u>	<u>The U.S. is not supportive enough of Israel</u>	<u>The level of U.S. support for Israel is about right</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	22	19	54	5
Jews by religion	16	21	60	4
Jews of no religion	40	15	39	7
U.S. adults, Feb 4-15, 2020	28	16	52	4
Feb 20-Jun 13, 2013 <sup>3</sup>				
NET Jewish	11	31	54	3
Jews by religion	7	35	56	3
Jews of no religion	27	17	50	6

<sup>3</sup> In the 2013 survey, the question was, "Now thinking about the relationship between the United States and Israel...Is the U.S. too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough of Israel or is U.S. support of Israel about right?"

**ASK ALL:**

COEX Do you think a way can be found for Israel and an independent Palestinian state to coexist peacefully with each other?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Yes, can coexist <u>peacefully</u>	No, cannot <u>coexist peacefully</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	63	34	3
Jews by religion	59	38	3
Jews of no religion	74	23	3
U.S. adults, Feb 4-15, 2020	55	41	4

**DISPLAY FOR ALL:**

To provide more background, Pew Research Center conducts surveys about many different topics among many groups in American society. We are interested in the views of religious people as well as people who are not religious. Earlier, you mentioned that you consider yourself Jewish or had a Jewish parent or were raised Jewish. We have some questions about the views and experiences of Jewish Americans and people in the U.S. with a Jewish background.

These additional questions will take about 20 minutes. As a token of our appreciation, we will send you **[RANDOMIZE: \$10/\$20]** at the completion of this survey.

**ASK IF RESPONDENT ONLINE AND CONSIDERS SELF JEWISH BUT NOT BY RELIGION [N=701]:**

THINKJ What is the main reason you think of yourself as Jewish?

**NOTE: RESULTS DO NOT SUM TO 100% BECAUSE MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE PERMITTED**

Nov 19, 2019-  
Jun 3, 2020

58	Had Jewish parent/born into Jewish family/raised Jewish
28	Ethnically/ancestrally Jewish
12	Had Jewish grandparents/great-grandparents
2	Participate in Jewish culture
1	Have Jewish spouse
3	Other/unsure
7	No answer

**ASK ALL WHO SELF-IDENTIFY AS JEWISH:**

ESSENT1 How important is each of the following to what BEING JEWISH means to you? [**SPLIT ITEMS OVER TWO SCREENS, WITH ITEMS a-e ON FIRST SCREEN AND f-j ON SECOND SCREEN; RANDOMIZE ITEMS ON EACH PAGE**]

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Essential part of what being Jewish <u>means to me</u>	Important, but not <u>essential</u>	Not an important part of what being Jewish <u>means to me</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Leading an ethical and moral life				
NET Jewish	72	19	8	1
Jews by religion	81	14	3	1
Jews of no religion	47	31	20	1
b. Working for justice and equality in society				
NET Jewish	59	29	11	1
Jews by religion	63	29	7	1
Jews of no religion	47	31	20	1
c. Observing Jewish law (halakha)				
NET Jewish	15	31	52	2
Jews by religion	19	37	43	1
Jews of no religion	3	16	79	3
d. Having a good sense of humor				
NET Jewish	34	39	25	1
Jews by religion	36	38	24	2
Jews of no religion	28	41	29	1
e. Remembering the Holocaust				
NET Jewish	76	19	3	2
Jews by religion	81	15	2	2
Jews of no religion	63	30	6	1
f. Caring about Israel				
NET Jewish	45	37	16	2
Jews by religion	52	36	11	2
Jews of no religion	27	41	31	2
g. Being part of a Jewish community				
NET Jewish	33	39	27	2
Jews by religion	40	43	15	2
Jews of no religion	12	27	59	2

**ESSENT1 CONTINUED ...**

	Essential part of what being Jewish means to me	Important, but not essential	Not an important part of what being Jewish means to me	No answer
h. Continuing family traditions				
NET Jewish	51	33	14	2
Jews by religion	61	30	7	1
Jews of no religion	24	41	33	2
i. Being intellectually curious				
NET Jewish	56	30	13	1
Jews by religion	58	30	11	1
Jews of no religion	49	32	17	2
j. Eating traditional Jewish foods				
NET Jewish	20	46	33	2
Jews by religion	23	49	27	2
Jews of no religion	11	38	49	2

**ASK ALL WHO SELF-IDENTIFY AS JEWISH:**

ESSENT2 And just in your own words, is there anything else that is an essential part of what being Jewish means to you?

**NOTE: RESULTS DO NOT SUM TO 100% BECAUSE MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE PERMITTED**

Nov 19, 2019-

Jun 3, 2020

18	Ethics, values, charity
10	History, tradition, culture
5	Anti-Semitism/persecution
5	Beliefs and practices
3	Family
3	Identity
3	Valuing wisdom/education/inquisitiveness/skepticism
2	Perpetuating Judaism
2	Jewish community
1	Supporting Israel
1	Being resilient
<1	Having a good sense of humor
6	No, nothing else is essential
6	Other/unsure
45	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

JFRIEND How many of your close friends are Jewish?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>All of them</u>	<u>Most of them</u>	<u>Some of them</u>	<u>Hardly any of them</u>	<u>None of them</u>	<u>Not sure</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	5	23	44	20	5	1	1
Jews by religion	7	29	43	16	3	<1	1
Jews of no religion	<1	7	47	32	11	3	1

**ASK ALL:**JMAIN To you personally, is being Jewish mainly a matter of... **[RANDOMIZE "RELIGION," "ANCESTRY" AND "CULTURE," "SOME COMBINATION" ALWAYS LAST]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Religion</u>	<u>Ancestry</u>	<u>Culture</u>	<u>Some combination</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	11	21	22	42	2	1
Jews by religion	14	14	21	46	3	1
Jews of no religion	3	41	25	30	1	1

**ASK ALL:**

BELONG How much, if at all, do you feel a sense of belonging to the Jewish people?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	48	37	11	3	1
Jews by religion	61	32	5	1	1
Jews of no religion	13	50	28	9	1

**ASK ALL WHO SELF-IDENTIFY AS JEWISH:**

RESP How much responsibility, if any, do you feel you have to help fellow Jews in need around the world?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>A great deal</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	28	51	16	3	2
Jews by religion	35	52	10	1	2
Jews of no religion	11	48	32	8	2

**ASK ALL:**

COMMON1 How much, if anything, do you feel you have in common with Jews in Israel?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not much</u>	<u>Nothing at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	19	40	31	8	2
Jews by religion	25	44	25	4	2
Jews of no religion	4	30	47	17	2

**ASK ALL:**

COMMON2 How much, if anything, do you feel you have in common with the following groups in the United States? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not much</u>	<u>Nothing at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Orthodox Jews					
NET Jewish	15	29	33	22	2
Jews by religion	19	33	32	15	2
Jews of no religion	3	17	37	41	1
b. Reform Jews					
NET Jewish	36	39	14	9	2
Jews by religion	44	38	10	6	2
Jews of no religion	15	41	27	16	1
c. Conservative Jews					
NET Jewish	20	41	22	15	2
Jews by religion	26	46	18	8	2
Jews of no religion	1	29	35	34	1
d. Evangelical Christians					
NET Jewish	2	18	33	44	3
Jews by religion	3	19	35	40	3
Jews of no religion	<1	16	27	56	1
e. Mainline Protestants (such as United Methodists, Episcopalians, etc.)					
NET Jewish	3	35	32	28	2
Jews by religion	4	39	30	24	3
Jews of no religion	2	24	37	36	1
f. Muslims					
NET Jewish	4	34	30	30	2
Jews by religion	5	37	28	27	3
Jews of no religion	2	25	35	38	1

**ASK ALL:**

**DONATE** In the past 12 months, did you make a financial donation to any Jewish charity or cause, such as a synagogue, Jewish school or a group supporting Israel?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Yes, made a <u>donation</u>	No, did not make a <u>donation</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	48	51	1
Jews by religion	61	37	2
Jews of no religion	11	88	1
Feb 20-Jun 13, 2013 <sup>4</sup>			
NET Jewish	56	43	1
Jews by religion	67	32	1
Jews of no religion	20	80	<1

**ASK ALL:**

**FRIENDLY** In general, how friendly or unfriendly do you think each of the following is toward Israel?  
**[RANDOMIZE]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Friendly toward <u>Israel</u>	Neutral toward <u>Israel</u>	Unfriendly toward <u>Israel</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. The Democratic Party				
NET Jewish	45	32	19	4
Jews by religion	46	29	22	3
Jews of no religion	44	39	10	7
b. The Republican Party				
NET Jewish	57	28	10	4
Jews by religion	60	28	9	3
Jews of no religion	51	27	15	8
c. Donald Trump				
NET Jewish	63	20	14	4
Jews by religion	68	18	12	3
Jews of no religion	50	24	19	7

<sup>4</sup> In the 2013 survey the question was, "In 2012, did you make a financial donation to any Jewish charity or cause, such as a synagogue, Jewish school, or a group supporting Israel?"



**ASK ALL:**

FRIENDLYJ In general, how friendly or unfriendly do you think each of the following is toward JEWS IN THE U.S.? **[APPEAR IN SAME ORDER AS FRIENDLYI]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Friendly toward <u>Jews</u>	Neutral toward <u>Jews</u>	Unfriendly toward <u>Jews</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. The Democratic Party				
NET Jewish	52	34	10	4
Jews by religion	52	32	12	4
Jews of no religion	52	39	4	4
b. The Republican Party				
NET Jewish	29	41	26	4
Jews by religion	33	40	23	3
Jews of no religion	18	45	33	5
c. Donald Trump				
NET Jewish	31	28	37	3
Jews by religion	35	28	35	3
Jews of no religion	22	30	45	4

**ASK ALL:**

ATTISR How emotionally attached are you to Israel?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Very attached</u>	<u>Somewhat attached</u>	<u>Not too attached</u>	<u>Not at all attached</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	25	32	27	14	1
Jews by religion	32	35	23	9	1
Jews of no religion	6	26	38	29	<1

**ASK ALL:**

VSTISR How many times, if ever, have you been to Israel?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Never</u>	<u>Once</u>	<u>More than once</u>	<u>Lived in Israel</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	54	19	21	5	1
Jews by religion	45	21	27	6	1
Jews of no religion	78	15	6	1	<1

**2013 TREND FOR COMPARISON:****ASK ALL:**

Q.G3 Have you ever been to Israel, or not? **[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY LIVED IN ISRAEL OR WERE BORN IN ISRAEL, CODE AS YES]**

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref.</u>
Feb 20-Jun 13, 2013			
NET Jewish	43	57	<1
Jewish by religion	49	51	<1
Jews of no religion	23	77	0

**ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS BEEN TO ISRAEL:**

Q.G3b Have you been to Israel once or more than once?

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

	<u>Once</u>	<u>More than once</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>Lived in Israel</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref.</u>	<i>NEVER BEEN TO ISRAEL</i> <u>ISRAEL</u>
Feb 20-Jun 13, 2013					
NET Jewish	19	23	1	<1	57
Jewish by religion	20	27	1	<1	51
Jews of no religion	14	9	<1	0	77

**ASK ALL:**

ISRNEWS How closely do you follow news about Israel?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Very closely</u>	<u>Somewhat closely</u>	<u>Not too closely</u>	<u>Not at all closely</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	14	43	31	11	1
Jews by religion	18	46	28	7	1
Jews of no religion	3	35	40	21	<1

**RANDOMIZE ORDER OF PEACE1/PEACE2****ASK ALL:**

PEACE1 Do you think the current Israeli government is making a sincere effort to bring about a peace settlement with the Palestinians, or don't you think so?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Yes, making a sincere effort</u>	<u>No, don't think so</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	33	64	3
Jews by religion	35	62	2
Jews of no religion	25	71	4

**RANDOMIZE ORDER OF PEACE1/PEACE2****ASK ALL:**

PEACE2 Do you think the current Palestinian leadership is making a sincere effort to bring about a peace settlement with Israel, or don't you think so?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Yes, making a sincere effort</u>	<u>No, don't think so</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	12	85	3
Jews by religion	9	88	3
Jews of no religion	19	75	5

On another topic...

**ASK ALL:**

ANTIS3 Now thinking about the country as a whole, how much anti-Semitism do you think there is in the United States today?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	45	47	6	<1	1
Jews by religion	50	45	4	<1	1
Jews of no religion	32	54	14	<1	<1

**ASK ALL:**

ANTIS4 And compared with five years ago, do you think there is ...

**ASK IF MORE ANTI-SEMITISM TODAY:**

ANTIS5 Do you think there is more anti-Semitism in the U.S. today than there was five years ago because... **[RANDOMIZE "THERE ARE NOW MORE PEOPLE WHO HOLD ANTI-SEMITIC VIEWS" & "PEOPLE WHO HOLD ANTI-SEMITIC VIEWS NOW FEEL MORE FREE TO EXPRESS THEM," "BOTH" ALWAYS LAST]**

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
More anti-Semitism in the U.S. today	75	80	60
There are now more people who hold anti-Semitic views	5	6	2
People who hold anti-Semitic views now feel more free to express them	35	37	30
Both	33	36	28
No answer	1	1	<1
Less anti-Semitism in the U.S. today	5	3	9
About the same amount of anti-Semitism in the U.S. today	19	15	30
No answer	1	2	<1

**ASK ALL WHO SELF-IDENTIFY AS JEWISH:**

SAFE As a Jewish person in the United States, do you personally feel...

**ASK IF FEEL LESS SAFE THAN 5 YEARS AGO:**

HESITATE Have you hesitated to participate in Jewish observances or events because you feel less safe than you did five years ago?

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
More safe today than five years ago	3	3	5
Less safe today than five years ago	53	58	38
Yes, I hesitated but still participated	12	15	6
Yes, I hesitated and chose not to participate	5	5	5
No, I have not hesitated	35	38	26
No answer	1	1	1
Not much change from five years ago	42	37	56
I did not live in the U.S. five years ago	1	<1	1
No answer	1	1	<1

**ASK ALL:**

ANTIS1 Please indicate whether each of the following things has happened to you IN THE PAST TWELVE MONTHS. [RANDOMIZE]

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Yes, has happened</u>	<u>No, has not happened</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Have you been called offensive names because you are Jewish/of your Jewish background			
NET Jewish	15	84	1
Jews by religion	16	83	1
Jews of no religion	12	88	<1
Feb 20-Jun 13, 2013			
NET Jewish	12	88	<1
Jews by religion	13	87	<1
Jews of no religion	8	92	0
b. Have you been made to feel unwelcome because you are Jewish/of your Jewish background			
NET Jewish	19	80	1
Jews by religion	22	77	1
Jews of no religion	11	88	1
c. Have you been physically threatened or attacked because you are Jewish/of your Jewish background			
NET Jewish	5	94	1
Jews by religion	6	93	2
Jews of no religion	4	96	<1
d. Have you seen anti-Jewish graffiti or vandalism in your local community?			
NET Jewish	37	62	1
Jews by religion	40	59	1
Jews of no religion	29	71	<1
e. Have you been harassed online because you are Jewish/of your Jewish background			
NET Jewish	8	91	1
Jews by religion	9	90	2
Jews of no religion	5	95	<1
f. Has someone who is not Jewish expressed support for you because you are Jewish/of your Jewish background			
NET Jewish	33	66	1
Jews by religion	37	61	1
Jews of no religion	21	78	1

**ASK ALL:**

ANTIS2 In the past twelve months, have you heard someone say any of the following things?

**[RANDOMIZE]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Have heard someone say this in my <u>presence</u>	Have heard or read about this second hand, but not in my <u>presence</u>	Have not heard someone <u>say this</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Jews care too much about money				
NET Jewish	30	43	26	1
Jews by religion	28	45	25	1
Jews of no religion	35	37	28	<1
b. The Holocaust did not happen or its severity has been exaggerated				
NET Jewish	9	63	28	1
Jews by religion	9	64	25	1
Jews of no religion	8	58	34	<1
c. American Jews care more about Israel than about the United States				
NET Jewish	6	36	57	1
Jews by religion	7	39	53	2
Jews of no religion	3	28	68	1

**ASK ALL WHO SELF-IDENTIFY AS JEWISH:**

BRANCH Thinking about Jewish religious denominations, do you consider yourself to be...

**ASK IF ORTHODOX:**

ORTHTYPE Do you consider yourself to be...

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

<u>Nov 19-Jun 3, 2020</u>				<u>Feb 20-Jun 13, 2013<sup>5</sup></u>		
<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>		<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
37	44	17	Reform	35	40	20
17	23	1	Conservative	18	22	6
9	12	<1	Orthodox	10	12	1
3	4	0	Hasidic or Chabad	3	4	<1
3	4	<1	Modern or Centrist Orthodox	3	4	<1
2	3	0	Yeshivish, Litvish or Agudah	2	3	<1
1	1	<1	Other Orthodox	1	1	<1
<1	<1	0	No answer	<1	<1	<1
32	15	79	No particular denomination	30	19	66
4	5	3	Other denomination	6	5	7
1	1	<1	No answer	1	1	1

**ASK ALL:**

ATTEND1 Aside from special occasions like weddings, funerals and bar mitzvahs, how often do you attend Jewish religious services at a synagogue, temple, minyan or havurah?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>	<u>U.S. adults, Aug 3-16, 2020<sup>6</sup></u>
More than once a week	6	8	0	8
Once a week	6	8	<1	19
Once or twice a month	8	12	<1	8
A few times a year, such as for High Holidays	27	33	8	15
Seldom	24	23	28	24
Never	28	15	63	26
No answer	1	1	<1	1

<sup>5</sup> In the 2013 survey the questions were, "Thinking about Jewish religious denominations, do you consider yourself to be Conservative, Orthodox, Reform, something else or no particular denomination?" and for those who indicated that they identify as Orthodox, "Do you consider yourself to be Modern Orthodox, Hasidic, Yeshivish or some other type of Orthodox?"

<sup>6</sup> The August 2020 survey asked, "Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?" Response options were "more than once a week," "once a week," "once or twice a month," "a few times a year," "seldom," and "never."

**ASK ALL:**

ATTEND2 And aside from special occasions like weddings and funerals, how often do you attend non-Jewish religious services?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
More than once a week	1	1	<1
Once a week	1	2	0
Once or twice a month	1	1	<1
A few times a year	11	12	7
Seldom	26	26	26
Never	60	57	66
No answer	1	1	<1

**ASK ALL:**

RELIMP How important is religion in your life?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Not at all important</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	21	26	26	27	1
Jews by religion	28	33	27	12	1
Jews of no religion	2	6	23	69	<1
U.S. adults, Aug 3-16, 2020	41	25	17	18	1

**ASK ALL WHO SELF-IDENTIFY AS JEWISH:**

JEWIMP How important is being Jewish in your life?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Not at all important</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	42	34	16	6	1
Jews by religion	55	33	9	2	1
Jews of no religion	7	38	37	18	<1



**ASK ALL:**

GOD Do you believe in God, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 99 No answer

**ASK IF BELIEVES IN GOD:**

GODBIBLE Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?

- 1 I believe in God as described in the Bible
- 2 I DO NOT believe in God as described in the Bible, but I do believe there is some other higher power or spiritual force in the universe
- 99 No answer

**ASK IF DOES NOT BELIEVE IN GOD:**

HGHPWR Which of these statements comes closer to your views, even if neither is exactly right?

- 1 I DO NOT believe in God as described in the Bible, but I do believe there is some other higher power or spiritual force in the universe
- 2 I do not believe there is ANY higher power or spiritual force in the universe
- 99 No answer

**ASK IF REFUSED GOD:**

MISSINGGOD Which of these statements comes closest to your views, even if none is exactly right?

- 1 I believe in God as described in the Bible
- 2 I DO NOT believe in God as described in the Bible, but I do believe there is some other higher power or spiritual force in the universe
- 3 I do not believe there is ANY higher power or spiritual force in the universe
- 99 No answer

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	NET <u>Jewish</u>	Jews by <u>religion</u>	Jews of no <u>religion</u>	U.S. adults, Jan 21- Feb 3, <u>2020</u>
<b>NET Believe in God</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>80</b>
Believe in God as described in the Bible <sup>7</sup>	26	33	7	56
Believe in higher power, not God of the Bible	28	30	21	22
Believe in God, unsure whether Biblical God or higher power	<1	<1	0	1
<b>NET Do not believe in God</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>20</b>
Do not believe in God, but do believe in a higher power <sup>8</sup>	22	21	28	10
Do not believe in anything <sup>9</sup>	22	14	44	10
Do not believe in God, unclear whether believes in higher power or believes in nothing	<1	<1	<1	<1
<b>No answer<sup>10</sup></b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>&lt;1</b>

<sup>7</sup> Includes those who said they believe in God as described in the Bible in MISSINGGOD

<sup>8</sup> Includes those who said they do not believe in God as described in the Bible but do believe in a higher power or spiritual force in MISSINGGOD.

<sup>9</sup> Includes those who said they do not believe in a higher power of any kind in MISSINGGOD.

<sup>10</sup> Includes those who refused to answer in both GOD and MISSINGGOD.

**ASK IF BELIEVE IN GOD:**

GISR Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	God gave the land that is now Israel to the Jewish <u>people</u>	God did not literally give the land that is now Israel to the Jewish <u>people</u>	Does not believe in God/higher power/no <u>answer</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	32	42	24	3
Jews by religion	40	41	16	3
Jews of no religion	11	42	45	2

**ASK ALL:**

MEMSYN1 Is anyone in your household currently a member of a Jewish congregation, such as a synagogue, temple, havurah or minyan?

**ASK IF MEMBER OF A JEWISH CONGREGATION:**

MEMSYN2 And is that you or someone else in your household?

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
Yes	35	46	5
I am a member	30	40	3
I am not a member, but someone else in the household is a member	5	6	2
No answer	<1	1	<1
No	64	53	94
No answer	1	1	<1

**ASK ALL:**

KOSHER Do you keep kosher in your home?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Yes, I keep kosher and I separate <u>meat and dairy</u>	Yes, I keep kosher and I am vegetarian or <u>vegan</u>	No, I do not <u>keep kosher</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	14	3	82	1
Jews by religion	19	3	77	1
Jews of no religion	3	1	96	<1

**ASK ALL:**

SEDER Last Passover, did you hold or attend a Seder?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Yes, held or attended a <u>Seder</u>	No, did not hold or attend a Seder	No answer
NET Jewish	62	37	1
Jews by religion	74	25	1
Jews of no religion	30	70	<1
Feb 20-Jun 13, 2013			
NET Jewish	70	30	<1
Jews by religion	78	22	<1
Jews of no religion	42	58	<1

**ASK ALL:**

YMKPPR During the last Yom Kippur, did you fast?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Yes, all day</u>	Yes, part of <u>the day</u>	No, did <u>not fast</u>	No, could not fast due to health problems, age, <u>pregnancy or nursing</u>	No <u>answer</u>
NET Jewish	32	14	42	10	1
Jews by religion	41	15	30	13	1
Jews of no religion	8	11	77	3	<1
Feb 20-Jun 13, 2013 <sup>11</sup>					
NET Jewish	40	13	43	4	<1
Jews by religion	48	14	33	4	<1
Jews of no religion	12	10	75	3	1

<sup>11</sup> In the 2013 survey, respondents could volunteer that they did not fast due to health problems, age, pregnancy or nursing, but it was not an explicit response option.

**ASK IF ATTEND JEWISH RELIGIOUS SERVICES ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH OR MORE OFTEN  
[N=1,072]:**

PARTOFT We are interested in understanding the reasons why people go to Jewish religious services. Please indicate whether each of the following is a reason why you attend.  
**[SPLIT ITEMS OVER TWO SCREENS, WITH a-e ON FIRST SCREEN AND f-i ON SECOND SCREEN; RANDOMIZE ITEMS ON EACH PAGE]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Yes, is a <u>reason</u>	No, is not a <u>reason</u>	No <u>answer</u>
a. Because of my family, spouse or partner			
NET Jewish	42	55	3
Jews by religion	42	55	3
Jews of no religion <sup>12</sup>	--	--	--
b. Because I find it spiritually meaningful			
NET Jewish	92	7	1
Jews by religion	92	7	1
Jews of no religion	--	--	--
c. Because I feel a sense of belonging			
NET Jewish	87	11	3
Jews by religion	87	11	3
Jews of no religion	--	--	--
d. To continue my family's traditions			
NET Jewish	74	24	2
Jews by religion	74	24	2
Jews of no religion	--	--	--
e. To see friends or to socialize			
NET Jewish	62	35	3
Jews by religion	62	35	3
Jews of no religion	--	--	--
f. Because I feel a religious obligation			
NET Jewish	65	34	2
Jews by religion	65	34	2
Jews of no religion	--	--	--
g. To feel connected to my ancestry or history			
NET Jewish	83	14	2
Jews by religion	84	14	2
Jews of no religion	--	--	--

<sup>12</sup> Jews of no religion are not shown due to insufficient sample size.

**PARTOFTCONTINUED ...**

	Yes, is a <u>reason</u>	No, is not a <u>reason</u>	No <u>answer</u>
h. To learn something new			
NET Jewish	69	27	3
Jews by religion	69	27	3
Jews of no religion	--	--	--
i. Because I would feel guilty if I didn't participate			
NET Jewish	22	75	4
Jews by religion	22	75	4
Jews of no religion	--	--	--

**ASK IF ATTEND JEWISH RELIGIOUS SERVICES A FEW TIMES A YEAR OR LESS OFTEN  
[N=3,588]:**

PARTLESS We are interested in what might keep people from going to Jewish religious services. Please indicate whether each of the following is a reason why you don't attend Jewish religious services more often. **[SPLIT ITEMS OVER TWO SCREENS, WITH a ALWAYS APPEARING FIRST ON FIRST SCREEN, THEN b-f ON FIRST SCREEN AND g-l ON SECOND SCREEN; RANDOMIZE ITEMS b-f ON FIRST SCREEN AND RANDOMIZE g-l ON SECOND SCREEN]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Yes, is a <u>reason</u>	No, is not a <u>reason</u>	No <u>answer</u>
<b>ITEM a NOT SHOWN</b>			
b. I'm just not interested			
NET Jewish	57	37	5
Jews by religion	49	45	6
Jews of no religion	74	22	5
c. I express my Jewishness in other ways			
NET Jewish	55	41	4
Jews by religion	63	32	4
Jews of no religion	41	56	3
d. It costs too much			
NET Jewish	17	77	6
Jews by religion	24	70	6
Jews of no religion	5	89	6
e. I'm not religious			
NET Jewish	67	29	4
Jews by religion	57	39	4
Jews of no religion	86	10	4
f. I don't feel welcome			
NET Jewish	7	86	6
Jews by religion	8	85	7
Jews of no religion	7	88	5
g. I don't think I know enough to participate			
NET Jewish	23	72	5
Jews by religion	19	76	5
Jews of no religion	29	65	5

**PARTLESS CONTINUED ...**

	Yes, is a <u>reason</u>	No, is not a <u>reason</u>	<u>No answer</u>
h. There aren't any Jewish congregations where I live			
NET Jewish	11	84	5
Jews by religion	12	82	5
Jews of no religion	9	86	5
i. People treat me like I don't really belong			
NET Jewish	4	90	6
Jews by religion	4	90	6
Jews of no religion	4	91	6
j. I'm in poor health or find it difficult to get around			
NET Jewish	5	89	6
Jews by religion	5	89	6
Jews of no religion	4	90	6
k. I fear for my security			
NET Jewish	6	87	6
Jews by religion	8	85	7
Jews of no religion	3	92	5
l. I feel pressured to do more or give more			
NET Jewish	11	83	6
Jews by religion	12	82	6
Jews of no religion	8	86	6

**ASK ALL:**

NONTRAD1

We are also interested in other ways that people may connect with Jews and Judaism. About how often, if at all, do you... **[SPLIT ITEMS OVER TWO SCREENS, WITH a-f ON FIRST SCREEN AND g-i ON SECOND SCREEN; RANDOMIZE ITEMS ON EACH PAGE]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Often</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Rarely</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Mark Shabbat in a way that makes it meaningful to you					
NET Jewish	20	19	22	37	2
Jews by religion	26	22	25	25	3
Jews of no religion	3	9	15	72	1
b. Share Jewish culture or holidays with non-Jewish friends					
NET Jewish	18	44	22	15	1
Jews by religion	23	47	18	11	2
Jews of no religion	5	36	32	26	1
c. Cook or eat traditional Jewish foods					
NET Jewish	27	44	18	9	1
Jews by religion	33	45	15	5	2
Jews of no religion	10	43	27	19	<1
d. Read Jewish newspapers or seek out Jewish news online					
NET Jewish	17	25	23	33	1
Jews by religion	22	28	24	24	2
Jews of no religion	4	15	22	59	1
e. Visit synagogues or historic Jewish sites when traveling					
NET Jewish	21	36	22	19	2
Jews by religion	28	38	18	14	2
Jews of no religion	4	28	34	33	1
f. Go to Jewish film festivals or seek out Jewish films					
NET Jewish	6	20	28	45	1
Jews by religion	6	23	31	38	2
Jews of no religion	4	9	21	66	<1
g. Participate in activities or services with Chabad					
NET Jewish	5	12	21	62	2
Jews by religion	6	14	25	53	2
Jews of no religion	1	5	9	84	<1



**NONTRAD1 CONTINUED ...**

	<u>Often</u>	<u>Sometimes</u>	<u>Rarely</u>	<u>Never</u>	<u>No answer</u>
h. Watch TV shows with Jewish or Israeli themes or content					
NET Jewish	10	33	29	27	2
Jews by religion	12	37	27	22	2
Jews of no religion	5	22	34	39	<1
i. Engage in political activism as an expression of Jewishness					
NET Jewish	7	23	24	45	1
Jews by religion	9	26	25	38	2
Jews of no religion	4	12	19	65	<1
j. Listen to Jewish or Israeli music					
NET Jewish	11	26	26	36	2
Jews by religion	13	29	27	29	2
Jews of no religion	4	18	24	54	<1
k. Participate in online conversations about Judaism and being Jewish					
NET Jewish	4	12	22	60	1
Jews by religion	6	14	24	55	2
Jews of no religion	<1	8	18	73	1
l. Read Jewish literature, biographies or books on Jewish history					
NET Jewish	12	32	27	27	2
Jews by religion	15	34	26	22	2
Jews of no religion	4	25	30	41	<1

**ASK ALL:**

NONTRAD2 And is there anything else you do that makes you feel connected with Jews and Judaism?

**NOTE: RESULTS DO NOT SUM TO 100% BECAUSE MULTIPLE RESPONSES WERE PERMITTED**Nov 19, 2019-  
Jun 3, 2020

9	Family and continuity
8	Traditional Jewish religious practices
4	Shared cultural experience/peoplehood
3	Participating in community and Jewish organizations
2	Jewish literature, history and entertainment
2	Social justice/ethics
1	Awareness/concern about anti-Semitism/discrimination
1	Living in a Jewish area
1	Visiting/caring about Israel
1	Volunteering/being charitable
1	Speaking Yiddish/Hebrew
1	Teaching others about Judaism
1	Cook or eat traditional Jewish foods
<1	Watching/reading Jewish news
<1	Visiting Jewish sites
8	No, do not do anything else to feel connected with Jews and Judaism
5	Other/unsure
60	No answer

**ASK ALL:**

RITUAL In the past year, have you observed any Jewish rituals to mark life milestones, such as attending a bar or bat mitzvah, lighting a yahrzeit candle, or attending a circumcision or Jewish naming ceremony?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Yes, have done this <u>in the past year</u>	No, have not done <u>this in the past year</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	61	38	1
Jews by religion	73	26	1
Jews of no religion	28	72	<1

**ASK ALL:**OWNOB Do you own any of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Yes, own <u>this</u>	No, do not <u>own this</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Menorah			
NET Jewish	81	18	1
Jews by religion	90	9	1
Jews of no religion	57	43	1
b. Mezuzah			
NET Jewish	64	34	2
Jews by religion	78	20	3
Jews of no religion	28	72	<1
c. Seder plate			
NET Jewish	56	42	1
Jews by religion	68	30	2
Jews of no religion	23	77	<1
d. Hebrew-language siddur or prayer book			
NET Jewish	59	39	2
Jews by religion	72	26	2
Jews of no religion	24	75	<1

**ASK ALL:**

DISTINCT On a typical day, do you wear something that is distinctively Jewish, such as a kippa (yarmulke) or a chain or bracelet with a Star of David or chai symbol?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Yes, wear something <u>distinctive</u>	No, typically do not wear anything <u>distinctive</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	20	79	1
Jews by religion	25	74	2
Jews of no religion	5	94	<1

**ASK ALL:**

FUTUREJS

Regardless of whether you have any grandchildren right now, imagine for a moment that you do have grandchildren. How important would it be to you that your grandchildren...

**[RANDOMIZE]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Very important</u>	<u>Somewhat important</u>	<u>Not too important</u>	<u>Not at all important</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Are Jewish?					
NET Jewish	34	28	17	19	1
Jews by religion	45	31	14	9	1
Jews of no religion	4	21	26	48	<1
b. Share your core political convictions?					
NET Jewish	26	39	23	11	1
Jews by religion	26	41	22	10	1
Jews of no religion	26	33	26	15	<1
c. Carry on your family name?					
NET Jewish	26	29	23	19	2
Jews by religion	30	32	22	14	2
Jews of no religion	15	23	27	35	<1
d. Marry someone who is Jewish?					
NET Jewish	22	22	21	34	1
Jews by religion	29	28	22	20	1
Jews of no religion	2	7	17	73	<1

On another topic...

**ASK ALL:**

CHRELIGMOD Thinking about WHEN YOU WERE A CHILD, in what religion were you raised, if any?

**ASK IF NOT RAISED JEWISH BY RELIGION:**

RJASIDE ASIDE from religion, would you say you were raised Jewish in any way (for example ethnically, culturally or because of your family's background)?

**ASK ALL:**

JPARENTS Which, if either, of your parents was Jewish?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Mother</u>	<u>Father</u>	<u>Both</u>	<u>Neither</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	13	11	69	5	1	1
Jews by religion	7	5	80	6	1	1
Jews of no religion	30	27	40	1	2	<1

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
Raised Jewish by religion	73	84	40
Raised with no religion, but raised as Jewish ASIDE from religion and had Jewish parent	8	3	20
Raised with religion other than Judaism, but raised as Jewish ASIDE from religion and had Jewish parent	5	2	11
Had Jewish parent but not raised Jewish by religion or aside from religion	10	3	27
Raised Jewish aside from religion, but did not have Jewish parent	1	1	1
No Jewish background of any kind	5	7	0
Had Jewish parent and/or was raised Jewish aside from religion but did not answer CHRELIGMOD	<1	<1	<1

**ASK IF RAISED JEWISH:**

CHDENOM1 Now thinking about Jewish religious denominations, were you raised...

**ASK IF RAISED ORTHODOX:**

CHDENOM2 Were you raised...?

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
Reform	29	31	22
Conservative	26	32	9
Orthodox	10	14	1
Hasidic or Chabad	6	8	<1
Modern or Centrist Orthodox	4	5	1
Other Orthodox	1	1	<1
No answer	<1	<1	0
No particular denomination	17	10	35
Other denomination	2	3	2
No answer	1	1	3
Not raised Jewish	15	10	27

**ASK ALL:**

SCHOOL When you were growing up, how many years, if any, did you...

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>0</u>	<u>1-3 years</u>	<u>4-6 years</u>	<u>7 years or more</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Attend a full-time Jewish school, such as a yeshiva or Jewish day school?					
NET Jewish	77	7	3	12	1
Jews by religion	72	8	3	16	1
Jews of no religion	89	7	1	3	<1
b. Participate in some other kind of formal Jewish educational program, such as Hebrew school or Sunday school?					
NET Jewish	41	20	16	22	1
Jews by religion	33	19	20	27	2
Jews of no religion	62	22	8	8	1
c. Attend a summer camp with Jewish content?					
NET Jewish	61	19	9	10	1
Jews by religion	55	22	10	12	1
Jews of no religion	79	14	4	3	<1

**2013 TREND FOR COMPARISON:****ASK ALL WHO WERE RAISED JEWISH (IN CHRELIG OR Q.H15) OR HAD A JEWISH PARENT (IN Q.H16):**

Q.H19c And when you were growing up, did you ever participate in some other kind of formal Jewish educational program, such as Hebrew School or Sunday school, or not?

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

Feb 20-Jun 13, 2013	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jewish by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
Yes ( <b>SPECIFY:</b> And for about how many years was that? <b>RECORD NUMBER OF YEARS, 0-20; ENTER 0 IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR)</b>			
0-5 years	59	63	44
6-10 years	27	28	25
11-15 years	24	27	14
16-20 years	7	8	4
16-20 years	1	1	1
No	38	33	55
DK/Ref./Undesignated ( <b>VOL.</b> )	1	1	1
<b>NOT RAISED JEWISH AND NO JEWISH PARENT(S)</b>	2	3	0

**2013 TREND FOR COMPARISON:****ASK ALL WHO WERE RAISED JEWISH (IN CHRELIG OR Q.H15) OR HAD A JEWISH PARENT (IN Q.H16):**

Q.H20 When you were growing up, did you ever attend an overnight summer camp with Jewish content, or not?

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

Feb 20-Jun 13, 2013	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jewish by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
Yes	38	44	18
No	59	52	81
DK/Ref./Undesignated <b>(VOL.)</b>	1	1	1
<i>NOT RAISED JEWISH AND NO JEWISH PARENT(S)</i>	2	3	0

**ASK ALL:**

MITZVAH Did you have a bar or bat mitzvah when you were young?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	48	51	1
Jews by religion	58	41	1
Jews of no religion	23	77	<1

**2013 TREND FOR COMPARISON:****ASK ALL WHO WERE RAISED JEWISH (IN CHRELIG OR Q.H15) OR HAD A JEWISH PARENT (IN Q.H16):**

Q.H23 Did you have a [IF SEX=1, INSERT: Bar Mitzvah (bar MITS-va); IF SEX=2, INSERT: Bat Mitzvah (baht MITS-va)] when you were young, or not?

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

Feb 20-Jun 13, 2013	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jewish by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
Yes	51	58	27
No	46	38	73
No, but had one as an adult <b>(VOL.)</b>	<1	<1	<1
DK/Ref./Undesignated <b>(VOL.)</b>	<1	<1	<1
<i>NOT RAISED JEWISH AND NO JEWISH PARENT(S)</i>	2	3	0

**ASK ALL:**

CLERGY1 Do you think rabbis should perform marriage ceremonies for interfaith couples—that is, between someone who is Jewish and someone who is not?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Yes, they should perform marriage ceremonies for interfaith couples</u>	<u>No, they should not perform marriage ceremonies for interfaith couples</u>	<u>It depends</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	64	9	25	1
Jews by religion	61	12	25	2
Jews of no religion	73	1	24	1



**ASK ALL:**

CLERGY2 Do you think rabbis should perform marriage ceremonies for same-sex couples?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Yes, they should perform marriage ceremonies for same- <u>sex couples</u>	No, they should not perform marriage ceremonies for same- <u>sex couples</u>	<u>It depends</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	71	15	13	1
Jews by religion	68	18	12	2
Jews of no religion	78	8	13	1

**ASK ALL:**

MARITAL Which of these best describes you?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
Married	59	62	50
Living with a partner	7	6	8
Divorced	7	7	6
Separated	1	1	1
Widowed	6	8	2
Never been married	20	15	33
No answer	1	1	<1

**ASK IF MARRIED [N=2,786]:**

MYEAR In what year did you and your spouse get married?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
Before 1970	10	11	7
1970-1979	11	11	9
1980-1989	15	15	12
1990-1999	15	15	13
2000-2009	20	20	20
2010-2020	28	25	36
No answer	2	1	3

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER:**

SPRELIG What is your spouse or partner's religion, if any?

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER AND SPOUSE/PARTNER IS NOT JEWISH BY RELIGION:**

SPASIDE ASIDE from religion, does your spouse or partner consider themselves Jewish in any way (for example ethnically, culturally or because of their family's background)?

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER:**

SPRAISED Did your spouse or partner have a Jewish parent or was your spouse or partner raised Jewish?

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER [N=3,087]:**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
Spouse/partner Jewish by religion	52	64	14
Spouse/partner Jew of no religion	2	1	7
Spouse/partner Jewish background	1	1	3
Spouse/partner Jewish affinity	3	3	1
Spouse/partner not Jewish in any way	42	31	75

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER:**

SPAGE How old is your spouse or partner?

**RESULTS REPERCENTAGED TO EXCLUDE NONRESPONSE [N=3,020]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>18-29</u>	<u>30-49</u>	<u>50-64</u>	<u>65+</u>
NET Jewish	8	36	27	28
Jews by religion	7	32	29	31
Jews of no religion	12	50	22	17

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER:**

SPSEX Is your spouse or partner male or female?

**RESULTS REPERCENTAGED TO EXCLUDE NONRESPONSE [N=3,071]:**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
NET Jewish	49	51
Jews by religion	51	49
Jews of no religion	45	55

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER:**

SPHISP Is your spouse or partner of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or Argentinian?

**ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER:**

SPRACE What is your spouse or partner's race or origin?

**RESULTS REPERCENTAGED TO EXCLUDE NONRESPONSE [N=3,046]:**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	White, non- Hispanic	Black, non- Hispanic	Hispanic	Other/mixed, non-Hispanic
NET Jewish	89	1	6	4
Jews by religion	91	<1	5	3
Jews of no religion	85	1	8	7

Now we have a few questions about Israel...

**ASK ALL:**

NETAN Overall, how would you rate Benjamin Netanyahu's leadership of Israel?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Excellent	Good	Only fair	Poor	No answer
NET Jewish	13	27	26	28	6
Jews by religion	16	29	25	26	3
Jews of no religion	5	22	28	34	12

**ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS BEEN TO ISRAEL AND IS YOUNGER THAN 46:**

BIRTHRIGHT1 Did you ever participate in a Birthright Israel trip?

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Yes	No	Has not been to Israel or is 46 or older	No answer
NET Jewish	8	11	81	<1
Jews by religion	9	12	78	<1
Jews of no religion	6	6	88	<1
Feb 20-Jun 13, 2013 <sup>13</sup>				
NET Jewish	6	9	86	<1
Jews by religion	6	9	85	<1
Jews of no religion	4	6	90	0

<sup>13</sup> In the 2013 survey the question was, "Did you ever participate in a Taglit-Birthright [TAHG-leet] Israel trip, or not?". The question also was asked only of those who had been to Israel and were younger than 40.

**ASK ALL:**

BIRTHRIGHT2 Do you have a grown child who has been on a Birthright trip to Israel?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	Yes, have a grown child who <u>has done this</u>	No, do not have a grown child who <u>has done this</u>	Do not have grown <u>children</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	14	36	49	1
Jews by religion	17	38	44	2
Jews of no religion	4	30	65	1

**ASK ALL:**

BIRTH Where were you born?

**NOTE: COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN RECODED INTO MAJOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	Jews by <u>religion</u>	Jews of no <u>religion</u>
U.S.	90	90	90
Americas (excluding U.S.)	2	2	2
Asia/pacific	1	1	1
Europe	5	4	7
Middle East/North Africa	1	2	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	<1	<1	0
Other/undetermined-outside U.S.	<1	<1	<1
No answer	1	1	<1

**ASK IF BORN IN U.S.:**

FATHER Where was your father born?

**NOTE: COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN RECODED INTO MAJOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS****SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	Jews by <u>religion</u>	Jews of no <u>religion</u>
U.S.	75	73	80
Americas (excluding U.S.)	1	1	1
Asia/pacific	1	1	<1
Europe	11	12	6
Middle East/North Africa	1	2	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	<1	<1	<1
Other/undetermined-outside U.S.	<1	<1	<1
No answer	1	<1	1
Respondent not born in U.S.	10	10	11

**ASK IF BORN IN U.S.:**

MOTHER Where was your mother born?

**NOTE: COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN RECODED INTO MAJOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS****SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
U.S.	74	73	78
Americas (excluding U.S.)	2	2	1
Asia/pacific	1	1	2
Europe	10	11	6
Middle East/North Africa	2	2	<1
Sub-Saharan Africa	<1	<1	2
Other/undetermined-outside U.S.	<1	<1	<1
No answer	<1	<1	<1
Respondent not born in U.S.	10	10	11

**ASK IF RESPONDENT NOT BORN IN U.S.:**

USYEAR In what year did you come to live in the U.S.?

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
Before 1970	1	1	<1
1970-1979	1	1	1
1980-1989	2	2	3
1990-1999	3	2	5
2000-2009	1	2	1
2010-2020	1	1	1
No answer	1	1	<1
Born in U.S./no answer in BIRTH	90	91	89

**ASK IF RESPONDENT NOT BORN IN US:**

CITIZENMOD Are you a citizen of the United States, or not?

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Born in U.S./ no answer in BIRTH</u>
NET Jewish	9	1	1	90
Jews by religion	9	1	1	90
Jews of no religion	10	1	<1	89

**ASK ALL:**

BDS1 How much have you heard about the boycott, divestment and sanctions (BDS) movement regarding Israel?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not much</u>	<u>Nothing at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	24	31	19	24	1
Jews by religion	29	31	19	19	1
Jews of no religion	11	31	20	37	1

**ASK IF HEARD AT LEAST SOME ABOUT BDS:**

BDS2 Generally speaking, do you support or oppose the boycott, divestment and sanctions (BDS) movement?

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
NET Heard a lot/some about the BDS movement	56	61	42
Strongly Support	2	2	4
Somewhat support	8	5	14
Somewhat oppose	9	9	10
Strongly oppose	34	42	12
No answer	2	2	2
NET Heard not much/nothing at all about the BDS movement	43	38	57
No answer	1	1	1

**ASK ALL:**

ETHGRP In terms of Jewish heritage, do you think of yourself as... *[Check all that apply]*

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
Ashkenazi (following Jewish customs of Central and Eastern Europe)	66	72	52
Sephardic (following Jewish customs of Spain)	3	3	2
Mizrahi (following Jewish customs of North Africa and the Middle East)	1	1	<1
Multiple groups selected	6	4	9
This does not apply to me/I am just Jewish	17	14	23
Other	1	<1	1
Not sure/no answer	7	5	13

**ASK ALL:**

INCOMEMOD Last year, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes?

**ASK IF INCOME IS LESS THAN \$30,000:**

INC\_SDT2MOD And last year, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

**RESULTS BASED ON TOTAL AND REPERCENTAGED TO EXCLUDE NONRESPONSE TO INCOMEMOD [4,176]:**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET</u>	Jews by	Jews of no
	<u>Jewish</u>	<u>religion</u>	<u>religion</u>
NET Less than \$30,000	10	8	14
Less than \$5,000	1	1	1
\$5,000 to less than \$10,000	1	1	2
\$10,000 to less than \$15,000	1	1	2
\$15,000 to less than \$20,000	2	2	1
\$20,000 to less than \$25,000	2	1	6
\$25,000 to less than \$30,000	2	2	2
No answer	<1	<1	0
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	5	5	6
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	6	5	8
\$50,000 to less than \$75,000	13	14	11
\$75,000 to less than \$100,000	12	13	12
\$100,000 to less than \$125,000	10	10	11
\$125,000 to less than \$150,000	8	7	8
\$150,000 to less than \$175,000	7	8	6
\$175,000 to less than \$200,000	5	6	4
\$200,000 to less than \$225,000	5	5	5
\$225,000 to less than \$250,000	3	3	3
\$250,000 or more	15	16	13

**GENERAL PUBLIC TREND FOR COMPARISON:****ASK ALL:**

INC\_SDT1 In a previous survey we asked you about your income. The next question asks for slightly more detail for different income levels.

Last year, that is in 2018, what was your total income from all sources, before taxes?

**ASK IF FAMILY INCOME IS \$30,000 OR LESS:**

INC\_SDT2 And in 2018, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

**ASK IF FAMILY INCOME IS \$100,000 OR MORE:**

INC\_SDT3 And in 2018, would you say that your total family income from all sources, before taxes, was...

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL AND REPERCENTAGED TO EXCLUDE NONRESPONSE TO INC\_SDT1 [N=6,403]:**

	U.S. adults, <u>Sep 16-29, 2019</u>
NET Less than \$30,000	26
Less than \$5,000	6
\$5,000 to less than \$10,000	4
\$10,000 to less than \$15,000	3
\$15,000 to less than \$20,000	3
\$20,000 to less than \$25,000	4
\$25,000 to less than \$30,000	4
No answer	<1
NET Greater than \$30,000	20
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	12
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	9
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	8
\$60,000 to less than \$70,000	7
\$70,000 to less than \$80,000	7
\$80,000 to less than \$90,000	4
\$90,000 to less than \$100,000	5
NET Greater than \$100,000	20
\$100,000 to less than \$125,000	6
\$125,000 to less than \$150,000	5
\$150,000 to less than \$175,000	2
\$175,000 to less than \$200,000	2
\$200,000 to less than \$225,000	1
\$225,000 to less than \$250,000	1
\$250,000 or more	2
No answer	1



**ASK IF CITIZEN:**

REGMOD Which of these statements best describes you?

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	You are ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current <u>address</u>	You are PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration <u>has lapsed</u>	You are NOT registered to vote at your current <u>address</u>	<u>No answer</u>	Not a citizen or born in U.S. or did not answer <u>BIRTH</u>
NET Jewish	86	4	8	<1	1
Jews by religion	88	3	7	<1	1
Jews of no religion	81	5	12	<1	1

**ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

**ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE OR REFUSED:**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Some- thing else</u>	<u>No answer</u>	NET Rep/Lean <u>Rep.</u>	NET Dem/Lean <u>Dem.</u>
NET Jewish	16	57	20	7	2	26	71
Jews by religion	18	57	18	5	2	28	68
Jews of no religion	9	56	24	11	1	19	77

**ASK ALL:**IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as... **[RANDOMLY REVERSE ORDER OF RESPONSES]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Very conservative</u>	<u>Conservative</u>	<u>Moderate</u>	<u>Liberal</u>	<u>Very liberal</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	3	12	32	32	18	1
Jews by religion	5	15	34	32	14	2
Jews of no religion	1	7	29	33	30	1

**ASK ALL:**

E3 Are you now employed full-time, part-time or not employed?

**ASK IF NOT EMPLOYED:**

E4 Are you currently looking for work, or not?

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
Full-time	48	47	50
Part-time	14	14	13
Not employed	37	37	36
Yes, looking for work	4	3	8
No, not looking for work	32	34	27
No answer	1	1	2
No answer	1	2	<1

**ASK IF EMPLOYED:**

WORKFOR Do you work for a...

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
NET Employed full/part-time	62	61	63
For-profit company	30	31	28
Non-profit or not-for-profit organization	10	10	9
Government or government agency	8	8	9
I am self-employed	13	13	14
Work for more than one	<1	<1	<1
No answer	1	1	2
Not employed	37	37	36
No answer	1	2	<1

**ASK IF EMPLOYED [N=2,906]:**

INDUSTRY What kind of business or industry do you work in?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>NET Jewish</u>	<u>Jews by religion</u>	<u>Jews of no religion</u>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, mining, quarrying, or oil and gas extraction	1	<1	1
Construction, manufacturing, transportation, warehousing, utilities, protective services or waste management	7	7	5
Wholesale or retail trade	8	9	6
Computing and information technology	6	4	10
Financial services such as banking, investing, accounting, insurance	9	10	7
Real estate, such as development, sales, leasing and rental	4	4	2
Education	15	16	13
Healthcare	12	14	9
Social or human services	4	4	6
Arts, entertainment, recreation, travel, accommodations or food services	11	10	13
Government or public administration	4	3	7
Law/legal services	5	6	4
Communications, such as media, social media, marketing, public relations	6	4	9
Scientific and technical services, such as physical and life sciences, engineering, architecture, social sciences, data analytics	5	4	7
Philanthropy	1	1	1
Other	1	1	2
No answer	1	1	1

**ASK ALL:**

INC2 Please indicate whether you have had difficulty paying for any of the following things in the past year... **[RANDOMIZE a, b, c; d ALWAYS LAST]**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Yes, had difficulty paying for this</u>	<u>No, did not have difficulty paying for this</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a. Medical care for yourself or your family			
NET Jewish	15	84	1
Jews by religion	13	85	1
Jews of no religion	21	78	1
U.S. adults, Feb 4-15, 2020	36	63	1
b. Rent or mortgage			
NET Jewish	11	87	2
Jews by religion	11	87	2
Jews of no religion	13	85	3
U.S. adults, Feb 4-15, 2020	30	69	1
c. Food			
NET Jewish	8	91	1
Jews by religion	7	92	1
Jews of no religion	11	88	1
U.S. adults, Feb 4-15, 2020	26	73	1
d. Other bills or debts			
NET Jewish	19	80	1
Jews by religion	16	82	1
Jews of no religion	26	74	1
U.S. adults, Feb 4-15, 2020	46	53	1

**ASK ALL:**

FIN\_SIT How would you describe your household's financial situation?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Live comfortably</u>	<u>Meet your basic expenses with a little left over for extras</u>	<u>Just meet your basic expenses</u>	<u>Don't even have enough to meet basic expenses</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	53	30	15	2	1
Jews by religion	54	31	13	1	1
Jews of no religion	50	27	20	2	<1
U.S. adults, Sep 16-29, 2019	29	41	22	7	<1

**ASK ALL:**

FIN\_SITGROWUP

Now thinking about when you were growing up, how would you describe your family's financial situation for most of the time WHEN YOU WERE GROWING UP?

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Lived comfortably</u>	<u>Met basic expenses with a little left over for extras</u>	<u>Just met basic expenses</u>	<u>Didn't even have enough to meet basic expenses</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	44	33	16	6	1
Jews by religion	45	35	16	4	1
Jews of no religion	43	30	16	10	<1
U.S. adults, Sep 16-29, 2019	22	36	29	12	<1

**ASK ALL:**

FERT

How many children have you ever had? Please count all your biological children who were born alive at any time in your life.

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4+</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	34	15	30	12	8	2
Jews by religion	29	14	31	14	10	2
Jews of no religion	47	16	25	9	2	1

**ASK IF EVER HAD A CHILD:**

FERT1 How old were you when you had your first child?

**SUMMARY TABLE, BASED ON TOTAL**

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>24 or younger</u>	<u>25-29</u>	<u>30-34</u>	<u>35-39</u>	<u>40 or older</u>	<u>No answer</u>	<u>Does not have a child</u>
NET Jewish	19	17	18	7	2	3	34
Jews by religion	20	19	19	7	3	3	29
Jews of no religion	17	10	16	7	1	2	47

**ASK ALL:**

ORIENTATIONMOD

Do you think of yourself as...

Nov 19, 2019-Jun 3, 2020

	<u>Gay or lesbian</u>	<u>Straight, that is, not gay or lesbian</u>	<u>Bisexual</u>	<u>Something else</u>	<u>I don't know the answer</u>	<u>No answer</u>
NET Jewish	4	88	5	1	1	1
Jews by religion	3	91	3	1	1	1
Jews of no religion	5	81	10	3	1	1

**SEE [QUESTIONNAIRE](#) FOR EXACT WORDING OF QUESTIONS USED TO ROSTER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, AND REPORT FOR ANALYSIS OF THESE QUESTIONS.**