

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey
January 28, 2025 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the “How We Did This” section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- *For questions asked on ATP Wave 143, this analysis reports the opinions of 6,712 U.S. Christians – slightly more than the 6,634 included in [the previous analysis of U.S. data](#). This analysis also reports the opinions of 3,207 religiously unaffiliated adults in the U.S. – slightly more than the 3,205 included in the previous analysis. The sample size differences are attributable to small differences in the backcoding of religious identity questions across the two studies.*
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2024 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

Questionnaire notes:

The term used for the national leader varied across different surveyed places.

- Respondents were asked about the qualities of the president in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, France, Ghana, Indonesia, Kenya, Mexico, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, South Africa, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Turkey and the United States.
- Respondents were asked about the qualities of the prime minister in Australia, Bangladesh, Canada, Greece, Hungary, India, Israel, Italy, Japan, Malaysia, the Netherlands, Poland, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Thailand and the United Kingdom.
- Respondents were asked about the qualities of the chancellor in Germany.

We asked people in each country about the importance of being a member of a particular religion as well as the influence of specific religious texts on their national laws. In each country, we selected and asked about the country's historically predominant religion and its corresponding sacred text. In Japan, Nigeria and South Korea, we asked all respondents separately about the influence of two religions and two religious texts.

- Respondents were asked Christianity and the Bible in Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the United Kingdom and the United States.
- Respondents were asked about Islam and the Quran in Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia, Nigeria, Turkey and Tunisia (though in Tunisia the questions about the Quran were not asked).
- Respondents were asked about Buddhism and Buddhist dharma in Japan, Singapore, South Korea, Sri Lanka and Thailand.
- Respondents were asked about Hinduism and Hindu teachings in India.
- Respondents were asked about Judaism and Jewish scripture in Israel.
- Respondents were asked about Shinto and Shinto teachings in Japan.

ASK ALL		Q33a. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?				
		Religion mostly helps society	Religion mostly hurts society	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Total	72	24	4	100	12693
	Christian	87	9	3	100	6712
	Muslim	90	8	2	100	414
	Jewish	59	37	4	100	1941
	Relig. unaffiliated	41	55	4	100	3207
Canada	Total	48	44	8	100	1163
	Christian	65	28	6	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	25	66	9	100	460
France	Total	47	45	9	100	1018
	Christian	59	35	6	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	29	60	11	100	446
Germany	Total	49	45	6	100	1008
	Christian	62	32	6	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	32	64	5	100	468
Greece	Total	67	30	3	100	1015
	Christian	75	22	3	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	21	74	5	100	141
Hungary	Total	73	21	6	100	996
	Christian	81	14	4	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	43	43	14	100	178
Italy	Total	65	31	4	100	1120
	Christian	74	22	4	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	32	62	6	100	289
Netherlands	Total	43	54	3	100	1010
	Christian	57	41	2	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	30	66	4	100	545
Poland	Total	62	19	19	100	1031
	Christian	65	16	19	100	979
Spain	Total	50	41	9	100	1013
	Christian	68	24	8	100	544
	Relig. unaffiliated	29	62	10	100	440
Sweden	Total	42	51	7	100	1017
	Christian	49	45	6	100	492
	Relig. unaffiliated	36	58	7	100	496
UK	Total	46	51	3	100	1017
	Christian	57	41	2	100	446
	Relig. unaffiliated	31	67	2	100	465

ASK ALL		Q33a. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?				
		Religion mostly helps society	Religion mostly hurts society	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	45	52	3	100	2021
	Christian	69	29	3	100	841
	Relig. unaffiliated	23	73	3	100	1022
Bangladesh	Total	94	3	3	100	1046
	Muslim	94	3	3	100	946
	Hindu	95	3	3	100	97
India	Total	79	17	4	100	3559
	Muslim	83	14	3	100	825
	Hindu	78	18	4	100	2554
Indonesia	Total	100	0	0	100	937
	Muslim	100	0	0	100	858
Japan	Total	46	42	12	100	1003
	Buddhist	59	32	9	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	35	52	13	100	533
Malaysia	Total	92	7	1	100	1005
	Muslim	93	6	0	100	779
Philippines	Total	85	14	1	100	1011
	Christian	85	14	1	100	957
Singapore	Total	85	14	1	100	1014
	Christian	88	11	1	100	208
	Muslim	91	9	0	100	212
	Buddhist	81	18	0	100	215
	Relig. unaffiliated	76	20	5	100	258
South Korea	Total	72	20	8	100	1029
	Christian	96	2	2	100	337
	Buddhist	78	15	7	100	183
	Relig. unaffiliated	53	33	13	100	494
Sri Lanka	Total	90	7	2	100	2519
	Christian	92	7	2	100	218
	Muslim	93	5	2	100	184
	Buddhist	93	5	2	100	1872
	Hindu	73	24	3	100	229
Thailand	Total	94	6	0	100	1000
	Buddhist	93	6	0	100	900
Israel	Total	67	21	12	100	1001
	Muslim	88	7	5	100	338
	Jewish	63	24	13	100	591
Tunisia	Total	98	1	0	100	1009
	Muslim	98	1	0	100	1008
Turkey	Total	84	12	4	100	1049
	Muslim	88	9	3	100	987

ASK ALL		Q33a. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?				
		Religion mostly helps society	Religion mostly hurts society	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	87	11	1	100	1035
	Christian	87	11	1	100	782
	Muslim	97	3	0	100	207
Kenya	Total	91	9	0	100	1049
	Christian	91	9	0	100	889
	Muslim	98	2	0	100	115
Nigeria	Total	89	9	2	100	1050
	Christian	89	9	2	100	641
	Muslim	91	8	1	100	395
South Africa	Total	81	13	6	100	1524
	Christian	85	10	5	100	966
	Relig. unaffiliated	65	26	8	100	168
Argentina	Total	76	20	4	100	1017
	Christian	83	15	3	100	757
	Relig. unaffiliated	54	37	9	100	240
Brazil	Total	86	11	3	100	1054
	Christian	90	8	2	100	806
	Relig. unaffiliated	70	23	8	100	157
Chile	Total	65	26	9	100	1020
	Christian	78	15	7	100	703
	Relig. unaffiliated	41	47	12	100	309
Colombia	Total	80	17	3	100	1051
	Christian	88	10	2	100	847
	Relig. unaffiliated	55	38	7	100	195
Mexico	Total	78	20	2	100	1042
	Christian	86	12	2	100	822
	Relig. unaffiliated	51	46	3	100	199
Peru	Total	82	13	4	100	1050
	Christian	85	11	4	100	919
	Relig. unaffiliated	62	31	7	100	124

ASK ALL		Q33b. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?				
		Religion encourages tolerance	Religion encourages intolerance	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Total	62	33	4	100	12693
	Christian	77	19	4	100	6712
	Muslim	83	11	5	100	414
	Jewish	52	43	5	100	1941
	Relig. unaffiliated	32	64	4	100	3207
Canada	Total	47	45	8	100	1163
	Christian	66	27	7	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	23	68	9	100	460
France	Total	54	41	5	100	1018
	Christian	63	33	4	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	37	57	6	100	446
Germany	Total	36	57	7	100	1008
	Christian	47	47	6	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	23	73	4	100	468
Greece	Total	62	34	4	100	1015
	Christian	67	28	5	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	28	70	2	100	141
Hungary	Total	72	23	5	100	996
	Christian	80	16	4	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	42	49	10	100	178
Italy	Total	70	27	3	100	1120
	Christian	81	17	2	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	33	61	6	100	289
Netherlands	Total	38	57	4	100	1010
	Christian	51	47	2	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	25	70	5	100	545
Poland	Total	53	30	17	100	1031
	Christian	56	27	17	100	979
Spain	Total	45	48	7	100	1013
	Christian	63	30	7	100	544
	Relig. unaffiliated	22	71	7	100	440
Sweden	Total	27	62	10	100	1017
	Christian	35	54	11	100	492
	Relig. unaffiliated	20	73	8	100	496
UK	Total	41	57	2	100	1017
	Christian	51	47	2	100	446
	Relig. unaffiliated	28	70	1	100	465

ASK ALL		Q33b. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?				
		Religion encourages tolerance	Religion encourages intolerance	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	41	56	3	100	2021
	Christian	63	34	3	100	841
	Relig. unaffiliated	21	76	3	100	1022
Bangladesh	Total	75	9	16	100	1046
	Muslim	76	7	17	100	946
	Hindu	62	31	8	100	97
India	Total	68	15	17	100	3559
	Muslim	66	15	19	100	825
	Hindu	68	15	17	100	2554
Indonesia	Total	95	4	1	100	937
	Muslim	95	4	1	100	858
Japan	Total	61	24	15	100	1003
	Buddhist	68	20	11	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	54	28	17	100	533
Malaysia	Total	82	18	0	100	1005
	Muslim	83	17	0	100	779
Philippines	Total	83	16	1	100	1011
	Christian	83	16	1	100	957
Singapore	Total	79	19	2	100	1014
	Christian	84	15	2	100	208
	Muslim	81	12	6	100	212
	Buddhist	78	22	0	100	215
	Relig. unaffiliated	68	31	1	100	258
South Korea	Total	57	32	11	100	1029
	Christian	76	16	8	100	337
	Buddhist	62	28	11	100	183
	Relig. unaffiliated	41	45	14	100	494
Sri Lanka	Total	90	8	2	100	2519
	Christian	86	11	3	100	218
	Muslim	75	20	5	100	184
	Buddhist	96	3	1	100	1872
	Hindu	65	29	6	100	229
Thailand	Total	84	15	1	100	1000
	Buddhist	83	16	1	100	900
Israel	Total	70	21	9	100	1001
	Muslim	88	8	3	100	338
	Jewish	66	25	10	100	591
Tunisia	Total	98	1	0	100	1009
	Muslim	99	1	0	100	1008
Turkey	Total	90	7	3	100	1049
	Muslim	93	6	1	100	987

ASK ALL		Q33b. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?				
		Religion encourages tolerance	Religion encourages intolerance	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	81	16	3	100	1035
	Christian	79	18	3	100	782
	Muslim	87	10	2	100	207
Kenya	Total	91	8	0	100	1049
	Christian	92	8	0	100	889
	Muslim	93	7	0	100	115
Nigeria	Total	85	14	2	100	1050
	Christian	82	15	2	100	641
	Muslim	89	10	1	100	395
South Africa	Total	73	19	9	100	1524
	Christian	76	17	7	100	966
	Relig. unaffiliated	52	31	17	100	168
Argentina	Total	64	26	10	100	1017
	Christian	73	20	8	100	757
	Relig. unaffiliated	37	46	17	100	240
Brazil	Total	69	23	8	100	1054
	Christian	74	18	9	100	806
	Relig. unaffiliated	49	45	7	100	157
Chile	Total	55	34	11	100	1020
	Christian	69	21	10	100	703
	Relig. unaffiliated	29	58	13	100	309
Colombia	Total	71	24	5	100	1051
	Christian	77	18	5	100	847
	Relig. unaffiliated	50	44	6	100	195
Mexico	Total	69	26	5	100	1042
	Christian	76	19	4	100	822
	Relig. unaffiliated	46	48	6	100	199
Peru	Total	78	17	5	100	1050
	Christian	82	14	5	100	919
	Relig. unaffiliated	53	39	8	100	124

ASK ALL		Q33c. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?				N=
		Religion encourages superstitious thinking	Religion does not encourage superstitious thinking	DK/Refused	Total	
U.S.	Total	42	54	4	100	12693
	Christian	28	68	4	100	6712
	Muslim	39	59	2	100	414
	Jewish	55	42	3	100	1941
	Relig. unaffiliated	68	28	4	100	3207
Canada	Total	54	39	7	100	1163
	Christian	38	56	6	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	74	19	6	100	460
France	Total	57	37	5	100	1018
	Christian	46	51	3	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	74	20	6	100	446
Germany	Total	65	34	2	100	1008
	Christian	55	44	1	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	79	19	2	100	468
Greece	Total	45	53	2	100	1015
	Christian	38	60	2	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	84	13	3	100	141
Hungary	Total	41	57	2	100	996
	Christian	36	62	2	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	60	36	5	100	178
Italy	Total	41	57	2	100	1120
	Christian	29	69	2	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	75	22	3	100	289
Netherlands	Total	61	38	2	100	1010
	Christian	52	47	1	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	66	32	2	100	545
Poland	Total	30	56	14	100	1031
	Christian	28	58	14	100	979
Spain	Total	57	35	8	100	1013
	Christian	43	50	8	100	544
	Relig. unaffiliated	77	16	7	100	440
Sweden	Total	62	29	9	100	1017
	Christian	51	42	7	100	492
	Relig. unaffiliated	72	19	9	100	496
UK	Total	64	35	1	100	1017
	Christian	46	52	1	100	446
	Relig. unaffiliated	83	17	1	100	465

ASK ALL		Q33c. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?				N=
		Religion encourages superstitious thinking	Religion does not encourage superstitious thinking	DK/Refused	Total	
Australia	Total	61	36	3	100	2021
	Christian	44	54	3	100	841
	Relig. unaffiliated	75	23	2	100	1022
Bangladesh	Total	17	75	9	100	1046
	Muslim	16	75	9	100	946
	Hindu	24	70	6	100	97
India	Total	39	53	8	100	3559
	Muslim	37	55	8	100	825
	Hindu	39	53	8	100	2554
Indonesia	Total	11	89	1	100	937
	Muslim	11	88	1	100	858
Japan	Total	46	43	10	100	1003
	Buddhist	43	49	8	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	51	37	11	100	533
Malaysia	Total	13	87	0	100	1005
	Muslim	9	91	0	100	779
Philippines	Total	49	50	1	100	1011
	Christian	48	51	1	100	957
Singapore	Total	38	61	2	100	1014
	Christian	32	64	3	100	208
	Muslim	25	75	0	100	212
	Buddhist	38	60	2	100	215
	Relig. unaffiliated	60	38	2	100	258
South Korea	Total	50	43	7	100	1029
	Christian	27	66	7	100	337
	Buddhist	42	48	10	100	183
	Relig. unaffiliated	69	25	6	100	494
Sri Lanka	Total	30	63	6	100	2519
	Christian	29	65	6	100	218
	Muslim	20	73	7	100	184
	Buddhist	29	65	6	100	1872
	Hindu	48	45	7	100	229
Thailand	Total	16	83	1	100	1000
	Buddhist	17	82	1	100	900
Israel	Total	38	52	9	100	1001
	Muslim	21	71	8	100	338
	Jewish	42	48	9	100	591
Tunisia	Total	5	93	2	100	1009
	Muslim	5	93	2	100	1008
Turkey	Total	17	75	8	100	1049
	Muslim	15	78	7	100	987

ASK ALL		Q33c. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?				
		Religion encourages superstitious thinking	Religion does not encourage superstitious thinking	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	39	57	4	100	1035
	Christian	41	56	3	100	782
	Muslim	28	66	6	100	207
Kenya	Total	38	61	1	100	1049
	Christian	39	59	1	100	889
	Muslim	25	75	0	100	115
Nigeria	Total	27	70	4	100	1050
	Christian	29	68	4	100	641
	Muslim	23	74	3	100	395
South Africa	Total	53	36	11	100	1524
	Christian	51	40	10	100	966
	Relig. unaffiliated	55	27	18	100	168
Argentina	Total	43	48	9	100	1017
	Christian	38	54	8	100	757
	Relig. unaffiliated	60	30	9	100	240
Brazil	Total	44	47	9	100	1054
	Christian	40	51	9	100	806
	Relig. unaffiliated	67	25	8	100	157
Chile	Total	43	45	12	100	1020
	Christian	34	54	12	100	703
	Relig. unaffiliated	61	27	12	100	309
Colombia	Total	46	46	8	100	1051
	Christian	42	51	8	100	847
	Relig. unaffiliated	60	29	11	100	195
Mexico	Total	44	52	4	100	1042
	Christian	38	58	5	100	822
	Relig. unaffiliated	64	32	4	100	199
Peru	Total	40	51	9	100	1050
	Christian	38	54	9	100	919
	Relig. unaffiliated	60	30	10	100	124

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q37a. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? a. Has religious beliefs that are the same as your own							Total	N=
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused		
U.S.	Total	37	63	12	25	31	32	0	100	12693
	Christian	50	49	17	33	32	18	0	100	6712
	Muslim	40	60	20	20	36	24	0	100	414
	Jewish	13	86	3	11	32	54	1	100	1941
	Relig. unaffiliated	11	89	3	8	28	61	0	100	3207
Canada	Total	23	75	9	14	22	53	2	100	1163
	Christian	36	63	14	22	28	34	2	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	9	90	3	5	14	76	2	100	460
France	Total	17	81	6	11	28	54	2	100	1018
	Christian	26	73	8	18	41	33	1	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	91	3	4	17	74	2	100	446
Germany	Total	23	75	8	15	26	50	1	100	1008
	Christian	31	67	12	19	30	37	2	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	14	86	4	10	21	65	1	100	468
Greece	Total	42	58	22	21	22	36	0	100	1015
	Christian	48	52	25	23	24	28	0	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	10	90	3	7	10	80	0	100	141
Hungary	Total	40	59	11	30	30	29	1	100	996
	Christian	47	53	12	34	32	21	1	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	17	82	5	12	22	60	1	100	178
Italy	Total	30	69	16	14	27	42	2	100	1120
	Christian	36	63	20	16	30	33	1	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	8	90	2	6	18	71	2	100	289
Netherlands	Total	15	85	5	9	19	65	1	100	1010
	Christian	25	75	8	17	25	50	0	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	91	2	5	13	78	1	100	545
Poland	Total	52	44	15	37	28	16	4	100	1031
	Christian	54	42	16	38	28	14	4	100	979
Spain	Total	18	80	11	6	16	64	3	100	1013
	Christian	26	72	16	10	21	51	2	100	544
	Relig. unaffiliated	8	89	5	3	9	80	3	100	440
Sweden	Total	12	86	4	8	17	68	3	100	1017
	Christian	20	77	8	12	23	55	2	100	492
	Relig. unaffiliated	4	93	1	4	13	80	3	100	496
UK	Total	22	77	7	14	19	59	1	100	1017
	Christian	28	71	12	17	24	47	1	100	446
	Relig. unaffiliated	12	88	2	10	13	75	1	100	465

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q37a. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? a. Has religious beliefs that are the same as your own							Total	N=
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused		
Australia	Total	18	82	6	12	25	57	0	100	2021
	Christian	31	68	10	22	33	35	0	100	841
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	92	2	5	18	75	0	100	1022
Bangladesh	Total	91	5	75	16	3	2	4	100	1046
	Muslim	90	5	75	16	3	2	5	100	946
	Hindu	95	5	80	15	1	3	0	100	97
India	Total	81	13	61	20	5	7	6	100	3559
	Muslim	80	14	53	27	6	8	6	100	825
	Hindu	81	12	63	19	5	7	7	100	2554
Indonesia	Total	90	10	73	18	9	1	0	100	937
	Muslim	93	7	76	17	7	1	0	100	858
Japan	Total	22	76	4	18	38	38	2	100	1003
	Buddhist	28	71	5	23	40	31	1	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	17	80	2	15	37	44	3	100	533
Malaysia	Total	81	19	66	14	11	8	0	100	1005
	Muslim	91	8	79	13	6	3	1	100	779
Philippines	Total	86	14	59	27	12	3	0	100	1011
	Christian	86	14	58	27	12	2	0	100	957
Singapore	Total	36	64	17	19	28	36	0	100	1014
	Christian	42	58	15	27	23	36	0	100	208
	Muslim	51	49	30	21	30	19	0	100	212
	Buddhist	29	71	14	15	37	34	0	100	215
	Relig. unaffiliated	16	84	8	8	24	60	0	100	258
South Korea	Total	21	77	9	12	30	46	2	100	1029
	Christian	37	62	20	17	31	30	1	100	337
	Buddhist	24	74	10	15	42	32	1	100	183
	Relig. unaffiliated	10	87	2	8	25	62	3	100	494
Sri Lanka	Total	80	18	48	31	8	10	2	100	2519
	Christian	73	24	48	25	7	16	3	100	218
	Muslim	75	21	46	29	5	15	4	100	184
	Buddhist	82	16	50	32	9	7	2	100	1872
	Hindu	73	25	38	35	9	16	2	100	229
Thailand	Total	67	33	38	29	19	14	0	100	1000
	Buddhist	68	32	40	28	18	14	0	100	900
Israel	Total	55	43	24	32	26	18	1	100	1001
	Muslim	44	55	18	26	32	23	1	100	338
	Jewish	59	40	26	33	24	16	1	100	591
Turkey	Total	69	30	49	20	14	17	1	100	1049
	Muslim	72	27	52	21	14	13	1	100	987

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q37a. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? a. Has religious beliefs that are the same as your own							Total	N=
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused		
Ghana	Total	63	36	39	23	17	19	1	100	1035
	Christian	62	37	39	23	16	21	1	100	782
	Muslim	68	30	41	27	18	12	2	100	207
Kenya	Total	76	24	55	21	14	10	0	100	1049
	Christian	77	23	56	21	14	10	0	100	889
	Muslim	72	28	50	22	20	8	0	100	115
Nigeria	Total	72	28	44	28	17	11	0	100	1050
	Christian	68	32	39	28	19	13	1	100	641
	Muslim	80	20	53	27	13	7	0	100	395
South Africa	Total	67	31	48	19	15	16	2	100	1524
	Christian	68	30	50	18	15	14	2	100	966
	Relig. unaffiliated	53	42	33	20	20	22	5	100	168
Argentina	Total	38	61	24	14	29	32	1	100	1017
	Christian	46	53	29	17	29	24	1	100	757
	Relig. unaffiliated	14	86	7	7	27	59	1	100	240
Brazil	Total	41	56	23	19	26	30	3	100	1054
	Christian	47	50	26	21	27	23	3	100	806
	Relig. unaffiliated	26	73	15	12	24	50	1	100	157
Chile	Total	35	63	20	16	24	39	1	100	1020
	Christian	46	53	26	20	26	27	1	100	703
	Relig. unaffiliated	15	84	8	7	21	63	1	100	309
Colombia	Total	56	44	33	23	31	13	0	100	1051
	Christian	62	38	37	25	29	9	0	100	847
	Relig. unaffiliated	35	65	20	15	39	25	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	43	56	22	21	26	30	1	100	1042
	Christian	49	50	25	24	25	25	1	100	822
	Relig. unaffiliated	20	78	7	13	29	50	2	100	199
Peru	Total	59	40	37	22	24	16	1	100	1050
	Christian	61	37	39	23	24	14	1	100	919
	Relig. unaffiliated	42	57	25	18	27	30	1	100	124

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q37b. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? b. Has strong religious beliefs, even if they are different from your own							Total	N=
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused		
U.S.	Total	48	52	16	32	27	24	1	100	12693
	Christian	63	37	22	41	26	10	1	100	6712
	Muslim	60	40	29	31	27	13	0	100	414
	Jewish	30	69	9	22	30	38	1	100	1941
	Relig. unaffiliated	17	82	4	14	29	53	0	100	3207
Canada	Total	32	65	12	20	20	46	3	100	1163
	Christian	48	49	18	30	21	28	4	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	11	88	3	8	19	69	1	100	460
France	Total	18	80	7	11	28	52	3	100	1018
	Christian	22	75	7	15	41	34	2	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	11	86	5	6	17	69	3	100	446
Germany	Total	22	77	6	16	28	49	1	100	1008
	Christian	29	70	7	22	33	37	1	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	14	85	6	8	24	61	1	100	468
Greece	Total	34	66	14	20	27	39	0	100	1015
	Christian	38	62	17	22	29	32	0	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	9	91	1	7	13	78	0	100	141
Hungary	Total	46	53	13	33	28	25	1	100	996
	Christian	54	45	15	39	28	17	1	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	17	83	4	13	28	55	0	100	178
Italy	Total	34	65	13	21	26	39	2	100	1120
	Christian	39	59	15	25	29	30	1	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	12	86	5	8	19	67	2	100	289
Netherlands	Total	24	75	6	18	21	54	1	100	1010
	Christian	32	67	8	24	30	37	1	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	16	83	4	12	15	68	1	100	545
Poland	Total	41	51	5	36	33	18	7	100	1031
	Christian	43	49	6	37	34	15	8	100	979
Spain	Total	20	78	10	9	18	61	2	100	1013
	Christian	26	73	15	11	22	51	2	100	544
	Relig. unaffiliated	12	86	4	7	13	73	2	100	440
Sweden	Total	6	91	2	4	20	72	3	100	1017
	Christian	10	87	3	8	23	63	3	100	492
	Relig. unaffiliated	2	96	1	1	16	80	2	100	496
UK	Total	27	73	11	16	20	53	0	100	1017
	Christian	38	62	16	22	24	37	0	100	446
	Relig. unaffiliated	13	86	2	11	15	71	0	100	465

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q37b. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? b. Has strong religious beliefs, even if they are different from your own							Total	N=
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused		
Australia	Total	23	77	7	16	23	53	0	100	2021
	Christian	41	59	12	29	31	28	0	100	841
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	93	2	5	17	76	0	100	1022
Bangladesh	Total	64	24	35	29	12	12	12	100	1046
	Muslim	63	24	34	29	12	12	13	100	946
	Hindu	76	21	43	34	14	7	3	100	97
India	Total	79	13	52	27	4	9	8	100	3559
	Muslim	71	19	44	27	7	13	10	100	825
	Hindu	80	12	53	26	4	8	8	100	2554
Indonesia	Total	86	14	56	30	12	2	0	100	937
	Muslim	85	14	55	30	13	2	0	100	858
Japan	Total	18	80	4	14	44	36	2	100	1003
	Buddhist	21	77	5	16	48	29	1	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	15	83	2	12	43	40	2	100	533
Malaysia	Total	77	23	51	26	16	7	0	100	1005
	Muslim	80	19	55	25	13	6	1	100	779
Philippines	Total	86	14	51	34	10	4	0	100	1011
	Christian	86	14	51	34	10	4	0	100	957
Singapore	Total	45	55	20	24	27	27	1	100	1014
	Christian	42	57	17	25	30	26	1	100	208
	Muslim	61	37	34	26	22	16	2	100	212
	Buddhist	42	58	15	27	33	25	0	100	215
	Relig. unaffiliated	23	77	11	13	29	48	0	100	258
South Korea	Total	27	71	11	16	32	39	3	100	1029
	Christian	33	64	17	16	36	29	3	100	337
	Buddhist	30	67	13	18	34	33	2	100	183
	Relig. unaffiliated	21	77	7	14	28	48	3	100	494
Sri Lanka	Total	75	23	44	31	11	11	3	100	2519
	Christian	80	18	47	33	5	13	2	100	218
	Muslim	83	13	54	29	5	8	4	100	184
	Buddhist	72	26	41	30	14	12	3	100	1872
	Hindu	85	13	49	35	6	7	2	100	229
Thailand	Total	58	42	26	32	27	15	0	100	1000
	Buddhist	59	41	26	33	26	15	0	100	900
Israel	Total	29	67	9	20	32	35	4	100	1001
	Muslim	30	67	6	24	39	29	3	100	338
	Jewish	28	67	10	19	30	37	4	100	591
Turkey	Total	47	49	23	24	26	24	3	100	1049
	Muslim	50	47	24	25	26	20	4	100	987

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q37b. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? b. Has strong religious beliefs, even if they are different from your own							Total	N=
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused		
Ghana	Total	75	25	44	30	16	8	1	100	1035
	Christian	74	25	44	30	18	8	1	100	782
	Muslim	83	16	52	30	11	5	1	100	207
Kenya	Total	80	20	54	25	13	7	0	100	1049
	Christian	79	20	54	25	13	7	0	100	889
	Muslim	85	15	56	29	11	4	0	100	115
Nigeria	Total	70	29	38	31	19	10	2	100	1050
	Christian	67	31	35	32	21	10	2	100	641
	Muslim	75	24	45	31	16	8	1	100	395
South Africa	Total	73	24	50	24	12	12	3	100	1524
	Christian	77	20	52	25	11	9	3	100	966
	Relig. unaffiliated	51	44	32	19	19	25	5	100	168
Argentina	Total	40	59	22	17	29	30	2	100	1017
	Christian	47	52	26	20	30	22	2	100	757
	Relig. unaffiliated	19	80	9	10	25	54	1	100	240
Brazil	Total	55	41	27	28	21	20	3	100	1054
	Christian	59	37	29	30	22	16	4	100	806
	Relig. unaffiliated	41	58	16	25	20	37	2	100	157
Chile	Total	40	58	22	18	22	36	2	100	1020
	Christian	50	48	30	20	22	26	2	100	703
	Relig. unaffiliated	22	78	8	13	22	56	0	100	309
Colombia	Total	58	42	29	28	28	14	0	100	1051
	Christian	64	36	32	32	26	10	0	100	847
	Relig. unaffiliated	37	63	19	17	34	29	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	44	55	21	23	28	27	1	100	1042
	Christian	50	49	24	25	27	22	1	100	822
	Relig. unaffiliated	24	74	10	14	30	44	2	100	199
Peru	Total	56	42	36	21	28	15	2	100	1050
	Christian	58	41	37	21	28	13	2	100	919
	Relig. unaffiliated	47	53	30	17	25	28	1	100	124

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q37c. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? c. Stands up for people with your religious beliefs							Total	N=
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused		
U.S.	Total	64	36	31	33	19	16	0	100	12693
	Christian	76	23	40	36	17	7	0	100	6712
	Muslim	80	20	57	22	13	7	0	100	414
	Jewish	82	17	51	31	11	7	1	100	1941
	Relig. unaffiliated	38	62	12	26	24	38	0	100	3207
Canada	Total	50	46	25	26	15	31	4	100	1163
	Christian	59	38	30	28	17	21	3	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	38	58	16	23	13	45	4	100	460
France	Total	25	73	11	13	27	46	2	100	1018
	Christian	30	68	12	18	39	29	2	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	12	84	6	6	18	66	3	100	446
Germany	Total	42	57	15	27	25	32	1	100	1008
	Christian	51	48	15	36	28	21	1	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	30	69	11	19	25	43	2	100	468
Greece	Total	46	54	22	24	24	29	0	100	1015
	Christian	50	50	25	25	25	25	0	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	22	78	8	14	22	56	0	100	141
Hungary	Total	62	37	22	40	22	15	1	100	996
	Christian	68	31	24	44	20	10	1	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	38	60	13	25	27	33	2	100	178
Italy	Total	41	58	16	25	24	34	1	100	1120
	Christian	47	51	19	28	26	26	1	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	19	79	6	13	20	58	2	100	289
Netherlands	Total	38	62	16	21	19	43	1	100	1010
	Christian	50	50	21	29	26	24	0	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	24	75	8	16	15	59	1	100	545
Poland	Total	73	21	23	50	16	4	6	100	1031
	Christian	74	20	23	51	16	4	7	100	979
Spain	Total	33	64	19	15	13	51	3	100	1013
	Christian	39	59	22	18	16	43	2	100	544
	Relig. unaffiliated	26	70	15	11	10	60	4	100	440
Sweden	Total	36	61	17	19	17	44	3	100	1017
	Christian	46	52	20	26	18	34	2	100	492
	Relig. unaffiliated	27	70	13	14	15	55	4	100	496
UK	Total	50	48	24	26	14	35	1	100	1017
	Christian	56	42	26	30	14	29	1	100	446
	Relig. unaffiliated	40	59	17	23	16	44	1	100	465

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q37c. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? c. Stands up for people with your religious beliefs							Total	N=
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused		
Australia	Total	47	53	18	28	20	33	0	100	2021
	Christian	64	36	28	36	19	17	0	100	841
	Relig. unaffiliated	31	68	10	22	20	48	0	100	1022
Bangladesh	Total	89	5	72	17	2	3	6	100	1046
	Muslim	88	5	71	17	2	3	7	100	946
	Hindu	99	1	83	16	0	1	0	100	97
India	Total	81	13	60	21	5	8	6	100	3559
	Muslim	78	16	55	22	7	10	6	100	825
	Hindu	82	12	61	21	4	8	7	100	2554
Indonesia	Total	90	9	69	21	9	1	1	100	937
	Muslim	91	8	70	21	8	0	1	100	858
Japan	Total	27	70	5	22	37	33	3	100	1003
	Buddhist	32	67	8	24	36	31	1	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	23	74	3	21	36	37	3	100	533
Malaysia	Total	82	18	62	20	13	5	1	100	1005
	Muslim	90	9	71	19	7	2	1	100	779
Philippines	Total	88	12	64	24	9	3	0	100	1011
	Christian	88	12	64	24	9	3	0	100	957
Singapore	Total	50	50	25	25	30	20	0	100	1014
	Christian	53	46	21	32	28	18	0	100	208
	Muslim	71	29	42	29	20	8	0	100	212
	Buddhist	38	62	13	26	44	18	0	100	215
	Relig. unaffiliated	26	73	12	14	34	40	0	100	258
South Korea	Total	27	70	13	15	31	39	3	100	1029
	Christian	39	57	20	19	32	26	4	100	337
	Buddhist	22	76	9	12	44	32	2	100	183
	Relig. unaffiliated	21	76	9	13	27	50	2	100	494
Sri Lanka	Total	79	19	50	28	8	11	2	100	2519
	Christian	74	23	49	25	9	15	3	100	218
	Muslim	77	18	52	24	5	13	5	100	184
	Buddhist	80	18	52	28	9	9	2	100	1872
	Hindu	76	23	39	36	6	18	1	100	229
Thailand	Total	69	31	36	33	19	11	0	100	1000
	Buddhist	70	30	37	33	18	11	0	100	900
Israel	Total	68	30	32	36	17	14	2	100	1001
	Muslim	65	33	31	34	20	13	1	100	338
	Jewish	70	29	33	36	16	14	1	100	591
Turkey	Total	72	27	49	22	13	15	1	100	1049
	Muslim	74	25	51	23	12	12	1	100	987

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q37c. How important is it to you to have a [INSERT: leader] of (survey country) who has the following qualities? c. Stands up for people with your religious beliefs							Total	N=
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused		
Ghana	Total	75	25	49	26	14	12	0	100	1035
	Christian	76	24	52	24	12	12	0	100	782
	Muslim	77	22	43	35	16	7	0	100	207
Kenya	Total	80	20	62	18	12	8	0	100	1049
	Christian	81	19	63	18	11	8	0	100	889
	Muslim	73	27	52	21	20	7	0	100	115
Nigeria	Total	76	23	50	26	14	9	1	100	1050
	Christian	72	26	45	27	16	10	1	100	641
	Muslim	82	18	57	25	11	7	0	100	395
South Africa	Total	76	22	55	21	11	11	2	100	1524
	Christian	77	21	56	20	11	10	2	100	966
	Relig. unaffiliated	68	27	41	27	11	16	5	100	168
Argentina	Total	46	53	27	19	26	27	1	100	1017
	Christian	53	46	32	22	27	19	1	100	757
	Relig. unaffiliated	24	74	12	12	24	50	2	100	240
Brazil	Total	66	32	37	29	16	16	3	100	1054
	Christian	69	28	40	29	16	13	3	100	806
	Relig. unaffiliated	53	46	22	31	16	30	1	100	157
Chile	Total	49	49	30	19	18	31	2	100	1020
	Christian	60	37	38	22	16	21	3	100	703
	Relig. unaffiliated	26	73	14	12	23	50	1	100	309
Colombia	Total	63	36	38	25	25	11	0	100	1051
	Christian	70	29	42	28	22	7	0	100	847
	Relig. unaffiliated	41	59	25	16	34	25	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	54	45	29	25	22	23	1	100	1042
	Christian	60	39	33	27	21	19	1	100	822
	Relig. unaffiliated	33	65	14	19	26	39	2	100	199
Peru	Total	67	31	45	22	19	12	1	100	1050
	Christian	69	30	47	21	19	10	2	100	919
	Relig. unaffiliated	57	42	30	27	19	23	1	100	124

ASK ALL		Q34/Q36a. How important do you think it is to be a [INSERT HISTORICALLY PREDOMINANT RELIGION] to be truly (survey country nationality)?							Total	N=
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused		
U.S.	Total	38	61	18	20	20	41	1	100	3600
	Christian	52	46	26	27	22	24	1	100	2189
	Relig. unaffiliated	11	88	3	8	16	73	1	100	1111
Canada	Total	21	76	11	10	15	61	3	100	1163
	Christian	35	62	20	15	19	43	3	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	5	94	2	3	12	82	1	100	460
France	Total	14	84	5	9	23	61	3	100	1018
	Christian	22	76	8	14	33	44	1	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	8	89	2	6	15	74	3	100	446
Germany	Total	22	78	6	15	17	61	1	100	1008
	Christian	31	68	10	20	22	46	1	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	13	87	3	10	11	76	1	100	468
Greece	Total	37	63	19	18	20	43	0	100	1015
	Christian	43	57	21	21	23	34	0	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	3	97	3	0	8	89	0	100	141
Hungary	Total	44	55	8	36	29	26	1	100	996
	Christian	53	46	10	43	28	18	1	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	10	89	2	8	33	57	1	100	178
Italy	Total	33	66	15	18	22	44	1	100	1120
	Christian	41	58	19	22	25	33	0	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	91	4	3	14	77	2	100	289
Netherlands	Total	27	72	12	15	18	54	1	100	1010
	Christian	51	49	25	26	21	28	1	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	12	88	2	10	16	72	0	100	545
Poland	Total	60	36	19	41	20	16	4	100	1031
	Christian	63	34	19	43	20	13	4	100	979
	Relig. unaffiliated	13	86	6	7	15	71	1	100	1013
Spain	Total	19	80	8	11	22	59	0	100	544
	Christian	5	94	2	3	8	85	1	100	440
	Relig. unaffiliated	10	89	3	7	20	69	1	100	1017
Sweden	Total	19	81	5	14	28	53	0	100	492
	Christian	3	97	1	2	13	84	1	100	496
	Relig. unaffiliated	22	77	10	12	17	60	1	100	1017
UK	Total	36	64	18	18	21	43	0	100	446
	Christian	10	90	3	8	12	77	0	100	465
	Relig. unaffiliated									

In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "Christian." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia, Tunisia and Turkey, question asked about "Muslim." In India, question asked about "Hindu." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist." In Bangladesh, Chile, Colombia, Ghana, India, Malaysia, Peru, the Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey and the U.S., respondents were asked, "Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important for being truly (survey country nationality). How important do you think each of the following is?"

ASK ALL		Q34/Q36a. How important do you think it is to be a [INSERT HISTORICALLY PREDOMINANT RELIGION] to be truly (survey country nationality)?							Total	N=
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused		
Australia	Total	17	82	7	11	19	63	1	100	2021
	Christian	35	64	15	20	29	36	1	100	841
	Relig. unaffiliated	4	95	1	4	12	83	1	100	1022
Bangladesh	Total	76	21	69	7	8	13	2	100	1046
	Muslim	82	16	75	7	6	10	2	100	946
	Hindu	17	74	6	11	34	41	9	100	97
India	Total	75	21	64	11	5	16	3	100	3559
	Muslim	28	65	12	15	17	47	8	100	825
	Hindu	83	14	73	10	3	11	3	100	2554
Indonesia	Total	93	7	80	14	4	2	0	100	937
	Muslim	96	4	83	14	4	0	0	100	858
Japan	Total	31	68	6	25	39	30	1	100	1003
	Buddhist	45	55	12	33	35	20	0	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	21	77	1	20	41	36	1	100	533
Malaysia	Total	77	22	62	15	13	9	1	100	1005
	Muslim	90	10	77	13	6	4	0	100	779
Philippines	Total	90	10	73	16	7	3	0	100	1011
	Christian	91	9	75	16	7	2	0	100	957
Singapore	Total	25	73	8	17	24	49	2	100	1014
	Christian	15	82	6	10	20	61	3	100	208
	Muslim	22	73	8	13	19	54	5	100	212
	Buddhist	41	58	15	27	27	32	0	100	215
	Relig. unaffiliated	18	80	3	15	23	56	3	100	258
South Korea	Total	25	73	14	11	28	45	2	100	1029
	Christian	58	41	38	19	22	18	2	100	337
	Buddhist	14	82	1	13	45	37	4	100	183
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	92	2	6	26	66	1	100	494
Sri Lanka	Total	71	27	56	15	8	19	1	100	2519
	Christian	54	44	28	26	8	36	2	100	218
	Muslim	29	62	19	10	8	54	9	100	184
	Buddhist	82	17	70	12	8	9	0	100	1872
	Hindu	49	49	24	25	9	40	2	100	229
Thailand	Total	86	14	61	25	8	6	0	100	1000
	Buddhist	89	11	65	24	7	4	0	100	900
Israel	Total	61	38	34	27	24	14	1	100	1001
	Muslim	51	42	29	22	16	26	7	100	338
	Jewish	65	35	36	29	25	10	0	100	591
Tunisia	Total	92	7	86	6	5	2	0	100	1009
	Muslim	92	7	86	6	5	2	0	100	1008
Turkey	Total	78	21	58	20	12	9	1	100	1049
	Muslim	81	18	61	21	12	6	1	100	987

In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "Christian." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia, Tunisia and Turkey, question asked about "Muslim." In India, question asked about "Hindu." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist." In Bangladesh, Chile, Colombia, Ghana, India, Malaysia, Peru, the Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey and the U.S., respondents were asked, "Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important for being truly (survey country nationality). How important do you think each of the following is?"

ASK ALL		Q34/Q36a. How important do you think it is to be a [INSERT HISTORICALLY PREDOMINANT RELIGION] to be truly (survey country nationality)?								Total	N=
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused			
Ghana	Total	58	40	46	12	13	27	2	100	1035	
	Christian	67	33	55	13	11	22	0	100	782	
	Muslim	37	58	23	14	20	38	6	100	207	
Kenya	Total	79	21	67	11	11	10	0	100	1049	
	Christian	85	15	74	11	9	5	0	100	889	
	Muslim	30	70	17	13	25	45	0	100	115	
Nigeria	Total	72	27	49	23	14	13	1	100	1050	
	Christian	76	24	53	23	15	8	0	100	641	
	Muslim	66	31	44	22	11	20	3	100	395	
South Africa	Total	76	21	56	20	11	10	3	100	1524	
	Christian	82	16	65	18	9	6	2	100	966	
	Relig. unaffiliated	53	39	29	24	16	23	8	100	168	
Argentina	Total	36	62	23	14	25	37	1	100	1017	
	Christian	44	55	28	16	25	30	1	100	757	
	Relig. unaffiliated	15	84	7	8	23	60	2	100	240	
Brazil	Total	71	26	47	24	13	13	3	100	1054	
	Christian	80	17	55	25	9	8	3	100	806	
	Relig. unaffiliated	43	56	20	23	23	32	2	100	157	
Chile	Total	36	62	23	13	18	45	1	100	1020	
	Christian	48	51	31	17	16	35	1	100	703	
	Relig. unaffiliated	13	85	7	7	22	63	2	100	309	
Colombia	Total	57	43	32	25	22	20	0	100	1051	
	Christian	64	36	36	27	20	16	0	100	847	
	Relig. unaffiliated	36	64	19	17	30	33	0	100	195	
Mexico	Total	47	52	27	21	20	32	1	100	1042	
	Christian	54	45	31	23	20	25	1	100	822	
	Relig. unaffiliated	23	76	9	14	19	57	0	100	199	
Peru	Total	72	28	50	21	15	13	1	100	1050	
	Christian	76	24	54	21	13	11	1	100	919	
	Relig. unaffiliated	42	58	23	19	32	26	0	100	124	

In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "Christian." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia, Tunisia and Turkey, question asked about "Muslim." In India, question asked about "Hindu." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist." In Bangladesh, Chile, Colombia, Ghana, India, Malaysia, Peru, the Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey and the U.S., respondents were asked, "Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say they are not important for being truly (survey country nationality). How important do you think each of the following is?"

ASK ALL IN JAPAN, NIGERIA AND SOUTH KOREA		Q35. How important do you think it is to be a [INSERT 2nd HISTORICALLY PREDOMINANT RELIGION] to be truly (survey country nationality)?								Total	N=
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused			
Japan	Total	30	67	5	25	40	27	2	100	1003	
	Buddhist	38	60	8	30	39	21	2	100	373	
	Relig. unaffiliated	24	73	2	22	41	32	2	100	533	
South Korea	Total	17	80	4	14	31	49	2	100	1029	
	Christian	17	79	3	14	33	47	4	100	337	
	Buddhist	43	57	13	30	38	19	0	100	183	
	Relig. unaffiliated	8	90	1	8	28	61	2	100	494	
Nigeria	Total	64	34	48	16	20	14	2	100	1050	
	Christian	49	47	29	20	26	21	4	100	641	
	Muslim	90	10	80	11	7	2	0	100	395	

In Japan, question asked about "Shinto." In Nigeria, question asked about "Muslim." In South Korea, question asked about "Buddhist."

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q38. How much influence do you think [INSERT historically predominant religion's primary religious text] should have on the laws of (survey country)?								
		TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/ No influence	A great deal of influence	A fair amount of influence	Not too much influence	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Total	49	51	23	26	18	33	1	100	12693
	Christian	64	35	31	32	18	17	1	100	6712
	Muslim	42	57	17	26	23	34	1	100	414
	Jewish	20	79	8	12	22	57	1	100	1941
	Relig. unaffiliated	20	80	6	14	16	63	0	100	3207
Canada	Total	24	74	10	14	20	55	2	100	1163
	Christian	41	57	19	21	24	33	2	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	6	93	1	5	12	81	1	100	460
France	Total	16	82	6	10	16	66	2	100	1018
	Christian	24	75	8	16	20	55	1	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	91	3	3	10	81	2	100	446
Germany	Total	22	77	5	17	20	57	1	100	1008
	Christian	33	67	6	27	24	44	0	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	11	88	3	7	16	72	1	100	468
Greece	Total	37	62	18	18	22	40	2	100	1015
	Christian	42	56	21	20	23	33	2	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	92	1	6	14	79	1	100	141
Hungary	Total	37	62	5	32	32	29	2	100	996
	Christian	43	56	6	37	34	22	1	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	11	85	1	10	25	60	4	100	178
Italy	Total	27	72	12	15	22	50	1	100	1120
	Christian	33	66	15	18	27	39	1	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	5	93	2	3	8	86	2	100	289
Netherlands	Total	18	82	5	13	21	60	0	100	1010
	Christian	30	69	10	21	31	39	0	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	92	1	6	14	78	0	100	545
Poland	Total	35	57	7	28	29	28	8	100	1031
	Christian	36	56	7	29	30	25	8	100	979
Spain	Total	20	78	10	9	17	61	2	100	1013
	Christian	30	67	16	14	21	46	3	100	544
	Relig. unaffiliated	6	92	3	4	12	80	2	100	440
Sweden	Total	10	87	2	8	20	67	2	100	1017
	Christian	15	84	4	11	30	54	1	100	492
	Relig. unaffiliated	6	91	1	5	11	80	3	100	496
UK	Total	23	76	8	15	25	51	1	100	1017
	Christian	35	64	14	22	33	31	0	100	446
	Relig. unaffiliated	9	91	1	8	19	72	0	100	465

In the U.S., the answer options are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q38. How much influence do you think [INSERT historically predominant religion's primary religious text] should have on the laws of (survey country)?								Total	N=
		TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/ No influence	A great deal of influence	A fair amount of influence	Not too much influence	No influence at all	DK/Refused			
Australia	Total	19	80	8	11	21	59	1	100	2021	
	Christian	39	61	17	21	29	32	1	100	841	
	Relig. unaffiliated	4	96	1	3	14	82	0	100	1022	
Bangladesh	Total	95	3	82	13	2	1	2	100	1046	
	Muslim	97	2	86	11	1	1	1	100	946	
	Hindu	77	9	44	33	8	1	14	100	97	
India	Total	81	12	52	29	5	7	7	100	3559	
	Muslim	63	23	26	37	9	14	14	100	825	
	Hindu	84	9	57	28	4	5	6	100	2554	
Indonesia	Total	87	13	59	28	9	4	0	100	937	
	Muslim	89	11	61	28	8	3	0	100	858	
	Relig. unaffiliated	13	84	0	13	41	44	2	100	533	
Japan	Total	20	78	2	18	42	37	2	100	1003	
	Buddhist	28	70	5	24	44	26	2	100	373	
	Relig. unaffiliated	13	84	0	13	41	44	2	100	533	
Malaysia	Total	84	15	62	23	10	5	0	100	1005	
	Muslim	92	8	73	19	6	2	0	100	779	
	Relig. unaffiliated	13	84	0	13	41	44	2	100	533	
Philippines	Total	82	18	51	30	14	4	1	100	1011	
	Christian	82	18	51	31	14	4	0	100	957	
	Relig. unaffiliated	19	79	1	18	32	47	2	100	258	
Singapore	Total	27	70	5	23	31	38	3	100	1014	
	Christian	13	84	2	12	36	47	3	100	208	
	Muslim	35	59	5	29	23	36	7	100	212	
	Buddhist	31	68	7	24	40	28	1	100	215	
	Relig. unaffiliated	19	79	1	18	32	47	2	100	258	
South Korea	Total	26	70	9	17	24	46	4	100	1029	
	Christian	51	44	22	29	23	21	4	100	337	
	Buddhist	20	75	2	19	34	41	5	100	183	
	Relig. unaffiliated	11	86	2	9	21	65	3	100	494	
Sri Lanka	Total	61	34	23	38	14	20	6	100	2519	
	Christian	62	26	27	35	9	17	12	100	218	
	Muslim	54	33	16	38	12	21	13	100	184	
	Buddhist	59	38	22	36	16	22	4	100	1872	
	Hindu	78	16	30	49	5	11	5	100	229	
Thailand	Total	72	28	21	51	17	11	0	100	1000	
	Buddhist	72	28	22	49	17	11	0	100	900	
Israel	Total	40	54	16	24	21	33	6	100	1001	
	Muslim	20	58	5	15	20	37	22	100	338	
	Jewish	47	52	19	27	21	31	2	100	591	
Turkey	Total	41	56	12	29	25	31	3	100	1049	
	Muslim	41	56	12	28	26	30	3	100	987	

In the U.S., the answer options are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharmas."

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q38. How much influence do you think [INSERT historically predominant religion's primary religious text] should have on the laws of (survey country)?								
		TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/ No influence	A great deal of influence	A fair amount of influence	Not too much influence	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	67	28	46	20	15	13	5	100	1035
	Christian	77	22	57	20	15	7	1	100	782
	Muslim	42	42	16	26	14	28	17	100	207
	Total	86	14	68	18	7	7	0	100	1049
Kenya	Christian	90	10	74	16	5	5	0	100	889
	Muslim	59	39	24	35	17	22	2	100	115
Nigeria	Total	70	28	40	29	18	11	2	100	1050
	Christian	75	22	44	32	16	6	2	100	641
	Muslim	60	38	36	25	20	18	2	100	395
	Total	69	28	42	27	16	12	4	100	1524
South Africa	Christian	74	23	46	27	12	10	4	100	966
	Relig. unaffiliated	50	45	30	19	25	20	6	100	168
Argentina	Total	45	53	31	14	22	30	2	100	1017
	Christian	54	44	36	18	23	21	2	100	757
	Relig. unaffiliated	20	77	15	5	20	58	3	100	240
	Total	66	32	52	14	11	21	3	100	1054
Brazil	Christian	72	25	58	14	10	16	3	100	806
	Relig. unaffiliated	51	45	34	17	13	32	3	100	157
Chile	Total	36	62	25	11	23	39	3	100	1020
	Christian	46	52	33	13	24	28	2	100	703
	Relig. unaffiliated	16	81	9	6	19	61	4	100	309
	Total	69	30	57	13	18	12	0	100	1051
Colombia	Christian	76	24	62	14	15	9	1	100	847
	Relig. unaffiliated	49	51	41	8	27	24	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	42	56	32	10	26	31	2	100	1042
	Christian	47	51	36	11	26	25	2	100	822
	Relig. unaffiliated	24	75	16	8	24	51	1	100	199
	Total	66	33	50	16	22	11	1	100	1050
Peru	Christian	69	30	52	17	22	8	0	100	919
	Relig. unaffiliated	46	53	34	12	23	30	1	100	124

In the U.S., the answer options are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		SUMMARY, BASED ON TOTAL. How much influence do you think [historically predominant religion's religious text] should have on the laws of (country)? When [religious text] and the will of the people conflict, which should have more influence on the laws?						
		Great deal/fair amount of influence + Religious text more influence	Great deal/fair amount of influence + Will of people more influence	Great deal/fair amount of influence + DK/Refused which has more influence	Not too much/no influence	DK/Refused amount of influence	Total	N=
U.S.	Total	28	19	2	51	1	100	12693
	Christian	40	22	2	35	1	100	6712
	Muslim	21	20	1	57	1	100	414
	Jewish	7	12	1	79	1	100	1941
Canada	Total	12	10	2	74	2	100	1163
	Christian	21	16	3	57	2	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	2	4	0	93	1	100	460
	France	Total	6	10	1	82	2	100
Germany	Christian	10	13	0	75	1	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	5	0	91	2	100	446
	Total	5	17	0	77	1	100	1008
Greece	Christian	8	25	0	67	0	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	10	0	88	1	100	468
	Total	22	13	1	62	2	100	1015
Hungary	Christian	25	14	2	56	2	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	3	4	0	92	1	100	141
	Total	18	17	1	62	2	100	996
Italy	Christian	22	19	2	56	1	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	2	9	0	85	4	100	178
	Total	12	13	2	72	1	100	1120
Netherlands	Christian	16	14	2	66	1	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	0	5	0	93	2	100	289
	Total	9	9	0	82	0	100	1010
Poland	Christian	20	9	1	69	0	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	6	0	92	0	100	545
	Total	13	17	4	57	8	100	1031
Spain	Christian	14	18	5	56	8	100	979
	Relig. unaffiliated	4	3	0	92	2	100	440
	Total	8	11	1	78	2	100	1013
Sweden	Christian	11	17	2	67	3	100	544
	Relig. unaffiliated	4	3	0	92	2	100	440
	Total	3	6	1	87	2	100	1017
UK	Christian	6	8	1	84	1	100	492
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	4	1	91	3	100	496
	Total	11	11	1	76	1	100	1017
U.S.	Christian	18	16	2	64	0	100	446
	Relig. unaffiliated	2	6	0	91	0	100	465

In the U.S., the answer options for how much influence the Bible should have are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		SUMMARY, BASED ON TOTAL. How much influence do you think [historically predominant religion's religious text] should have on the laws of (country)? When [religious text] and the will of the people conflict, which should have more influence on the laws?						
		Great deal/fair amount of influence + Religious text more influence	Great deal/fair amount of influence + Will of people more influence	Great deal/fair amount of influence + DK/Refused which has more influence	Not too much/no influence	DK/Refused amount of influence	Total	N=
Australia	Total	10	8	1	80	1	100	2021
	Christian	22	15	1	61	1	100	841
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	3	0	96	0	100	1022
Bangladesh	Total	77	15	3	3	2	100	1046
	Muslim	82	12	2	2	1	100	946
	Hindu	34	37	6	9	14	100	97
India	Total	37	41	4	12	7	100	3559
	Muslim	10	51	2	23	14	100	825
	Hindu	42	39	4	9	6	100	2554
Indonesia	Total	66	21	0	13	0	100	937
	Muslim	70	19	0	11	0	100	858
Japan	Total	4	14	1	78	2	100	1003
	Buddhist	10	17	1	70	2	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	11	1	84	2	100	533
Malaysia	Total	58	26	1	15	0	100	1005
	Muslim	72	19	1	8	0	100	779
Philippines	Total	37	45	1	18	1	100	1011
	Christian	37	45	0	18	0	100	957
Singapore	Total	3	24	1	70	3	100	1014
	Christian	2	11	0	84	3	100	208
	Muslim	2	31	2	59	7	100	212
	Buddhist	4	27	0	68	1	100	215
	Relig. unaffiliated	5	13	1	79	2	100	258
South Korea	Total	14	10	3	70	4	100	1029
	Christian	35	13	3	44	4	100	337
	Buddhist	6	12	3	75	5	100	183
	Relig. unaffiliated	2	7	2	86	3	100	494
Sri Lanka	Total	17	42	2	34	6	100	2519
	Christian	9	51	1	26	12	100	218
	Muslim	8	44	2	33	13	100	184
	Buddhist	20	37	2	38	4	100	1872
	Hindu	11	66	2	16	5	100	229
Thailand	Total	15	56	1	28	0	100	1000
	Buddhist	16	55	0	28	0	100	900
Israel	Total	18	19	4	54	6	100	1001
	Muslim	2	17	1	58	22	100	338
	Jewish	23	19	4	52	2	100	591
Turkey	Total	17	23	1	56	3	100	1049
	Muslim	17	22	1	56	3	100	987

In the U.S., the answer options for how much influence the Bible should have are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		SUMMARY, BASED ON TOTAL. How much influence do you think [historically predominant religion's religious text] should have on the laws of (country)? When [religious text] and the will of the people conflict, which should have more influence on the laws?						
		Great deal/fair amount of influence + Religious text more influence	Great deal/fair amount of influence + Will of people more influence	Great deal/fair amount of influence + DK/Refused which has more influence	Not too much/no influence	DK/Refused amount of influence	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	54	10	2	28	5	100	1035
	Christian	67	9	1	22	1	100	782
	Muslim	22	16	4	42	17	100	207
Kenya	Total	63	23	0	14	0	100	1049
	Christian	68	21	0	10	0	100	889
	Muslim	28	30	0	39	2	100	115
Nigeria	Total	46	21	3	28	2	100	1050
	Christian	49	24	3	22	2	100	641
	Muslim	43	15	3	38	2	100	395
South Africa	Total	40	25	4	28	4	100	1524
	Christian	46	24	4	23	4	100	966
	Relig. unaffiliated	30	17	3	45	6	100	168
Argentina	Total	24	20	1	53	2	100	1017
	Christian	29	23	2	44	2	100	757
	Relig. unaffiliated	10	10	0	77	3	100	240
Brazil	Total	53	10	3	32	3	100	1054
	Christian	60	10	2	25	3	100	806
	Relig. unaffiliated	38	9	4	45	3	100	157
Chile	Total	19	15	3	62	3	100	1020
	Christian	24	18	3	52	2	100	703
	Relig. unaffiliated	7	8	1	81	4	100	309
Colombia	Total	46	23	1	30	0	100	1051
	Christian	49	25	1	24	1	100	847
	Relig. unaffiliated	34	14	0	51	0	100	195
Mexico	Total	26	16	1	56	2	100	1042
	Christian	30	16	1	51	2	100	822
	Relig. unaffiliated	11	13	0	75	1	100	199
Peru	Total	40	25	2	33	1	100	1050
	Christian	42	26	2	30	0	100	919
	Relig. unaffiliated	26	18	1	53	1	100	124

In the U.S., the answer options for how much influence the Bible should have are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

ASK ALL IN JAPAN, NIGERIA AND SOUTH KOREA		Q40. How much influence do you think [INSERT 2nd historically predominant religion's primary religious text] should have on the laws of (survey country)?							Total	N=
		TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/ No influence	A great deal of influence	A fair amount of influence	Not too much influence	No influence at all	DK/Refused		
Japan	Total	17	80	1	16	42	38	3	100	1003
	Buddhist	21	77	1	20	47	30	2	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	14	83	1	13	40	43	3	100	533
South Korea	Total	19	75	3	17	27	48	6	100	1029
	Christian	24	66	3	21	27	38	10	100	337
	Buddhist	36	62	6	30	33	29	2	100	183
Nigeria	Total	10	86	1	9	25	61	4	100	494
	Christian	58	38	33	25	23	15	4	100	1050
	Muslim	42	51	17	25	31	21	6	100	641
Nigeria	Total	84	16	59	25	11	5	0	100	395
	Christian	84	16	59	25	11	5	0	100	395
	Muslim	84	16	59	25	11	5	0	100	395

In Japan, question asked about "Shinto teachings." In Nigeria, question asked about "the Quran." In South Korea, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

ASK ALL IN JAPAN, NIGERIA AND SOUTH KOREA		SUMMARY. BASED ON TOTAL. How much influence do you think [2nd historically predominant religion's religious text] should have on the laws of (country)? When [religious text] and the will of the people conflict, which should have more influence on the laws?						
		Great deal/fair amount of influence + Religious text more influence	Great deal/fair amount of influence + Will of people more influence	Great deal/fair amount of influence + DK/Refused which has more influence	Not too much/no influence	DK/Refused amount of influence	Total	N=
Japan	Total	3	13	1	80	3	100	1003
	Buddhist	5	15	1	77	2	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	1	11	1	83	3	100	533
South Korea	Total	6	12	2	75	6	100	1029
	Christian	7	15	2	66	10	100	337
	Buddhist	13	20	4	62	2	100	183
Nigeria	Total	34	21	2	38	4	100	1050
	Christian	14	25	3	51	6	100	641
	Muslim	68	15	1	16	0	100	395

In Japan, question asked about "Shinto teachings." In Nigeria, question asked about "the Quran." In South Korea, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q42. Regardless of how much influence you think it SHOULD have, how much influence do you think [INSERT historically predominant religion's primary religious text] has on the laws of (survey country) TODAY?								
		TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/ No influence	A great deal of influence	A fair amount of influence	Not too much influence	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total	N=
U.S.	Total	57	42	16	42	33	9	1	100	12693
	Christian	50	49	11	40	39	10	1	100	6712
	Muslim	50	49	16	35	34	15	1	100	414
	Jewish	73	27	22	50	20	7	1	100	1941
	Relig. unaffiliated	70	29	26	45	21	7	1	100	3207
Canada	Total	35	62	6	29	45	17	3	100	1163
	Christian	32	66	4	27	48	18	2	100	568
	Relig. unaffiliated	38	59	7	31	43	16	3	100	460
France	Total	25	70	3	22	32	39	4	100	1018
	Christian	20	77	3	17	36	41	3	100	458
	Relig. unaffiliated	29	66	4	25	27	39	4	100	446
Germany	Total	40	59	4	36	38	21	1	100	1008
	Christian	39	60	3	36	39	21	1	100	491
	Relig. unaffiliated	41	57	5	37	40	17	2	100	468
Greece	Total	41	56	10	31	40	16	3	100	1015
	Christian	39	57	11	29	41	16	4	100	856
	Relig. unaffiliated	56	44	10	45	32	13	0	100	141
Hungary	Total	33	64	2	31	38	26	3	100	996
	Christian	37	60	2	35	39	21	3	100	799
	Relig. unaffiliated	14	81	2	13	35	46	5	100	178
Italy	Total	31	66	9	22	42	24	3	100	1120
	Christian	23	74	6	18	46	28	3	100	795
	Relig. unaffiliated	51	46	15	36	32	15	3	100	289
Netherlands	Total	26	72	3	23	48	24	1	100	1010
	Christian	19	80	4	15	52	28	1	100	389
	Relig. unaffiliated	31	67	2	29	48	19	2	100	545
Poland	Total	43	48	5	38	33	16	8	100	1031
	Christian	44	47	5	39	33	14	9	100	979
	Relig. unaffiliated	36	62	10	27	37	25	2	100	1013
Spain	Total	30	67	9	21	38	29	3	100	544
	Christian	44	55	11	33	35	20	1	100	440
	Relig. unaffiliated	20	76	1	19	52	24	3	100	1017
Sweden	Total	21	76	1	20	51	25	2	100	492
	Christian	19	78	1	18	54	24	3	100	496
	Relig. unaffiliated	36	63	7	29	43	21	0	100	1017
UK	Total	33	66	7	27	44	23	0	100	446
	Christian	38	61	6	32	44	17	1	100	465
	Relig. unaffiliated	38	61	6	32	44	17	1	100	465

In the U.S., the answer options are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q42. Regardless of how much influence you think it SHOULD have, how much influence do you think [INSERT historically predominant religion's primary religious text] has on the laws of (survey country) TODAY?								
		TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/ No influence	A great deal of influence	A fair amount of influence	Not too much influence	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Australia	Total	38	60	6	32	46	15	2	100	2021
	Christian	35	64	6	29	49	15	1	100	841
	Relig. unaffiliated	41	58	6	35	43	15	1	100	1022
Bangladesh	Total	74	20	43	31	16	4	5	100	1046
	Muslim	75	21	45	30	17	4	4	100	946
	Hindu	68	11	31	37	9	2	21	100	97
India	Total	77	14	43	34	7	7	9	100	3559
	Muslim	69	17	33	36	10	7	13	100	825
	Hindu	78	14	44	34	7	7	8	100	2554
Indonesia	Total	81	19	44	36	13	6	1	100	937
	Muslim	83	17	46	37	12	5	0	100	858
Japan	Total	33	60	3	30	48	12	6	100	1003
	Buddhist	35	63	3	31	50	13	2	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	33	59	2	30	47	12	8	100	533
Malaysia	Total	76	24	37	39	18	6	0	100	1005
	Muslim	80	20	41	39	16	4	0	100	779
Philippines	Total	74	25	38	36	21	5	0	100	1011
	Christian	74	26	38	36	21	4	0	100	957
Singapore	Total	25	71	5	20	41	30	4	100	1014
	Christian	14	80	1	13	40	40	6	100	208
	Muslim	38	56	10	27	30	26	6	100	212
	Buddhist	24	76	6	18	50	25	0	100	215
	Relig. unaffiliated	16	83	2	14	51	32	1	100	258
South Korea	Total	37	55	7	30	29	26	8	100	1029
	Christian	41	51	11	29	32	19	8	100	337
	Buddhist	35	58	4	32	31	26	7	100	183
	Relig. unaffiliated	34	57	4	30	26	31	9	100	494
Sri Lanka	Total	59	35	25	34	15	20	6	100	2519
	Christian	61	29	29	32	14	15	10	100	218
	Muslim	57	29	26	31	16	13	14	100	184
	Buddhist	56	40	23	33	17	23	4	100	1872
	Hindu	82	13	36	46	6	7	5	100	229
Thailand	Total	62	38	13	49	27	11	0	100	1000
	Buddhist	61	39	13	48	28	11	0	100	900
Israel	Total	49	44	20	28	28	17	7	100	1001
	Muslim	40	38	17	23	19	19	22	100	338
	Jewish	51	46	21	30	30	16	3	100	591
Turkey	Total	39	57	10	29	26	31	3	100	1049
	Muslim	39	58	11	28	27	31	3	100	987

In the U.S., the answer options are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TUNISIA		Q42. Regardless of how much influence you think it SHOULD have, how much influence do you think [INSERT historically predominant religion's primary religious text] has on the laws of (survey country) TODAY?								
		TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/ No influence	A great deal of influence	A fair amount of influence	Not too much influence	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Ghana	Total	49	45	27	22	23	23	5	100	1035
	Christian	57	41	33	24	21	20	2	100	782
	Muslim	31	52	15	16	24	28	17	100	207
Kenya	Total	80	19	50	31	10	9	0	100	1049
	Christian	83	17	53	30	9	8	0	100	889
	Muslim	61	37	25	36	19	18	2	100	115
Nigeria	Total	45	50	19	27	30	20	5	100	1050
	Christian	45	49	15	30	29	20	6	100	641
	Muslim	46	49	24	22	31	18	4	100	395
South Africa	Total	57	38	30	27	21	17	4	100	1524
	Christian	60	36	32	27	19	18	4	100	966
	Relig. unaffiliated	48	45	23	25	18	27	7	100	168
Argentina	Total	28	67	15	13	43	25	5	100	1017
	Christian	28	68	16	12	45	24	4	100	757
	Relig. unaffiliated	27	64	13	14	35	28	9	100	240
Brazil	Total	38	58	22	16	34	24	4	100	1054
	Christian	38	58	23	16	36	22	4	100	806
	Relig. unaffiliated	43	56	24	19	26	30	1	100	157
Chile	Total	27	69	12	15	39	30	4	100	1020
	Christian	24	72	13	12	41	31	4	100	703
	Relig. unaffiliated	32	63	10	22	35	28	5	100	309
Colombia	Total	38	61	26	12	47	14	1	100	1051
	Christian	39	61	29	9	48	13	1	100	847
	Relig. unaffiliated	39	60	16	23	44	16	1	100	195
Mexico	Total	26	72	19	8	48	24	2	100	1042
	Christian	28	71	21	7	48	23	1	100	822
	Relig. unaffiliated	20	76	12	8	50	26	4	100	199
Peru	Total	36	62	24	12	45	17	2	100	1050
	Christian	37	62	25	11	46	16	1	100	919
	Relig. unaffiliated	34	64	20	14	41	23	2	100	124

In the U.S., the answer options are: "a great deal," "some," "not much" and "none at all." In Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Kenya, Mexico, the Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, the Philippines, Poland, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, the UK and the U.S., question asked about "the Bible." In Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia and Turkey, question asked about "the Quran." In India, question asked about "Hindu teachings." In Israel, question asked about "Jewish scripture." In Japan, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand, question asked about "Buddhist dharma."

ASK ALL IN JAPAN, NIGERIA AND SOUTH KOREA		Q43. Regardless of how much influence you think it SHOULD have, how much influence do you think [INSERT 2nd historically predominant religion's primary religious text] has on the laws of (survey country) TODAY?								
		TOTAL A great deal/ A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/ No influence	A great deal of influence	A fair amount of influence	Not too much influence	No influence at all	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Japan	Total	34	58	4	30	45	13	8	100	1003
	Buddhist	31	64	3	28	51	14	5	100	373
	Relig. unaffiliated	35	55	4	31	42	13	10	100	533
South Korea	Total	32	59	3	29	33	26	8	100	1029
	Christian	33	57	4	28	34	23	10	100	337
	Buddhist	35	58	6	30	33	24	7	100	183
Nigeria	Total	30	62	2	28	32	30	7	100	494
	Christian	49	45	23	27	28	17	6	100	1050
	Muslim	42	50	12	29	29	21	8	100	641
Nigeria	Total	61	37	40	22	28	9	2	100	395

In Japan, question asked about "Shinto teachings." In Nigeria, question asked about "the Quran." In South Korea, question asked about "Buddhist dharma"

ASK IF MUSLIM IN BANGLADESH, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA AND TURKEY		ASK IF MUSLIM: Q44a. Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose making sharia the official law for Muslims in (survey country)?								Total	N=
		TOTAL Favor	TOTAL Oppose	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	DK/Refused			
Bangladesh	Muslim	90	3	69	20	1	2	7	100	946	
Indonesia	Muslim	88	11	52	37	9	2	1	100	858	
Malaysia	Muslim	93	6	72	21	5	1	1	100	779	
Israel	Muslim	46	45	21	25	26	19	9	100	338	
Turkey	Muslim	32	65	12	20	17	48	3	100	987	
Nigeria	Muslim	76	22	51	25	14	9	1	100	395	

ASK IF JEWISH IN ISRAEL		ASK IF JEWISH: Q44b. Do you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose making halakha the state law for Jews in (survey country)?							Total	N=
		TOTAL Favor	TOTAL Oppose	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	DK/Refused		
Israel	Jewish	34	59	17	17	22	37	7	100	591

ASK ALL IN BANGLADESH, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY		Q45. In your opinion, can (survey country) be both a (historically predominant religion of survey country; IN NIGERIA: Muslim) state and a democratic state, or not?					Total	N=
		Yes, it can be both	No, it cannot be both	DK/Refused				
Bangladesh	Total	86	7	6	100	1046		
	Muslim	88	6	6	100	946		
	Hindu	74	17	9	100	97		
Indonesia	Total	70	29	0	100	937		
	Muslim	74	26	0	100	858		
Malaysia	Total	80	19	0	100	1005		
	Muslim	87	13	0	100	779		
Israel	Total	73	22	5	100	1001		
	Muslim	38	52	11	100	338		
	Jewish	82	14	4	100	591		
Tunisia	Total	82	16	2	100	1009		
	Muslim	82	16	2	100	1008		
Turkey	Total	67	30	3	100	1049		
	Muslim	69	28	3	100	987		
Nigeria	Total	40	55	5	100	1050		
	Christian	31	62	7	100	641		
	Muslim	55	43	3	100	395		

All countries listed were asked about "Muslim" with the exception of Israel, which was asked about "Jewish."