

**2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 154 SEPTEMBER 2024
FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE
SEPTEMBER 3-15, 2024**

Note: The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel. For all questions, the 98 ("don't know" in phone mode) and 99 (refusal in phone mode and no answer in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.

PN = Programming note

**TXT: WSO
ASK IF WEB (XCHANNEL=1):**

[**PN: IF ATP (SAMPSOURCE=7) INSERT** "Welcome! We are glad to have you as a member of the American Trends Panel. The survey should take about 15 minutes for most people to complete."; **IF OP PANELIST (SAMPSOURCE=2) INSERT** "Thank you for being a valued member of the SSRS Opinion Panel. We are pleased to send you our invitation for this survey." [**PN: INSERT PARAGRAPH BREAK**] "In appreciation of your time, **if you qualify you will receive <<\$INSERT>> in compensation** via an electronic gift code immediately upon completion of this survey."]

Before you begin the survey, here are some things to note.

NAVIGATING:

Do not use the browser's back button or browser menus while taking the survey. To move from page to page, use the navigation buttons at the bottom of each screen as you move through the survey. Use:

- "BACK" to go back to an earlier question.
- "NEXT" to go to the next question.

ANSWERING QUESTIONS:

- Your answers will be used for research purposes only. You are not required to answer any question you do not wish to answer.
- Please answer each question by selecting the item or category that best describes your response. If you wish to skip a question, please click or tap the "NEXT" button.
- To select responses in questions with buttons, click on the button beside your response. If a question asks for a text response, click in the box, and begin typing.

FINISH LATER:

If you start taking the survey and need to return later to finish it, you may do so. When you wish to resume, just click the link in your email or text message. It will take you to the last question you answered.

Please click or tap the Next button below to begin your survey.

CATI INTRODUCTION

Voicemail Message

IF CATI ATP PANELISTS (XCHANNEL=2 AND SAMPSOURCE=7):

[PN: LEAVE VOICEMAIL TWICE, THE FIRST AND SECOND TIME A CALL GOES TO VOICEMAIL FOR LL OR CELL; SET FOR CALLBACK]

Hello, I am calling on behalf of Pew Research Center's American Trends Panel. This is NOT a sales call. We will try to reach you again. Or you can give us a call back at 1-800-314-8847 to take your survey at a time that is convenient for you.

IF CATI OP PANELISTS (XCHANNEL=2 AND SAMPSOURCE=2):

[PN: LEAVE VOICEMAIL TWICE, THE FIRST AND SECOND TIME A CALL GOES TO VOICEMAIL FOR LL OR CELL; SET FOR CALLBACK]

Hello, I am calling from SSRS on behalf of the SSRS Opinion Panel. This is NOT a sales call. We will try to reach you again.

QUE: CS1**IF CATI ATP PANELIST (XCHANNEL=2 AND SAMPSOURCE=7):**

Hello, my name is _____ calling on behalf of Pew Research Center's American Trends Panel. This is NOT a sales call. This call may be monitored or recorded for quality assurance.

May I please speak to **[PN: INSERT PANELIST NAME; IF NO PANELIST NAME INSERT "the member of this household who joined the American Trends Panel"]**?

(READ IF PERSON ON PHONE ASKS THE PURPOSE OF CALL: [PN: INSERT PANELIST NAME; IF NO PANELIST NAME INSERT "An adult at this number"] joined the American Trends Panel. We are reaching out to them for their next survey opportunity.)

- 1 Respondent already on the phone
- 2 Respondent coming to phone
- 3 Respondent is unavailable
- 99 Refused

IF CATI OP PANELIST (XCHANNEL=2 AND SAMPSOURCE=2):

[READ IF PERSON ON PHONE ASKS THE PURPOSE OF CALL: "[INSERT PANELIST NAME; IF NO PANELIST NAME, INSERT: An adult at this number] recently joined the SSRS Opinion Panel. We are reaching out to them for their next survey opportunity."]

- 1 Respondent already on the phone
- 2 Respondent coming to phone
- 3 Respondent is unavailable
- 99 Refusal

[PN: INCLUDE DISPO 50: NAMED PERSON DOES NOT EXIST AT THIS NUMBER]

[PN: IF CS1=1,2, CONTINUE]
 [PN: IF CS1=3, GET NAME AND SET FOR CALLBACK]
 [PN: IF CS1=99, THANK AND TERMINATE – RECORD AS 'CS1-SCREENING REFUSAL' AND SET FOR REFUSAL CONVERSION (CODE 40) (SET AS UNRESOLVED)]
 [PN: CS1 TERMINATION TEXT: "Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening."]

QUE: CS1T

IF CATI ATP PANELIST (XCHANNEL=2 AND SAMPSOURCE=7):

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS ON PHONE OR COMING TO PHONE (CS1=1,2):

[PN: IF RESPONDENT CAME TO PHONE (CS1=2), INSERT TEXT AS SHOWN]

[PN: IF CS1=2 INSERT "Hello, my name is _____ calling on behalf of Pew Research Center's American Trends Panel. This is NOT a sales call. This call may be monitored or recorded for quality assurance."] Thank you for being a valued member of the American Trends Panel.

1 Continue
 99 Refusal

IF CATI OP PANELIST (XCHANNEL=2 AND SAMPSOURCE=2):

[INSERT IF CS1=2: Hello, my name is _____ calling on behalf of the SSRS Opinion Panel.

Thank you for being a valued member of the SSRS Opinion Panel. You will receive a <<\$INSERT>> check in the mail for completing the following survey. This call may be monitored or recorded for quality assurance.

1 Continue
 99 Refusal

[PN: IF CS1T=1, CONTINUE]

[PN: IF CS1T=99, THANK AND TERMINATE – RECORD AS 'CS1T-SCREENING REFUSAL' AND SET FOR REFUSAL CONVERSION (CODE 42) (SET AS UNRESOLVED)]

[PN: CS1T TERMINATION TEXT: "Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening."]

QUE: CS2**ASK IF CATI (XCHANNEL=2):**

Before we continue, are you driving or doing any activity requiring your full attention?

- 1 Yes, driving
- 2 No, not driving
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

[PN: IF CS2=2, CONTINUE]

[PN: IF CS2=1, GET NAME AND SET FOR CALLBACK]

[PN: IF CS2=98, 99, THANK AND TERMINATE – RECORD AS 'CS2-SCREENING REFUSAL' (CODE 41)]

[PN: CS2 TERMINATION TEXT: "Thank you for your time. Have a good day/evening."]

[PN: END TIMER]

[PN: START TIMER]

SAMPLE SOURCE FOR SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC**SAMPSOURCE**

- 2 Opinion Panel (OP)
- 7 ATP

CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC**X_FORM**

[PN: CREATED VARIABLE X_FORM. RANDOMLY ASSIGN SAMPSOURCE=2 RESPONDENTS TO ONE OF TWO FORMS (X_FORM=1 OR X_FORM=2); INCLUDE IN DATA FILE]

- 1 Form 1
- 2 Form 2

Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form
Source: Randomly assigned for each survey

X_GENDER

- 1 A man
- 2 A woman
- 3 In some other way
- 4 Refused

Note: Flag to identify gender among ATP panelists only.

Source: Frame file variable F_GENDER. Same codes as F_GENDER.

X_CHNGCHECKW150

- 1 Changing to online gift codes (based on W150 response)
- 2 Continuing to receive checks (based on W150 response)

3 Other

Note: Flag to identify incentive types on the closing screen for ATP panelists only.

Source: CHNGCHECK from W150.

- If CHNGCHECK_W150=1, X_ CHNGCHECKW150=1
- If CHNGCHECK_W150=2,99, X_ CHNGCHECKW150=2
- Otherwise, X_ CHNGCHECKW150=3

 -----**MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE BEGINS HERE**-----

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF POSITIONW AND POSITIONM; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

BAT: POSITIONW

ASK ALL:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] When you think about how things are going for women in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] When you think about how things are going for women in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel each of the following? First, how often do you feel **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SECOND AND FOURTH ITEMS:] Next, how often do you feel **(INSERT ITEM)**?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR THIRD ITEM:] When you think about how things are going for women in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel **(INSERT ITEM)**?

(READ AS NECESSARY: When you think about how things are going for women in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel **(INSERT ITEM)? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**)**

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Frustrated
- b Angry
- c Hopeful
- d Proud

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Very often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know**
- 99 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank**

TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF POSITIONW AND POSITIONM; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

BAT: POSITIONM**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS POSITIONW; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS POSITIONW; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] When you think about how things are going for men in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: **SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:**] When you think about how things are going for men in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel each of the following? First, how often do you feel **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: **SHOW FOR SECOND AND FOURTH ITEMS:**] Next, how often do you feel **(INSERT ITEM)**?

[PN: IF CATI: **SHOW FOR THIRD ITEM:**] When you think about how things are going for men in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel **(INSERT ITEM)**?

(READ AS NECESSARY: When you think about how things are going for men in the U.S. overall these days, how often do you feel **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**)

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Frustrated
- b Angry
- c Hopeful
- d Proud

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Very often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**BAT: DIFF1****ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking now about men and women... In general, how do you think men and women compare when it comes to each of the following?

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:**] Thinking now about men and women... In general, how do you think men and women compare when it comes to each of the following? First, when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST)**

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] What about when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)**?

(READ AS NECESSARY: Thinking now about men and women... In general, how do you think men and women compare when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Their hobbies and personal interests
- b Their physical abilities
- c Their approach to parenting
- d How they express their feelings
- e The things they are good at in the workplace

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Men and women are basically similar
- 2 Men and women are basically different
- 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank

BAT: DIFF2

ASK IF SAYS MEN AND WOMEN ARE BASICALLY DIFFERENT FOR AT LEAST ONE ITEM IN DIFF1 (DIFF1A-E=2 FOR AT LEAST ONE ITEM):

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN THE SAME ORDER AS DIFF1; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 98 and 99 LAST; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

[**PN: IF WEB:**] Thinking specifically about the differences between men and women when it comes to the following, what do you think these differences are based on?

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:**] Thinking specifically about the differences between men and women when it comes to the following, what do you think these differences are based on? First, when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST)**

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] What about when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)**?

(READ AS NECESSARY: Thinking specifically about the differences between men and women when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)**, what do you think these differences are based on? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a **ASK IF GENDER DIFFERENCE (DIFF1a=2):** Their hobbies and personal interests
- b **ASK IF GENDER DIFFERENCE (DIFF1b=2):** Their physical abilities
- c **ASK IF GENDER DIFFERENCE (DIFF1c=2):** Their approach to parenting
- d **ASK IF GENDER DIFFERENCE (DIFF1d=2):** How they express their feelings
- e **ASK IF GENDER DIFFERENCE (DIFF1e=2):** The things they are good at in the workplace

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Mostly based on biological differences between men and women

- 2 Mostly based on different expectations society has for men and women
 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 99 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank
-

TXT:

[**PN: SHOW MASCALE AND FEMSCALE ON SAME SCREEN; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF MASCALE AND FEMSCALE; RECORD RANDOMIZATION**]

QUE: MASCSCALE**ASK ALL:**

[**PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 4, where 4 means extremely masculine and 0 means not at all masculine?

[**PN: IF CATI:**] (READ LIST)

- 1 (4) Extremely masculine
 2 (3) Very masculine
 3 (2) Somewhat masculine
 4 (1) Not too masculine
 5 (0) Not at all masculine
 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 99 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank

QUE: FEMSCALE**ASK ALL:**

[**PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS MASCSCALE; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 4, where 4 means extremely feminine and 0 means not at all feminine?

[**PN: IF CATI:**] (READ LIST)

- 1 (4) Extremely feminine
 2 (3) Very feminine
 3 (2) Somewhat feminine
 4 (1) Not too feminine
 5 (0) Not at all feminine
 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 99 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank
-

BAT: LEARNMAN**ASK IF MAN (X_GENDER=1 OR GENDER=1):**

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 HOLDING 6, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER, RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

[**PN: IF WEB:**] How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a man?

[**PN: IF CATI: ON FIRST SCREEN ONLY: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:**] How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a man? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST)**

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**?

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR EVERY OTHER ITEM:**] Still thinking about your views on what it means to be a man, what about **(INSERT ITEM)**?

(READ AS NECESSARY: How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a man? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**)

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Your spouse or partner
- b Your father
- c Your mother
- d Your male friends
- e Your teachers
- f Your sports coaches
- g Religion or religious leaders
- h Social media
- i Television or movies

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Not at all

[**PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE**]

- 6 [**PN: IF WEB:**] This doesn't apply to me [**PN: IF CATI:**] This doesn't apply to you
- 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank

BAT: LEARNWOMAN

ASK IF WOMAN (X_GENDER=2 OR GENDER=2):

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 HOLDING 6, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

[**PN: IF WEB:**] How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a woman?

[**PN: IF CATI: ON FIRST SCREEN ONLY: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:**] How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a woman? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST)**

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR EVERY OTHER ITEM:] Still thinking about your views on what it means to be a woman, what about **(INSERT ITEM)**?

(READ AS NECESSARY: How much has each of the following influenced your views about what it means to be a woman? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Your spouse or partner
- b Your father
- c Your mother
- d Your female friends
- e Your teachers
- f Your sports coaches
- g Religion or religious leaders
- h Social media
- i Television or movies

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Some
- 4 Not much
- 5 Not at all

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

- 6 **[PN: IF WEB:]** This doesn't apply to me **[PN: IF CATI:]** This doesn't apply to you
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

TXT:

DISPLAY TO ALL:

Thinking about the roles men and women play at home and in the workplace...

TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF ROLES1 AND ROLES2; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

QUE: ROLES1

ASK ALL:

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 98, and 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

In general, when it comes to men taking on roles that are typically associated with women, would you say society these days is...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Too accepting
- 2 Not accepting enough
- 3 About right
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF ROLES1 AND ROLES2; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

QUE: ROLES2**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS ROLES1; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

In general, when it comes to women taking on roles that are typically associated with men, would you say society these days is...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Too accepting
- 2 Not accepting enough
- 3 About right
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

BAT: CHANGE1**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] As you may know, more women now work outside the home and men are more involved in household chores and childcare than in the past. In general, what type of impact do you think these changes have had when it comes to each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] As you may know, more women now work outside the home and men are more involved in household chores and childcare than in the past. In general, what type of impact do you think these changes have had when it comes to each of the following? First, when it comes to (INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST)

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about when it comes to (INSERT ITEM)?

(READ AS NECESSARY: As you may know, more women now work outside the home and men are more involved in household chores and childcare than in the past. In general, what type of impact do you think these changes have had when it comes to each of the following? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Women leading satisfying lives
- b Men leading satisfying lives
- c Families earning enough money to live comfortably
- d Marriages being successful
- e Women being successful at work
- f Men being successful at work

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Have made things easier
- 2 Have made things harder

- 3 Have not made much difference
 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

BAT: WHOBETTER**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER, RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] In general, in families with a mother and a father raising children together, who do you think would be better at each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] In general, in families with a mother and a father raising children together, who do you think would be better at each of the following? First, at (INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST)

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about at (INSERT ITEM)? (READ AS NECESSARY: In general, in families with a mother and a father raising children together, who do you think would be better at (INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Comforting children when they're sad or upset
- b Disciplining children
- c Playing or doing activities with children
- d Teaching moral values
- e Managing the children's schedule
- f Helping children with their homework and other school assignments

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 The mother would generally be better
- 2 The father would generally be better
- 3 Both would be about equal
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**TXT:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CHANGEMEN AND CHANGEWOM; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

BAT: CHANGEMEN**ASK ALL:**

[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking about how men in the U.S. are doing these days compared with 20 years ago, would you say men are doing better or worse in each of the following areas?

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:**] Thinking about how men in the U.S. are doing these days compared with 20 years ago, would you say men are doing better or worse in each of the following areas? First, in **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST)**

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] What about in **(INSERT ITEM)**?

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR EVERY OTHER ITEM:**] Compared with 20 years ago, would you say men are doing better or worse in **(INSERT ITEM)**?

(READ AS NECESSARY: Thinking about how men in the U.S. are doing these days compared with 20 years ago, would you say men are doing better or worse in **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**)

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Having someone to turn to for emotional support
- b Getting into a college or university
- c Getting a well-paying job
- d Finding a romantic partner
- e Balancing work and family responsibilities
- f Getting leadership positions in the workplace
- g Being in good physical health

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 A lot better than 20 years ago
- 2 Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- 3 Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- 4 Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- 5 A lot worse than 20 years ago
- 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank

TXT:

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CHANGEMEN AND CHANGEWOM; RECORD RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE**]

BAT: CHANGEWOM

ASK ALL:

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS IN SAME ORDER AS CHANGEMEN; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS CHANGEMEN; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

[**PN: IF WEB:**] Thinking about how women in the U.S. are doing these days compared with 20 years ago, would you say women are doing better or worse in each of the following areas?

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:**] Thinking about how women in the U.S. are doing these days compared with 20 years ago, would you say women are doing better or worse in each of the following areas? First, in **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST)**

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] What about in **(INSERT ITEM)**?

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR EVERY OTHER ITEM:**] Compared with 20 years ago, would you say women are doing better or worse in **(INSERT ITEM)**?

(READ AS NECESSARY: Thinking about how women in the U.S. are doing these days compared with 20 years ago, would you say women are doing better or worse in **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Having someone to turn to for emotional support
- b Getting into a college or university
- c Getting a well-paying job
- d Finding a romantic partner
- e Balancing work and family responsibilities
- f Getting leadership positions in the workplace
- g Being in good physical health

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 A lot better than 20 years ago
- 2 Somewhat better than 20 years ago
- 3 Neither better nor worse than 20 years ago
- 4 Somewhat worse than 20 years ago
- 5 A lot worse than 20 years ago
- 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

TXT:

DISPLAY FOR ALL:

For the next few questions, we are particularly interested in learning more about what the public thinks about the experiences of men in the U.S. these days.

QUE: MASCPOSNEG

ASK ALL:

[**PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

In general, would you say people in the U.S. have...

[**PN: IF CATI:**] **(READ LIST)**

- 1 Mostly positive views of men who are manly or masculine
- 2 Mostly negative views of men who are manly or masculine
- 3 Neither positive nor negative views of men who are manly or masculine
- 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank

QUE: MASCPOSGOODBAD

ASK IF SAYS MOST HAVE POSITIVE VIEWS (MASCPOSNEG=1):

[**PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

Do you think most people in the U.S. having a positive view of men who are manly or masculine is...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 A good thing
- 2 A bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

QUE: MASCNEGGOODBAD

ASK IF SAYS MOST HAVE NEGATIVE VIEWS (MASCPOSNEG=2):

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Do you think most people in the U.S. having a negative view of men who are manly or masculine is...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 A good thing
- 2 A bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF CATI:]** (DO NOT READ) Refused / **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank

BAT: VALUEMEN

ASK ALL:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98, AND 99 LAST IN ORDER; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking of how men are viewed in the U.S. these days, how much do you think most people in the U.S. value men who are each of the following?

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:] Thinking of how men are viewed in the U.S. these days, how much do you think most people in the U.S. value men who are each of the following? First, men who are **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about men who are **(INSERT ITEM)?**

(READ AS NECESSARY: Thinking of how men are viewed in the U.S. these days, how much do you think most people in the U.S. value men who are (INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Caring
- b Physically strong
- c Assertive

- d Open about their emotions
- e Risk-takers
- f Soft-spoken
- g Confident
- h Affectionate

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Most people value this too much in men
- 2 Most people don't value this enough in men
- 3 Most people value this about the right amount in men
- 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank

BAT: MENACCEPT1**ASK ALL:**

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

[**PN: IF WEB:**] How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men to do each of the following?

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:**] How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men to do each of the following? First, to **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST)**

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] What about to **(INSERT ITEM)**?

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR EVERY OTHER ITEM:**] How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men to **(INSERT ITEM)**?

(READ AS NECESSARY: How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men to **(INSERT ITEM)? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**)**

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Have many different sexual partners rather than commit to one relationship
- b Join in when other men are talking about women in a sexual way
- c Throw a punch if provoked
- d Put a lot of effort into their style and fashion choices
- e Play video games on a regular basis
- f Drink a lot of alcohol when out with friends

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Extremely acceptable
- 2 Very acceptable
- 3 Somewhat acceptable
- 4 Not too acceptable
- 5 Not at all acceptable
- 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank

BAT: MENACCEPT2**ASK ALL:**

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN THE SAME ORDER AS MENACCEPT1; RECORD RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

[**PN: IF WEB:**] How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men who date women or are in a relationship with a woman to do each of the following?

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR FIRST ITEM:**] How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men who date women or are in a relationship with a woman to do each of the following? First, to **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST)**

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR SECOND AND FOURTH ITEMS:**] What about to **(INSERT ITEM)**?

[**PN: IF CATI: SHOW FOR THIRD ITEM:**] How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men who date women or are in a relationship with a woman to **(INSERT ITEM)**?

(READ AS NECESSARY: How acceptable do you, personally, think it is for men who date women or are in a relationship with a woman to **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**)

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a Take care of the home and children while their wife works for pay
- b Split the bill when out on a date
- c Take their wife's last name when they get married
- d Take charge in day-to-day decisions about the relationship

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Extremely acceptable
- 2 Very acceptable
- 3 Somewhat acceptable
- 4 Not too acceptable
- 5 Not at all acceptable
- 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (DO NOT READ) Refused / [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank