

Appendix: Political categorization

For this analysis, we grouped people into two political categories: those who support the governing political party (or parties) in their country, and those who do not. These categories were coded based on the party or parties in power at the time the survey was fielded and on respondents' answers to a question asking which political party, if any, they identify with in their country.¹

In countries where multiple political parties govern in coalition (as is the case in many European countries), survey respondents who indicate support for any party in the coalition were grouped together. In Germany, for example, where the Social Democratic Party governed with Alliance 90/The Greens and the Free Democratic Party at the time of the 2024 survey, supporters of any of the three parties were grouped together. In countries where different political parties control the executive and legislative branches of government, the party holding the executive branch was considered the governing party.

Survey respondents who did not indicate support for any political party, or who refused to identify with one, were categorized as *not* supporting the government in power. Party identification was not asked about in the Philippines or Tunisia.

The table below outlines the governing political parties in each survey country.

¹ Governing parties were not updated to account for elections that occurred after the survey was fielded and resulted in a new party (or parties) serving in government. Language used to measure party identification varied from country to country.

Political categorization

Country	Governing political party (or parties)
Argentina	La Libertad Avanza/Libertarian Party
Australia	Australian Labor Party (ALP)
Bangladesh	Bangladesh Awami League
Brazil	Brazilian Socialist Party (PSB), Communist Party of Brazil (PCdoB), Democratic Labour Party (PDT), Green Party (PV), Labour Party of Brazil (Avante), Socialism and Liberty Party (PSOL), Solidarity (SD), Sustainability Network (REDE), Workers' Party (PT)
Canada	Liberal Party
Chile	Common Party, Communist Party, Democratic Revolution, Liberal Party, Party for Democracy (PPD), Radical Party, Social Convergence (CS), Social Green Regionalist Federation, Socialist Party (PS)
Colombia	Alianza Democrática Ampla (ADA), Alternative Democratic Pole, Autoridades Indígenas de Colombia (AICO), Colombia Humana, Colombia Renaciente, Communes (formerly FARC), Comunista Colombiano, Demócrata Colombiano, Ecologista Colombiano, Esperanza, Green Alliance, La Fuerza de la Paz, Movimiento Alternativo Indígena y Social (MAIS), Movimiento Independientes, Paz y Libertad (EPL), Unión Patriótica
France	Renaissance (formerly En Marche)
Germany	Alliance 90/The Greens, Free Democratic Party (FDP), Social Democratic Party (SDP)
Ghana	New Patriotic Party (NPP)
Greece	New Democracy (ND)
Hungary	Christian Democratic People's Party (KDNP), Fidesz
India	Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), Janata Dal (Secular) (JD(S)), Janata Dal United (JDU), Nationalist Congress Party, Shiv Sena, Telegu Desham Party (TDP)
Israel	Likud, Noam, Otzma Yehudit, Religious Zionist Party, Shas, National Unity, United Torah Judaism (Yahadut Ha'tora)
Italy	Brothers of Italy, Forward Italy, Lega, Us Moderates (NM)
Japan	Komeito, Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)
Kenya	Amani National Congress, Forum for the Restoration of Democracy – Kenya (FORD-Kenya), United Democratic Alliance
Malaysia	Coalition of Hope (PH), Democratic Action Party (DAP), Homeland Solidarity Party (STAR), Malaysian Chinese Association (MCA), Malaysian Indian Congress (MIC), National Front (BN), National Trust Party (AMANAH), People's Justice Party (PKR), Progressive Democratic Party (PDP), Sabah Heritage Party (WARISAN), Sarawak People's Party (PRS), United Malays National Organization (UMNO), United Progressive People of Kinabalu Organisation, United Sabah People's Party (PBRS), United Traditional Bumiputera Party (PBB), Unity Government (Pakatan Harapan and Barisan Nasional)
Mexico	Ecologist Green Party of Mexico (PVEM), Labor Party (PT), Morena
Netherlands	Christian Democratic Appeal (CDA), ChristianUnion (CU), Democrats 66 (D66), People's Party for Freedom and Democracy (VVD)
Nigeria	All Progressives Congress (APC)
Peru	Advance Country – Social Integration Party, Alliance for Progress, Popular Force, Popular Renovación, We Are Peru
Poland	Civic Platform (PO), The Greens (PZ), The Left, Modern (Nowoczesna), Poland 2050, Polish Initiative (iPL), Polish People's Party (PSL)
Singapore	People's Action Party (PAP)
South Africa	African National Congress (ANC)
South Korea	People Power Party (PPP)
Spain	Catalunya en Comú, Commitment Coalition (Compromís), Movimiento Sumar (SMR), Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE), United Left (IU)
Sri Lanka	Eelam People's Democratic Party (EPDP), People's United Front, Sri Lanka Podujana Peramuna (SLPP), United National Party (UNP)
Sweden	Christian Democrats, Liberals, Moderate Party

Thailand	Bhumjaithai Party, Chartthaipattana Party, Palang Pracharath Party, Pheu Thai Party, Thai Liberal Party, United Thai Nation Party (Ruam Thai Sang Chart Party)
Turkey	Justice and Development Party
UK	Conservative Party

Note: Only parties represented in the federal government are shown. Party identification not asked in the Philippines or Tunisia.

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