

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey
January 9, 2025 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Prior to 2024, combined totals were based on rounded topline figures. Going forward, totals will be based on unrounded topline figures, so combined totals might be different than in previous years.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Bangladesh prior to 2014
 - Malaysia prior to 2022

- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q2. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	26	74	0	1	100
	Spring, 2022	27	72	0	1	100
	Spring, 2021	32	68	0	1	100
	March, 2020	42	57	0	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	16	78	2	4	100
	Spring, 2022	20	75	2	4	100
	Spring, 2021	27	68	3	2	100
	Spring, 2019	30	66	2	2	100
	Spring, 2018	25	67	4	5	100
	Spring, 2017	24	69	3	5	100
	Spring, 2015	27	64	2	7	100
	Spring, 2013	27	64	3	6	100
France	Spring, 2024	14	81	2	2	100
	Spring, 2022	17	78	2	3	100
	Spring, 2021	16	77	4	3	100
	Spring, 2019	16	79	3	2	100
	Spring, 2018	15	80	3	2	100
	Spring, 2017	9	71	18	2	100
	Spring, 2015	14	85	1	0	100
	Spring, 2013	13	86	1	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	35	61	3	1	100
	Spring, 2022	42	53	1	3	100
	Spring, 2021	40	50	7	3	100
	Spring, 2019	48	42	7	3	100
	Spring, 2018	37	52	7	4	100
	Spring, 2017	36	52	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	34	58	3	4	100
	Spring, 2013	38	56	2	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	25	72	2	1	100
	Spring, 2022	26	70	2	2	100
	Spring, 2021	31	66	1	2	100
	Spring, 2019	26	61	8	5	100
	Spring, 2018	18	69	8	4	100
	Spring, 2017	20	72	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	25	65	8	3	100
	Spring, 2013	21	67	8	5	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	30	43	25	2	100
	Spring, 2022	29	51	15	5	100
	Spring, 2019	37	40	14	9	100
	Spring, 2018	35	41	20	4	100
	Spring, 2017	41	46	3	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	19	79	1	1	100
	Spring, 2022	23	76	1	1	100
	Spring, 2021	25	72	2	1	100
	Spring, 2019	23	61	11	5	100
	Spring, 2018	19	61	12	8	100
	Spring, 2017	23	65	5	7	100
	Spring, 2015	15	66	13	5	100
	Spring, 2013	15	67	10	7	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	14	73	6	7	100
	Spring, 2024	27	69	3	1	100
	Spring, 2022	27	66	5	3	100
	Spring, 2021	40	54	3	3	100
	Spring, 2019	35	59	3	2	100
Spring, 2018	35	54	5	6	100	
Spring, 2017	35	54	7	5	100	

		Q2. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2024	41	31	18	9	100
	Spring, 2022	39	42	13	6	100
	Spring, 2019	57	23	13	6	100
	Spring, 2018	59	25	7	9	100
	Spring, 2017	48	39	4	8	100
	Spring, 2015	34	53	7	7	100
	Spring, 2014	28	58	6	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	20	75	1	4	100
	Spring, 2022	22	72	2	3	100
	Spring, 2021	24	71	4	1	100
	Spring, 2019	25	72	1	2	100
	Spring, 2018	24	72	1	3	100
	Spring, 2017	24	69	2	5	100
	Spring, 2015	31	61	4	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	30	62	5	3	100
	Spring, 2021	28	65	3	4	100
	Spring, 2024	32	58	8	2	100
	Spring, 2022	47	46	6	2	100
	Spring, 2021	50	43	6	1	100
	Spring, 2019	40	52	6	2	100
	Spring, 2018	35	50	12	3	100
UK	Spring, 2017	44	46	7	3	100
	Spring, 2024	19	79	0	2	100
	Spring, 2022	25	72	1	2	100
	Spring, 2021	32	64	2	2	100
	Spring, 2019	22	74	3	1	100
	Spring, 2018	23	70	2	5	100
	Spring, 2017	24	68	3	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2015	25	68	3	4	100
	Spring, 2014	23	72	2	3	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2013	17	74	2	7	100
	Spring, 2024	20	79	0	1	100
India	Spring, 2022	27	72	0	1	100
	Spring, 2024	73	20	1	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	71	19	6	4	100
	Spring, 2024	75	19	2	3	100
	Spring, 2019	71	21	4	4	100
	Spring, 2018	66	19	3	12	100
	Spring, 2017	76	12	5	7	100
	Spring, 2016	72	20	5	4	100
	Spring, 2015	74	18	4	4	100
Japan	Spring, 2014	67	24	4	4	100
	Spring, 2013	64	23	5	8	100
	Spring, 2024	71	22	7	0	100
	Spring, 2019	74	21	1	4	100
	Spring, 2018	75	17	7	1	100
	Spring, 2017	58	26	15	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2015	51	18	22	9	100
	Spring, 2014	62	19	15	3	100
	Spring, 2013	58	25	13	5	100
	Spring, 2024	16	77	2	5	100
	Spring, 2022	12	82	2	4	100
	Spring, 2021	16	77	1	6	100
	Spring, 2019	13	79	3	5	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2018	15	76	2	6	100
	Spring, 2017	19	72	3	6	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2015	18	72	4	6	100
	Spring, 2014	14	79	4	3	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2013	15	76	4	5	100
	Spring, 2024	42	58	0	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	45	53	1	2	100

		Q2. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Philippines	Spring, 2024	70	26	1	2	100
	Spring, 2019	70	22	3	5	100
	Spring, 2018	69	21	8	2	100
	Spring, 2017	61	24	9	7	100
	Spring, 2015	51	26	16	7	100
	Spring, 2014	52	32	12	4	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	63	29	3	4	100
	Spring, 2022	55	43	1	0	100
	Spring, 2021	56	42	1	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	61	35	3	1	100
	Spring, 2024	27	66	5	2	100
	Spring, 2022	36	60	1	2	100
	Spring, 2021	34	60	2	3	100
	Spring, 2019	39	54	3	3	100
	Spring, 2018	41	53	4	2	100
	Spring, 2017	34	55	6	5	100
	Spring, 2015	43	52	3	2	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	52	43	4	2	100
	Spring, 2013	56	37	5	2	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	33	56	4	6	100
	Spring, 2024	54	43	3	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	44	48	3	5	100
	Spring, 2024	48	26	18	8	100
	Spring, 2022	42	27	24	7	100
	Spring, 2019	48	31	18	3	100
	Spring, 2018	40	36	19	5	100
	Spring, 2017	50	30	15	5	100
	Spring, 2015	51	27	13	9	100
	Spring, 2014	43	30	18	9	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	41	27	22	11	100
	Spring, 2024	34	51	12	4	100
	Spring, 2019	31	60	4	5	100
	Spring, 2018	33	64	1	2	100
	Spring, 2017	42	50	3	5	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	48	44	4	4	100
	Spring, 2024	49	39	4	7	100
	Spring, 2024	19	66	11	4	100
	Spring, 2019	33	56	4	7	100
	Spring, 2017	56	29	7	9	100
	Spring, 2015	40	52	1	8	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	35	41	17	7	100
	Spring, 2024	39	43	8	9	100
	Spring, 2017	63	25	3	10	100
	Spring, 2015	56	35	5	4	100
	Spring, 2014	63	27	5	5	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	65	22	9	4	100
	Spring, 2024	34	65	1	1	100
	Spring, 2019	33	65	1	2	100
	Spring, 2018	36	60	1	3	100
	Spring, 2017	34	60	2	5	100
	Spring, 2015	43	47	7	4	100
	Spring, 2014	36	55	5	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	55	32	8	5	100
	Spring, 2024	43	46	6	6	100
	Spring, 2019	53	37	1	9	100
	Spring, 2018	65	32	1	3	100
	Spring, 2017	72	23	2	3	100
	Spring, 2015	84	11	2	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	63	21	8	8	100
	Spring, 2014	63	21	8	8	100
	Spring, 2013	65	18	8	9	100

		Q2. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2024	27	66	4	3	100
	Spring, 2019	44	51	1	4	100
	Spring, 2018	40	54	3	3	100
	Spring, 2017	44	49	3	3	100
	Spring, 2015	47	33	14	5	100
	Spring, 2014	50	25	19	7	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	39	40	15	6	100
	Spring, 2019	50	41	2	7	100
	Spring, 2018	42	47	2	10	100
	Spring, 2017	37	49	4	11	100
	Spring, 2015	45	40	4	10	100
	Spring, 2014	55	34	5	6	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	42	37	8	13	100
	Spring, 2019	44	38	10	8	100
	Spring, 2018	50	43	2	5	100
	Spring, 2017	52	42	1	5	100
	Spring, 2015	42	53	2	3	100
	Spring, 2014	56	38	3	4	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	61	35	2	2	100
	Spring, 2019	72	25	1	1	100
	Spring, 2018	79	18	2	1	100
	Spring, 2017	49	41	5	5	100
	Spring, 2015	69	22	7	2	100
	Spring, 2014	67	16	13	4	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	77	8	9	6	100
	Spring, 2017	76	13	6	5	100
	Spring, 2014	38	60	1	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	33	59	4	5	100
	Spring, 2019	50	37	7	5	100
	Spring, 2018	52	44	1	2	100
	Spring, 2017	44	48	3	5	100
	Spring, 2015	36	57	2	5	100
	Spring, 2014	29	62	4	6	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	41	43	12	5	100
	Spring, 2019	46	39	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	44	39	8	9	100
	Spring, 2014	39	49	8	4	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q2. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2020	41	51	3	6	100
	Spring, 2019	31	60	2	7	100
	Spring, 2018	33	57	3	7	100
	Spring, 2017	37	58	2	3	100
	Spring, 2015	32	60	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	30	65	2	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	33	62	1	4	100
	Spring, 2019	35	60	2	3	100
	Spring, 2018	29	65	1	4	100
	Spring, 2017	29	64	4	3	100
	Spring, 2015	24	69	3	5	100
	Spring, 2013	26	64	4	6	100

		Q10a. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in (survey country). As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all. a. The gap between the rich and the poor							
		TOTAL Very/moderate ly big problem	TOTAL Small/not a problem	Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	83	16	51	32	13	3	0	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	86	12	57	30	9	3	1	100
	Spring, 2013	82	17	45	37	14	4	0	100
France	Spring, 2024	86	13	64	22	9	4	1	100
	Spring, 2014	91	9	60	31	6	2	0	100
	Spring, 2013	90	10	65	25	6	4	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	92	8	61	31	5	3	0	100
	Spring, 2014	85	15	39	45	13	2	0	100
	Spring, 2013	89	11	51	38	10	1	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	91	9	55	36	8	1	0	100
	Spring, 2016	97	3	82	15	3	0	0	100
	Spring, 2014	97	3	84	13	3	0	0	100
	Spring, 2013	97	3	84	13	2	1	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	81	18	42	39	16	2	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	89	11	51	38	8	3	0	100
	Spring, 2014	94	6	73	20	4	2	0	100
	Spring, 2013	95	4	75	20	4	0	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	78	22	37	42	18	4	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	70	27	24	46	23	3	3	100
	Spring, 2014	86	13	44	43	11	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	89	9	54	35	8	0	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	80	20	50	30	13	6	1	100
	Spring, 2014	93	7	74	19	4	3	0	100
	Spring, 2013	93	7	75	19	4	2	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	70	29	27	43	25	4	1	100
UK	Spring, 2024	85	15	59	26	11	4	0	100
	Spring, 2014	82	18	47	35	11	6	1	100
	Spring, 2013	80	19	50	30	13	6	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	82	18	42	40	16	2	0	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	83	14	53	30	5	9	3	100
	Spring, 2014	73	27	34	39	21	6	0	100
India	Spring, 2024	81	16	64	17	8	8	3	100
	Spring, 2018	75	18	51	24	13	5	7	100
	Spring, 2017	86	9	61	25	7	3	5	100
	Spring, 2015	95	4	74	20	4	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	90	9	70	19	7	2	2	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	94	5	82	12	4	1	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2024	71	29	32	39	15	13	0	100
	Spring, 2014	84	15	41	43	13	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	84	16	46	38	13	3	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	80	19	35	46	16	3	1	100
	Spring, 2014	76	22	28	48	19	3	2	100
	Spring, 2013	77	22	34	42	18	5	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	70	30	35	35	17	13	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	76	24	52	24	10	14	0	100
	Spring, 2014	87	13	53	34	11	2	0	100
	Spring, 2013	81	19	53	28	13	5	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	63	36	29	35	25	11	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	82	17	47	35	11	6	2	100
	Spring, 2014	85	14	55	30	13	1	1	100
	Spring, 2013	88	11	66	23	9	2	1	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	89	10	66	23	4	6	1	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	88	12	61	27	4	8	0	100
	Spring, 2014	90	9	43	47	6	3	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	76	23	32	43	21	2	1	100
	Spring, 2014	91	9	57	33	7	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	88	11	51	37	9	2	1	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	90	9	65	26	6	3	0	100
	Spring, 2014	93	7	77	16	5	3	0	100
	Spring, 2013	90	9	82	7	4	5	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	92	8	68	24	5	2	0	100
	Spring, 2015	78	14	55	23	10	5	8	100
	Spring, 2014	91	8	74	17	5	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	88	9	68	20	7	2	3	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	79	21	64	15	11	10	0	100
	Spring, 2014	94	6	76	17	4	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	96	3	81	15	2	1	1	100

		Q10a. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in (survey country). As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all. a. The gap between the rich and the poor							
		TOTAL Very/moderately big problem	TOTAL Small/not a problem	Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2024	86	14	74	12	8	6	0	100
	Spring, 2014	94	5	74	20	5	1	1	100
	Spring, 2013	93	7	73	20	5	2	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	84	15	61	23	9	7	0	100
	Spring, 2014	94	5	74	20	4	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	94	5	78	16	4	1	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	86	12	72	14	7	5	1	100
	Spring, 2014	90	9	72	18	8	2	0	100
	Spring, 2013	91	9	70	20	6	3	0	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	91	9	70	21	6	3	1	100
	Spring, 2014	95	4	72	22	3	1	1	100
	Spring, 2013	91	7	70	21	6	2	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	82	17	42	40	8	9	1	100
	Spring, 2017	86	11	48	38	7	4	2	100
	Spring, 2014	96	4	68	28	3	0	0	100
	Spring, 2013	94	6	75	18	4	2	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	86	12	64	21	6	5	2	100
	Spring, 2014	95	5	74	21	4	0	1	100
	Spring, 2013	94	6	79	15	5	1	1	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	80	18	61	19	10	9	2	100
	Spring, 2014	92	8	74	18	6	2	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	83	16	48	35	9	7	1	100
	Spring, 2017	89	9	60	29	4	5	2	100
	Spring, 2015	75	24	49	26	17	7	0	100
	Spring, 2014	84	12	60	24	9	3	3	100
	Spring, 2013	89	9	67	21	7	2	2	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	86	12	64	23	8	4	1	100
	Spring, 2014	89	9	54	35	8	1	2	100

In Japan in 2014, question asked about "the widening gap between the rich and the poor."

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q10a. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in (survey country). As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all. a. The gap between the rich and the poor							
		TOTAL Very/moderately big problem	TOTAL Small/not a problem	Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2014	78	20	46	32	13	7	2	100
	Spring, 2013	74	23	47	27	14	9	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2013	72	27	33	39	20	7	1	100

		Q10b. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in (survey country). As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all. b. Unequal rights for men and women							
		TOTAL Very/moderately big problem	TOTAL Small/not a problem	A very big problem	A moderately big problem	A small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	50	50	18	32	32	18	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	46	53	18	28	31	22	1	100
France	Spring, 2024	84	16	56	27	10	6	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	55	45	20	35	28	17	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	56	44	26	30	25	19	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	52	47	18	34	35	13	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	72	28	35	37	19	8	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	38	62	14	24	45	17	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	53	44	15	38	34	10	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	67	33	37	30	17	15	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	45	52	12	34	39	13	2	100
UK	Spring, 2024	49	51	14	35	32	19	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	48	52	14	35	39	12	0	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	62	31	37	25	14	17	7	100
India	Spring, 2024	62	33	44	18	14	20	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2024	62	37	25	37	24	14	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	73	26	24	50	20	6	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	48	52	17	31	26	26	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	66	34	34	33	18	15	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	31	69	11	20	36	33	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	59	38	24	35	22	15	3	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	75	22	40	35	8	15	3	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	59	41	23	35	11	30	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	47	52	18	30	29	23	1	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	55	44	32	23	22	22	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	77	22	44	33	15	7	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	54	44	32	22	19	25	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	74	26	51	23	15	12	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	63	37	33	30	23	14	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	71	28	50	21	14	14	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	66	32	35	31	16	16	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	73	26	30	43	13	13	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	72	26	48	24	14	12	2	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	80	19	60	20	11	9	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	73	26	37	36	14	12	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	76	23	49	27	15	8	1	100

		Q10c. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in (survey country). As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all. c. Discrimination against people based on their (race or ethnicity)							
		TOTAL Very/moderately big problem	TOTAL Small/not a problem	A very big problem	A moderately big problem	A small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	66	34	31	34	26	7	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	66	33	27	38	24	10	1	100
France	Spring, 2024	84	15	59	24	9	7	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	77	23	40	38	16	7	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	65	35	28	37	24	11	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	65	35	22	43	27	7	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	76	24	39	37	18	6	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	63	36	24	39	31	5	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	45	51	11	33	35	16	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	68	31	43	25	20	11	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	64	34	18	45	28	6	3	100
UK	Spring, 2024	66	34	32	34	25	9	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	53	47	16	36	42	5	0	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	71	22	46	25	10	11	7	100
India	Spring, 2024	69	26	55	14	11	15	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2024	63	36	23	40	23	13	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	65	34	27	38	25	9	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	63	37	26	37	24	13	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	59	40	31	28	24	17	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	46	54	18	27	33	21	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	53	44	17	36	27	17	3	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	83	15	60	23	6	9	2	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	61	38	23	38	13	25	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	59	40	25	34	29	11	1	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	51	43	24	28	17	26	6	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	77	23	46	31	16	7	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	56	44	37	19	19	24	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	80	20	60	20	11	9	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	77	22	50	28	15	7	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	75	23	56	19	14	10	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	66	32	43	23	17	15	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	86	13	42	44	7	6	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	81	18	54	27	9	8	2	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	81	18	65	16	9	8	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	74	25	40	34	14	11	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	83	16	60	23	11	5	1	100

In Hungary, Indonesia, Sweden, Tunisia and Turkey, question asked "ethnicity." In India, question asked "caste or ethnicity." In Kenya, question asked "ethnicity or tribe." Everywhere else, question asked "race or ethnicity."

		Q10d. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in (survey country). As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem, or not a problem at all. d. Discrimination against people based on their religion							
		TOTAL Very/moderately big problem	TOTAL Small/not a problem	A very big problem	A moderately big problem	A small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	55	44	20	35	35	9	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	56	42	21	35	29	13	1	100
France	Spring, 2024	81	18	54	27	10	7	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	69	30	35	35	22	9	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	46	54	20	25	33	21	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	48	52	16	32	29	23	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	53	47	26	27	31	16	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	55	44	20	35	34	10	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	39	56	9	30	36	20	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	58	39	32	26	23	16	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	47	51	13	34	41	10	2	100
UK	Spring, 2024	62	37	27	35	26	11	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	36	63	11	26	51	12	0	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	75	20	53	22	5	14	5	100
India	Spring, 2024	70	25	57	14	10	16	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2024	67	33	29	37	18	15	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	56	42	18	38	29	12	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	57	43	31	25	25	19	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	57	42	28	29	21	21	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	37	63	17	20	33	31	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	41	55	15	25	26	29	4	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	81	17	60	22	6	11	2	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	57	43	21	35	12	31	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	59	40	25	34	29	10	1	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	58	41	36	23	16	25	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	75	24	48	27	16	9	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	47	52	28	19	20	33	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	67	33	44	23	18	15	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	77	22	54	24	16	7	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	65	32	45	20	14	18	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	57	43	31	26	21	21	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	76	22	34	43	13	8	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	57	41	32	25	20	21	2	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	71	29	48	23	15	14	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	61	38	26	35	20	19	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	69	30	39	30	20	10	1	100

		Q14a. How much, if at all, do you think each of the following things leads to economic inequality in (survey country) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? a. That some people work harder than others							
		TOTAL Great deal/fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	67	33	33	34	23	10	1	100
	September, 2019	66	33	34	32	22	11	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	64	34	33	31	22	12	2	100
France	Spring, 2024	73	25	46	27	15	10	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	79	20	40	39	16	4	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	72	28	39	33	16	12	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	74	25	25	49	21	4	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	84	16	56	28	12	4	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	70	29	29	42	21	7	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	79	19	27	52	15	4	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	73	25	40	33	18	7	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	54	42	15	38	27	15	5	100
UK	Spring, 2024	75	25	44	31	16	8	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	62	37	23	39	27	11	0	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	81	14	44	37	10	4	5	100
India	Spring, 2024	79	15	51	28	7	8	7	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2024	84	16	32	52	15	1	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	74	23	24	51	19	5	3	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	77	23	39	38	13	10	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	79	20	37	42	14	6	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	72	27	32	41	17	10	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	74	23	32	41	17	6	3	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	80	18	49	32	7	10	2	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	75	24	34	41	17	7	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	69	29	34	35	21	8	1	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	81	18	58	24	14	4	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	80	19	37	43	15	4	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	82	18	59	23	9	9	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	66	34	46	20	24	11	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	76	23	45	31	16	7	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	71	26	41	30	14	12	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	76	23	49	27	15	8	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	78	20	60	17	12	8	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	74	24	50	23	17	7	2	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	78	21	58	20	16	5	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	71	28	48	23	22	6	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	72	26	48	24	23	4	2	100

		Q14b. How much, if at all, do you think each of the following things leads to economic inequality in (survey country) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? b. That some people are born with more opportunities than others							
		TOTAL Great deal/fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	74	26	36	38	20	6	0	100
	September, 2019	77	22	40	37	17	5	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	74	24	39	35	16	7	3	100
France	Spring, 2024	68	30	39	29	16	14	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	80	19	37	43	14	5	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	82	18	45	37	12	6	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	86	13	41	45	11	2	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	88	11	55	32	8	3	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	77	23	33	44	18	5	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	76	20	16	60	16	4	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	79	20	44	35	15	5	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	72	25	26	46	19	7	2	100
UK	Spring, 2024	84	16	49	34	12	4	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	80	20	35	45	17	3	0	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	72	19	30	41	11	8	9	100
India	Spring, 2024	65	24	30	35	12	12	11	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2024	80	18	28	52	17	2	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	80	19	26	54	16	3	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	73	27	30	43	20	8	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	77	23	33	44	16	7	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	70	30	31	39	23	7	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	80	16	43	38	12	4	4	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	66	27	24	41	14	12	8	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	75	25	28	47	20	5	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	73	25	38	36	20	5	1	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	80	20	56	24	16	4	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	82	17	39	43	15	2	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	81	18	61	20	11	7	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	57	42	39	18	28	15	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	80	19	46	34	13	6	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	70	27	43	28	15	11	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	74	25	47	26	17	8	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	74	23	56	17	16	7	3	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	76	21	57	20	13	7	3	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	75	24	56	19	19	6	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	68	31	46	22	26	5	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	64	34	41	23	29	6	2	100

In the U.S. in 2019, question asked "some people start off with more opportunities than others."

		Q14c. How much, if at all, do you think each of the following things leads to economic inequality in (survey country) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? c. Discrimination against (racial or ethnic) minorities							
		TOTAL Great deal/fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	62	37	28	35	26	11	1	100
	September, 2019	62	37	32	30	24	13	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	62	35	25	37	25	10	3	100
France	Spring, 2024	74	23	43	31	14	9	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	61	37	22	39	30	7	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	68	32	28	40	22	10	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	67	33	18	49	27	6	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	73	25	35	38	20	5	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	75	25	26	49	19	6	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	56	41	10	45	26	15	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	63	36	31	31	23	13	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	62	34	15	47	26	8	4	100
UK	Spring, 2024	67	32	35	32	24	8	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	55	45	16	39	38	7	0	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	53	36	26	27	16	20	11	100
India	Spring, 2024	63	26	35	28	11	15	10	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2024	67	33	21	46	27	6	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	69	30	21	47	25	4	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	72	28	28	45	15	12	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	67	31	27	41	22	9	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	56	44	22	34	30	14	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	52	43	12	40	32	11	5	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	76	20	42	34	9	11	4	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	61	38	18	43	26	12	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	62	36	32	30	29	8	1	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	50	42	21	29	22	20	8	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	61	38	29	32	32	5	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	63	37	38	25	16	20	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	64	36	44	19	26	10	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	77	22	40	37	16	6	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	67	29	42	26	18	10	4	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	59	35	31	28	23	12	6	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	77	19	64	13	14	5	3	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	69	26	47	22	18	8	4	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	72	26	52	19	21	5	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	69	29	46	23	25	5	2	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	71	27	47	24	23	4	2	100

In Hungary, Indonesia, Sweden, Tunisia and Turkey, question asked "ethnicity." In India, question asked "caste or ethnicity." In Kenya, question asked "ethnicity or tribe." Everywhere else, question asked "race or ethnicity."

		Q14d. How much, if at all, do you think each of the following things leads to economic inequality in (survey country) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? d. Robots and computers doing work previously done by humans							
		TOTAL Great deal/fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	59	40	22	37	32	8	1	100
	September, 2019	74	25	30	43	21	4	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	55	41	24	31	29	12	3	100
France	Spring, 2024	68	29	38	30	19	10	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	58	41	17	40	30	10	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	70	29	37	33	21	9	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	75	23	31	44	18	5	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	70	28	36	35	21	8	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	59	41	21	38	30	11	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	71	22	17	54	19	4	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	58	40	27	31	25	15	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	47	48	11	37	34	14	4	100
UK	Spring, 2024	66	34	30	36	24	10	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	53	47	16	36	40	7	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	51	40	24	27	28	12	9	100
India	Spring, 2024	73	19	45	28	11	8	8	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2024	76	23	30	46	20	3	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	81	18	33	48	14	3	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	68	32	34	34	24	7	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	70	29	35	35	15	14	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	62	38	22	40	27	11	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	68	27	23	45	21	7	4	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	79	16	46	33	9	7	4	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	56	42	18	39	31	11	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	47	45	22	25	27	18	7	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	48	38	20	28	20	18	14	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	52	42	24	28	32	9	6	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	58	38	36	22	14	24	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	60	40	41	19	28	12	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	64	34	32	32	22	12	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	66	31	44	23	14	17	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	64	34	40	25	19	14	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	67	29	51	16	17	12	4	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	65	33	45	20	20	12	2	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	67	32	48	19	25	7	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	63	35	42	21	27	8	2	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	52	45	32	20	33	13	3	100

		Q14e. How much, if at all, do you think each of the following things leads to economic inequality in (survey country) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? e. Problems with our education system							
		TOTAL Great deal/fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	86	13	48	38	11	3	1	100
	September, 2019	84	15	44	40	12	3	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	78	21	40	37	16	5	2	100
France	Spring, 2024	80	18	53	26	12	6	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	86	13	52	34	11	3	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	85	14	53	32	9	4	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	78	21	32	46	16	4	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	85	15	48	36	12	3	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	77	23	31	46	17	5	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	63	30	14	49	23	8	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	77	21	41	36	16	5	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	63	34	21	42	24	10	3	100
UK	Spring, 2024	83	17	51	32	14	3	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	80	19	34	47	18	1	0	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	70	24	38	33	17	7	6	100
India	Spring, 2024	72	19	42	30	9	11	8	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2024	85	15	39	46	13	1	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	85	15	37	48	12	2	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	78	22	38	40	16	6	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	84	16	51	33	11	5	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	63	36	29	34	23	13	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	79	16	40	39	12	4	5	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	89	9	62	27	4	5	2	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	75	25	30	45	20	5	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	71	27	36	35	21	6	2	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	79	19	57	22	13	7	2	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	84	15	51	32	13	2	2	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	83	17	63	20	8	8	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	68	32	49	19	24	8	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	80	19	52	29	14	5	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	68	30	45	23	17	13	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	85	13	58	28	9	4	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	78	20	64	14	14	6	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	87	11	70	17	9	2	2	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	82	17	64	19	14	3	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	75	24	51	23	21	3	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	82	17	60	23	14	3	1	100

		Q14f. How much, if at all, do you think each of the following things leads to economic inequality in (survey country) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? f. Rich people have too much political influence							
		TOTAL Great deal/fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	89	10	61	28	7	2	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	86	11	59	26	9	2	3	100
France	Spring, 2024	85	14	64	21	9	6	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	88	11	57	31	9	2	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	95	5	74	21	3	2	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	89	10	53	36	9	1	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	89	10	64	25	7	2	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	77	22	41	36	17	5	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	81	15	31	50	12	2	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	84	14	53	32	11	3	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	64	32	25	39	26	6	4	100
UK	Spring, 2024	88	12	64	24	8	3	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	89	11	53	35	10	1	0	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	84	9	58	26	5	5	7	100
India	Spring, 2024	79	13	58	21	6	8	8	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2024	87	12	42	45	10	2	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	86	13	42	44	12	2	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	86	14	62	24	9	5	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	89	11	67	22	6	5	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	68	32	31	37	22	9	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	74	21	33	41	17	4	6	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	83	12	61	22	5	7	4	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	90	9	62	29	7	2	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	81	17	50	32	15	2	2	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	87	12	68	20	9	3	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	84	14	50	34	12	3	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	91	8	70	20	5	3	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	75	25	63	12	19	6	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	91	8	67	24	6	3	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	75	22	58	17	12	10	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	88	11	59	29	7	4	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	85	13	73	11	8	5	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	92	6	77	16	4	2	2	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	92	8	74	17	5	2	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	88	11	69	19	9	1	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	92	7	70	22	5	2	1	100

		Q15. Thinking about (survey country), would you say the economic system needs to be completely reformed, needs major changes, needs minor changes, or doesn't need to be changed?							
		TOTAL Complete reform/major changes	TOAL Minor changes/does n't need to be changed	It needs to be completely reformed	It needs major changes	It needs minor changes	It doesn't need to be changed	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2024	66	33	20	46	28	5	1	100
	Spring, 2021	67	33	17	49	27	6	1	100
	Fall, 2020	49	50	10	40	38	12	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2024	58	41	10	47	37	3	2	100
	Spring, 2021	46	53	6	40	44	9	1	100
France	Spring, 2024	77	22	15	62	19	3	1	100
	Spring, 2021	66	32	11	55	26	6	2	100
	Fall, 2020	70	29	12	58	25	3	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2024	68	32	10	58	27	5	0	100
	Spring, 2021	51	47	8	43	36	11	2	100
	Fall, 2020	50	49	5	45	40	9	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2024	87	13	18	69	12	1	0	100
	Spring, 2021	84	15	20	64	13	2	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2024	75	25	26	48	24	2	0	100
	Spring, 2023	69	30	29	40	26	4	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2024	81	18	20	61	16	2	1	100
	Spring, 2021	85	14	21	64	12	2	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2024	40	59	7	34	50	9	0	100
	Spring, 2021	33	66	8	25	49	17	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2024	65	31	9	56	27	4	4	100
	Spring, 2023	69	27	22	47	23	4	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2024	75	23	22	53	22	1	2	100
	Spring, 2021	83	17	32	51	15	2	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2024	40	57	7	33	50	7	4	100
	Spring, 2021	29	70	5	23	56	14	1	100
UK	Spring, 2024	66	34	19	47	31	3	0	100
	Spring, 2021	44	52	10	35	41	11	4	100
	Fall, 2020	50	48	9	41	42	6	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2024	65	34	14	51	33	2	1	100
	Spring, 2021	32	67	4	28	54	13	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2024	82	11	31	51	9	3	7	100
India	Spring, 2024	73	22	39	34	15	7	5	100
	Spring, 2023	72	26	35	38	18	8	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2024	83	16	18	65	12	4	1	100
	Spring, 2023	70	25	14	56	15	11	5	100
Japan	Spring, 2024	60	38	7	53	33	5	2	100
	Spring, 2021	61	34	14	47	29	6	5	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2024	86	14	38	48	9	5	0	100
Philippines	Spring, 2024	88	12	14	74	8	4	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2024	29	71	7	22	59	12	0	100
	Spring, 2021	42	57	13	29	43	13	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2024	66	31	13	54	28	3	3	100
	Spring, 2021	72	28	14	58	26	2	1	100
Sri Lanka	Spring, 2024	80	16	28	52	13	3	3	100
Thailand	Spring, 2024	70	29	28	43	22	7	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2024	61	34	19	42	25	9	5	100
	Spring, 2023	56	44	18	38	31	13	0	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2024	93	7	60	33	6	1	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2024	84	14	41	44	11	4	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2024	91	8	53	38	6	1	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2024	86	14	32	54	12	2	0	100
	Spring, 2023	88	12	41	46	11	1	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2024	94	6	61	33	5	0	0	100
	Spring, 2023	93	7	44	48	6	2	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2024	84	15	42	42	11	4	1	100
	Spring, 2023	83	15	36	48	10	5	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2024	87	12	29	58	10	2	1	100
	Spring, 2023	92	6	48	45	5	2	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2024	89	10	27	62	7	2	1	100
	Spring, 2023	84	14	25	60	11	4	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2024	81	17	20	60	16	1	2	100
Colombia	Spring, 2024	92	7	28	65	5	2	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2024	70	28	18	52	21	7	2	100
	Spring, 2023	70	29	20	50	22	7	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2024	84	16	26	57	13	3	1	100