

**2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL  
WAVE 156 OCTOBER 2024  
FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE  
SEPTEMBER 30 – OCTOBER 6, 2024**

**Note: The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel. For all questions, the 98 ("Don't know" in phone mode) and 99 ("Refusal" in phone mode and "No answer" in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.**

**PN = Programming note**

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**\*CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC\***

**X\_FORM**

- 1 Form 1
- 2 Form 2

Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form

**X\_CITIZEN**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 99 Refused

Note: Flag to identify U.S. citizens.

**X\_PBALLOT24\_KENNEDY**

- 1 Kennedy on state ballot
- 2 Not on state ballot

Note: Flag for response option 3 in VOTEGEN24 and VOTEGEN24\_LEAN, based on F\_STATE.

**X\_PBALLOT24\_OLIVER**

- 1 Oliver on state ballot
- 2 Not on state ballot

Note: Flag for response option 4 in VOTEGEN24 and VOTEGEN24\_LEAN, based on F\_STATE.

**X\_PBALLOT24\_STEIN**

- 1 Stein on state ballot
- 2 Not on state ballot

Note: Flag for response option 5 in VOTEGEN24 and VOTEGEN24\_LEAN, based on F\_STATE.

**X\_PBALLOT24\_WEST**

- 1 West on state ballot
- 2 Not on state ballot

Note: Flag for response option 6 in VOTEGEN24 and VOTEGEN24\_LEAN, based on F\_STATE.

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[ PN: START TIMER ]

-----**MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE BEGINS HERE**-----

**QUE: SATIS**

**ASK ALL:**

All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank

**QUE: POL1JB**

**ASK ALL:**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

[ PN: IF CATI: ] [ PN: INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS "It depends", PROBE ONCE WITH:  
Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?  
IF STILL DEPENDS, ENTER AS "Don't know". ]

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank

**QUE: POL1JBSTR**

**ASK IF APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF BIDEN (POL1JB=1 OR 2):**

Do you [ PN: IF POL1JB=1 INSERT "approve"; IF POL1JB=2 INSERT "disapprove" ] of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president...

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)

- 1 Very strongly
- 2 Not so strongly
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank

**QUE: PRZCMPGN****ASK ALL:**

How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who are running for president in 2024?

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (READ LIST)

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Not much
- 4 None at all
- 98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank

**QUE: MATTERS****ASK ALL:**

[ **PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1 FOR RANDOM HALF OF RESPONDENTS; KEEP THE SCALE ALWAYS 1-4; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE** ]

[ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Thinking about how you feel about the 2024 presidential election and the next president, where would you place yourself on the following scale?

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] Thinking about how you feel about the 2024 presidential election and the next president, please tell me where you would place yourself on a scale from 1 to 4, where 1 means it [ **PN: INSERT RESPONSE OPTION=1** ] and 4 means it [ **PN: INSERT RESPONSE OPTION=4** ]. You may use any number from 1 to 4.

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ LIST)

- 1 Really matters who wins
- 2
- 3
- 4 Doesn't really matter who wins
- 98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank

**QUE: VOTEGEN24****ASK IF CITIZEN (X\_CITIZEN=1):****[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2 FOLLOWED BY RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 3, 4, 5, 6, WITH OPTIONS 7, 98 AND 99 ALWAYS HELD LAST IN ORDER; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]****[ PN: FOR CODE 3 (RFK), DISPLAY ONLY IF X\_PBALLOT24\_KENNEDY=1 ]****[ PN: FOR CODE 4 (OLIVER), DISPLAY ONLY IF X\_PBALLOT24\_OLIVER=1 ]****[ PN: FOR CODE 5 (STEIN), DISPLAY ONLY IF X\_PBALLOT24\_STEIN=1 ]****[ PN: FOR CODE 6 (WEST), DISPLAY ONLY IF X\_PBALLOT24\_WEST=1 ]**

If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for...

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Donald Trump, the Republican
- 2 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Kamala Harris, the Democrat **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** Kamala **(PRONO: COM-uh-la)** Harris, the Democrat
- 3 Robert F. Kennedy Jr., a third-party candidate
- 4 Chase Oliver, the Libertarian Party candidate
- 5 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Jill Stein, the Green Party candidate **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** Jill Stein **(PRONO: Sty-n)**, the Green Party candidate
- 6 Cornel West, a third-party candidate
- 7 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** None/Other candidate **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** None of these or another candidate
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**QUE: VOTEGEN24\_LEAN****ASK IF NONE/OTHER CANDIDATE OR SKIPPED VOTEGEN24 (VOTEGEN24=7, 98, 99):****[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS VOTEGEN24. INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE. ONLY SHOW OPTION 7 IF RESPONDENT TRIES TO SKIP QUESTION ]****[ PN: SOFT PROMPT MESSAGE AFTER FIRST SKIP SHOULD READ: *If you would not support any of the candidates, please select answer choice None/Other. If you would like to skip, click Next...* ]****[ PN: FOR CODE 3 (RFK), DISPLAY ONLY IF X\_PBALLOT24\_KENNEDY=1 ]****[ PN: FOR CODE 4 (OLIVER), DISPLAY ONLY IF X\_PBALLOT24\_OLIVER=1 ]****[ PN: FOR CODE 5 (STEIN), DISPLAY ONLY IF X\_PBALLOT24\_STEIN=1 ]****[ PN: FOR CODE 6 (WEST), DISPLAY ONLY IF X\_PBALLOT24\_WEST=1 ]**

As of today, do you...

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)****[ PN: IF CATI: ] [ PN: INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OPTION 7 UNLESS RESPONDENT SAYS "DON'T KNOW" OR WANTS TO SKIP. THEN SOFT PROMPT: *If you would not support any of these candidates you can say none or someone else. IF STILL DEPENDS OR DON'T KNOW, ENTER AS "Don't know".* ]**

- 1 Lean more toward Donald Trump
- 2 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Lean more toward Kamala Harris **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** Lean more toward Kamala **(PRONO: COM-uh-la)** Harris
- 3 Lean more toward Robert F. Kennedy Jr.
- 4 Lean more toward Chase Oliver
- 5 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Lean more toward Jill Stein **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** Lean more toward Jill Stein **(PRONO: Sty-n)**
- 6 Lean more toward Cornel West
- 7 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** None/Other candidate **[ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ UNLESS SKIPPED OR RESPONDENT SAYS DON'T KNOW)** None of these or another candidate
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**QUE: VOTEGEN2\_TRUMP****ASK IF SELECTED TRUMP (VOTEGEN24=1):**

And would you say...

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 You are certain you will vote for Donald Trump
- 2 There is a chance you might change your mind
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**QUE: VOTEGEN2\_HARRIS**  
**ASK IF SELECTED HARRIS (VOTEGEN24=2):**

And would you say...

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (**READ LIST**)

- 1 [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] You are certain you will vote for Kamala Harris [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] You are certain you will vote for Kamala (**PRONO: COM-uh-la**) Harris  
 2 There is a chance you might change your mind  
 98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know  
 99 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank

**QUE: VOTEGEN2\_KENNEDY**  
**ASK IF SELECTED KENNEDY (VOTEGEN24=3):**

And would you say...

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (**READ LIST**)

- 1 You are certain you will vote for Robert F. Kennedy Jr.  
 2 There is a chance you might change your mind  
 98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know  
 99 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank

**QUE: VOTEGEN2\_OLIVER**  
**ASK IF SELECTED OLIVER (VOTEGEN24=4):**

And would you say...

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (**READ LIST**)

- 1 You are certain you will vote for Chase Oliver  
 2 There is a chance you might change your mind  
 98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know  
 99 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank

**QUE: VOTEGEN2\_STEIN**  
**ASK IF SELECTED STEIN (VOTEGEN24=5):**

And would you say...

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (**READ LIST**)

- 1 [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] You are certain you will vote for Jill Stein [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] You are certain you will vote for Jill Stein (**PRONO: Sty-n**)  
 2 There is a chance you might change your mind  
 98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know  
 99 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank

**QUE: VOTEGEN2\_WEST**  
**ASK IF SELECTED WEST (VOTEGEN24=6):**

And would you say...

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)

- 1 You are certain you will vote for Cornel West
- 2 There is a chance you might change your mind
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank

**QUE: VOTESTRONG**  
**ASK IF CHOSE TRUMP OR HARRIS (VOTEGEN24=1,2):**

Do you support [ PN: IF VOTEGEN24=1 INSERT "Donald Trump"; IF VOTEGEN24=2 INSERT "Kamala Harris" ]...

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)

- 1 Strongly
- 2 Moderately
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank

**QUE: DTFORAGNST**  
**ASK IF CHOSE TRUMP OR LEAN TRUMP (VOTEGEN24=1 OR VOTEGEN24\_LEAN=1):**

Would you say that your choice of Trump is more a vote...

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)

- 1 For Donald Trump
- 2 [ PN: IF WEB: ] Against Kamala Harris [ PN: IF CATI: ] Against Kamala (PRONO: COM-uh-la) Harris
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank

**QUE: KHFORAGNST**  
**ASK IF CHOSE HARRIS OR LEAN HARRIS (VOTEGEN24=2 OR VOTEGEN24\_LEAN=2):**

Would you say that your choice of Harris is more a vote...

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)

- 1 [ PN: IF WEB: ] For Kamala Harris [ PN: IF CATI: ] For Kamala (PRONO: COM-uh-la) Harris
- 2 Against Donald Trump
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank

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**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**


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**QUE: VOTEGEN24\_TWO****ASK IF DID NOT PICK TRUMP OR HARRIS IN VOTEGEN24 OR VOTEGEN24\_LEAN****(VOTEGEN24=3,4,5,6 OR VOTEGEN24\_LEAN=3,4,5,6,7,98,99):****[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS VOTEGEN24; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

If there were only two candidates for president and you had to choose, would you vote for...

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Donald Trump
  - 2 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Kamala Harris **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** Kamala **(PRONO: COM-uh-la)**  
Harris
  - 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
  - 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank
- 

**TXT:****[ PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF EMTPRESTRUMP AND EMTPRESHARRIS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE ]****QUE: EMTPRESTRUMP****ASK FORM 1 (X\_FORM=1):****[ PN: ROTATE 1-4/4-1 FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE. DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS EMTPRESHARRIS. INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**How would you feel if Donald Trump won the November 2024 election?**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Excited
- 2 Relieved
- 3 Disappointed
- 4 Angry
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank



**TXT:**

[ **PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF EMTPRESTRUMP AND EMTPRESHARRIS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE** ]

**QUE: EMTPRESHARRIS****ASK FORM 1 (X\_FORM=1):**

[ **PN: ROTATE 1-4/4-1 FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE. DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS EMTPRESTRUMP. INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE** ]

[ **PN: IF WEB:** ] How would you feel if Kamala Harris won the November 2024 election?

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] How would you feel if Kamala (**PRONO: COM-uh-la**) Harris won the November 2024 election?

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (**READ LIST**)

- 1      Excited
- 2      Relieved
- 3      Disappointed
- 4      Angry
- 98     [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99     [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank

**TXT:**

[ **PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CHNGDC\_DT AND CHNGDC\_KH; DISPLAY ON SAME PAGE** ]

**QUE: CHNGDC\_DT****ASK FORM 2 (X\_FORM=2):**

[ **PN: ROTATE 1-2/2-1 IN THE SAME ORDER AS CHNGDC\_KH; CODES 3-99 ALWAYS LAST IN ORDER; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE** ]

Do you think Donald Trump would change the way things work in Washington...

[ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (**READ LIST**)

- 1      For the better
- 2      For the worse
- 3      Not change things much either way
- 98     [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99     [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank

**QUE: CHNGDC\_KH**

**ASK FORM 2 (X\_FORM=2):**

**[ PN: ROTATE 1-2/2-1 IN THE SAME ORDER AS CHNGDC\_DT; CODES 3-99 ALWAYS LAST IN ORDER; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

**[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Do you think Kamala Harris would change the way things work in Washington...

**[ PN: IF CATI: ]** Do you think Kamala (**PRONO: COM-uh-la**) Harris would change the way things work in Washington...

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 For the better
- 2 For the worse
- 3 Not change things much either way
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**QUE: TCFACFS**

**ASK ALL:**

**[ PN: ROTATE 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

When it comes to important issues facing the country, would you say most Trump and Harris supporters...

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Can agree on the basic facts, even if they often disagree over plans and policies
- 2 Not only disagree over plans and policies, but they also cannot agree on the basic facts
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**TXT:**

**[ PN: ASK CONCDEIMP\_KH AND CONCDEDO\_KH TOGETHER AS A BLOCK; ASK CONCDEIMP\_DT AND CONCDEDO\_DT TOGETHER AS A BLOCK; IF FORM 1 (X\_FORM=1), ASK CONCDEIMP\_KH AND CONCDEDO\_KH BLOCK FIRST; IF FORM 2 (X\_FORM=2), ASK CONCDEIMP\_DT AND CONCDEDO\_DT BLOCK FIRST ]**

**QUE: CONCDEIMP\_KH****ASK ALL:**

If Donald Trump wins the election – by receiving enough votes cast by eligible voters in enough states – how important do you think it is for Kamala Harris to publicly acknowledge him as the legitimate president of the country?

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**QUE: CONCDEDO\_KH****ASK ALL:**

If Donald Trump wins the election, do you think Kamala Harris will accept the results and publicly acknowledge that Trump won?

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**TXT:**

[ PN: ASK CONCDEIMP\_KH AND CONCDEDO\_KH TOGETHER AS A BLOCK; ASK CONCDEIMP\_DT AND CONCDEDO\_DT TOGETHER AS A BLOCK; IF FORM 1 (X\_FORM=1), ASK CONCDEIMP\_KH AND CONCDEDO\_KH BLOCK FIRST; IF FORM 2 (X\_FORM=2), ASK CONCDEIMP\_DT AND CONCDEDO\_DT BLOCK FIRST ]

**QUE: CONCDEIMP\_DT****ASK ALL:**

If Kamala Harris wins the election – by receiving enough votes cast by eligible voters in enough states – how important do you think it is for Donald Trump to publicly acknowledge her as the legitimate president of the country?

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank

**QUE: CONCDEDO\_DT****ASK ALL:**

If Kamala Harris wins the election, do you think Donald Trump will accept the results and publicly acknowledge that Harris won?

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE****QUE: FIRSTVOTE24****ASK IF VOTED OR PLAN TO VOTE (PLAN1=1,2):**

Is this the first year you have ever voted, or have you voted in elections before this year?

- 1 First year voting
- 2 Have voted before
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank

**TXT:**

[ **PN: DISPLAY CMPGNTRAIT\_PROUD, CMPGNTRAIT\_NEG, CMPGNTRAIT\_POLCY, CMPGNTRAIT\_INT ON SAME PAGE; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUESTIONS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE. DO NOT RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS WITHIN EACH QUESTION** ]

**QUE: CMPGNTRAIT\_PROUD****ASK ALL:**

So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign...

[ **PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Makes you feel proud of the country
- 2 Does not make you feel proud of the country
- 98 [ **PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know**
- 99 [ **PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ **PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank****

**QUE: CMPGNTRAIT\_NEG****ASK ALL:**

So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign is...

[ **PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Too negative
- 2 Not too negative
- 98 [ **PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know**
- 99 [ **PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ **PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank****

**QUE: CMPGNTRAIT\_POLCY****ASK ALL:**

So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign is...

[ **PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Focused on important policy debates
- 2 Not focused on important policy debates
- 98 [ **PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know**
- 99 [ **PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ **PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank****

**QUE: CMPGNTRAIT\_INT****ASK ALL:**

So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign is...

[ **PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Interesting
- 2 Dull
- 98 [ **PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know**
- 99 [ **PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ **PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank****

**TXT:**

[ **PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF PRESGOODTRUMP AND PRESGOODHARRIS; DISPLAY ON SAME PAGE** ]

**QUE: PRESGOODTRUMP****ASK ALL:**

Regardless of who you currently support in the election, do you think Donald Trump would be a...

[ **PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Great president
- 2 Good president
- 3 Average president
- 4 Poor president
- 5 Terrible president
- 98 [ **PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know**
- 99 [ **PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ **PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank****

**QUE: PRESGOODHARRIS****ASK ALL:**

Regardless of who you currently support in the election, do you think Kamala Harris would be a...

[ **PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Great president
- 2 Good president
- 3 Average president
- 4 Poor president
- 5 Terrible president
- 98 [ **PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know**
- 99 [ **PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ **PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank****

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

**QUE: KHCONTINJBPOL****ASK ALL:****[ PN: ROTATE 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

If Kamala Harris were to win the presidency, do you think she would...

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Continue Joe Biden's policies
- 2 Take the country in a different direction
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**QUE: KHCONTINJBPOL2****ASK IF SAY THAT HARRIS WOULD CONTINUE BIDEN'S POLICIES OR TAKE THE COUNTRY IN A DIFFERENT DIRECTION (KHCONTINJBPOL=1-2):****[ PN: IF WEB: DO NOT SHOW CODE 3 ON THE INITIAL SCREEN. ONLY SHOW IF THE RESPONDENT INITIALLY TRIES TO SKIP THE QUESTION; IF AN INITIAL SKIP, THEN SOFT PROMPT ONCE: "If you think it will be neither good nor bad, please select "Neither". If you would like to skip, click Next." ALLOW THE RESPONDENT TO PROCEED WITHOUT ANSWERING IF THEY SKIP AGAIN ]****[ PN: ADD VARIABLE "SKIP\_KHCONTINJBPOL2" TO FLAG IF THE R INITIALLY TRIED TO SKIP THIS QUESTION (SKIP\_KHCONTINJBPOL2=1); INCLUDE VARIABLE IN DATA FILE ]****[ PN: IF CATI: SHOW CODE 3 ON THE INITIAL SCREEN ]**And, do you think that if Kamala Harris were to **[ PN: INSERT IF KHCONTINJBPOL=1, "continue Biden's policies" / INSERT IF KHCONTINJBPOL=2, "take the country in a different direction" ]**, would it be a...**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Good thing for the country
- 2 Bad thing for the country
- 3 **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Neither **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Neither
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**TXT:**

[ **PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF DTCLEAR AND KHCLEAR; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE** ]

**BAT: DTCLEAR****ASK ALL:**

[ **PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS KHCLEAR; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE** ]

[ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Just your impression from what you have heard and read, do you think Donald Trump has clearly explained his policies and plans when it comes to...

[ **PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST TWO ITEMS:** ] Just your impression from what you have heard and read, do you think Donald Trump has clearly explained his policies and plans when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

[ **PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:** ] Do you think Donald Trump has clearly explained his policies and plans when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ AS NECESSARY: Just your impression from what you have heard and read, do you think Donald Trump has clearly explained his policies and plans when it comes to (INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)?**

**BATTERY ITEMS:**

ECON **ASK ALL:** Strengthening the economy  
 ILIMM **ASK ALL:** Addressing illegal immigration  
 ABRT **ASK ALL:** Abortion

UKR **ASK IF FORM 1 (X\_FORM=1):** The war between Ukraine and Russia  
 ISLHM **ASK IF FORM 1 (X\_FORM=1):** The war between Israel and Hamas

FP **ASK IF FORM 2 (X\_FORM=2):** U.S. foreign policy  
 HLTH **ASK IF FORM 2 (X\_FORM=2):** Health care

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Yes, he's clearly explained his policies  
 2 No, he hasn't clearly explained his policies  
 98 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know  
 99 [ **PN: IF CATI:** ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ **PN: IF WEB:** ] Web blank



**TXT:**

[ PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF DTCLEAR AND KHCLEAR; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE ]

**BAT: KHCLEAR****ASK ALL:**

[ PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS DTCLEAR; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE ]

[ PN: IF WEB: ] Just your impression from what you have heard and read, do you think Kamala Harris has clearly explained her policies and plans when it comes to...

[ PN: IF CATI: **SHOW FOR FIRST TWO ITEMS:** ] Just your impression from what you have heard and read, do you think Kamala Harris has clearly explained her policies and plans when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

[ PN: IF CATI: **SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:** ] Do you think Kamala Harris has clearly explained her policies and plans when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ AS NECESSARY: Just your impression from what you have heard and read, do you think Kamala Harris has clearly explained her policies and plans when it comes to (INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)?**

**BATTERY ITEMS:**

ECON **ASK ALL:** Strengthening the economy  
 ILIMM **ASK ALL:** Addressing illegal immigration  
 ABRT **ASK ALL:** Abortion

UKR **ASK IF FORM 1 (X\_FORM=1):** The war between Ukraine and Russia  
 ISLHM **ASK IF FORM 1 (X\_FORM=1):** The war between Israel and Hamas

FP **ASK IF FORM 2 (X\_FORM=2):** U.S. foreign policy  
 HLTH **ASK IF FORM 2 (X\_FORM=2):** Health care

**RESPONSE CATEGORIES:**

1 Yes, she's clearly explained her policies  
 2 No, she hasn't clearly explained her policies  
 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know  
 99 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

**QUE: INCREMENTAL****ASK ALL:**

**[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

Thinking about major problems facing the country and how best to solve them...

In general, which do you think would be more effective?

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Using proven approaches that solve problems gradually, even if change may take a while
- 2 Using new approaches that may be able to solve problems quickly, but also may risk making things worse
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**QUE: GOVPROTCT****ASK ALL:**

**[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

Please choose the statement that comes closer to your own views – even if neither is exactly right.

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 It's not the government's job to protect people from themselves
- 2 Sometimes laws to protect people from themselves are necessary
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**QUE: USSUCSS****ASK ALL:**

**[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

In your view, has the U.S. been successful more because of...

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Its ability to change
- 2 Its reliance on long-standing principles
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

**QUE: DT\_REPRE**

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY IF TRUMP/LEAN TRUMP (X\_FORM=1 AND (VOTEGEN24=1 OR VOTEGEN24\_LEAN=1)):**

**[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

Which comes closer to your view about what Donald Trump's approach should be if he is reelected?

Donald Trump should primarily focus on addressing the concerns of...

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 All Americans, even if it means disappointing some of his supporters
- 2 Those who voted for him, without worrying too much about the concerns of those who didn't vote for him
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**QUE: KH\_REPRE**

**ASK FORM 1 ONLY IF HARRIS/LEAN HARRIS (X\_FORM=1 AND (VOTEGEN24=2 OR VOTEGEN24\_LEAN=2)):**

**[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]**

Which comes closer to your view about what Kamala Harris' approach should be if she is elected?

Kamala Harris should primarily focus on addressing the concerns of...

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 All Americans, even if it means disappointing some of her supporters
- 2 Those who voted for her, without worrying too much about the concerns of those who didn't vote for her
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**TXT:**

**[ PN: RANDOMIZE COMPDTD AND COMPKHR; DISPLAY ON SAME PAGE ]**

**QUE: COMPDTD**

**ASK FORM 2 (X\_FORM=2):**

If Donald Trump wins the presidential election, how likely do you think it is that he will work with Democrats in Washington on important issues facing the country?

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Somewhat likely
- 3 Somewhat unlikely
- 4 Very unlikely
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**QUE: COMPKHR**  
**ASK FORM 2 (X\_FORM=2):**

If Kamala Harris wins the presidential election, how likely do you think it is that she will work with Republicans in Washington on important issues facing the country?

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Somewhat likely
- 3 Somewhat unlikely
- 4 Very unlikely
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**QUE: VOTE\_MOTIV**  
**ASK IF ABSOLUTELY OR PROBABLY REGISTERED TO VOTE, OR PLAN TO REGISTER TO VOTE**  
**(REG=1,2 OR PLANREG=1):**

Thinking about voting in the presidential election, would you say that you are personally...

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Extremely motivated to vote
- 2 Very motivated to vote
- 3 Somewhat motivated to vote
- 4 Not too motivated to vote
- 5 Not at all motivated to vote
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**QUE: PROBPOLVIOL**  
**ASK ALL:**

How much of a problem do you think the threat of violence against political leaders and their families is in our country today?

**[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Major problem
- 2 Minor problem
- 3 Not a problem
- 98 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[ PN: IF CATI: ]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[ PN: IF WEB: ]** Web blank

**QUE: WINCLEAR****ASK ALL:**

[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]

Thinking about the presidential election that will take place in November, do you think that...

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)

- 1 It's already clear who is going to win
- 2 It's not yet clear who is going to win
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank

**QUE: WINCLEARWHO****ASK IF THINK IT'S CLEAR WHO WILL WIN (WINCLEAR=1):**

[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; CODES 3, 98, AND 99 ALWAYS LAST IN ORDER; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]

Which candidate do you think is going to win?

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)

- 1 Donald Trump
- 2 Kamala Harris
- 3 Another candidate
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank

**QUE: WINCLEARWHO2****ASK IF THINK IT'S NOT CLEAR WHO WILL WIN, DON'T KNOW, OR REFUSED (WINCLEAR=2, 98, 99):**

[ PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1; CODES 3, 98, AND 99 ALWAYS LAST IN ORDER; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE ]

Just your best guess, who do you think is going to win?

[ PN: IF CATI: ] (READ LIST)

- 1 Donald Trump
- 2 Kamala Harris
- 3 Another candidate
- 98 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [ PN: IF CATI: ] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [ PN: IF WEB: ] Web blank

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**