

2025 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 164 March 2025
FINAL TOPLINE
FEBRUARY 24 – MARCH 2, 2025
TOTAL N=5,123

Note: All numbers are percentages unless otherwise noted. Percentages less than 0.5% are replaced by an asterisk (*). Rows/columns may not total 100% due to rounding. The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel.

"No answer" includes web respondents who do not answer the question as well as telephone respondents who refuse to answer or who say they don't know how to answer. In cases where "not sure" was offered as an explicit option to web and telephone respondents, the "no answer" category includes only web skips and telephone refusals.

This survey was conducted primarily online, with some interviews conducted by live telephone. This topline shows the programming language for online administration. For details on how questions were slightly modified for phone administration, visit the questionnaire.

American Trends Panel surveys conducted between October 2016 and June 2024 were conducted fully online (with tablets and data plans provided to adults without home internet).

PN = Programming note

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
U.S. adults	5,123	+/- 1.5 percentage points
White adults	3,128	+/- 1.9 percentage points
Black adults	513	+/- 4.8 percentage points
Hispanic adults	693	+/- 4.3 percentage points
Asian adults	556	+/- 5.5 percentage points

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

**DEPSUPPORT
ASK ALL:**

Do you think immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should be deported?

Feb 24-Mar 2,
2025

32	Yes, all immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should be deported
51	Yes, some immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should be deported
16	No, immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should not be deported
1	No answer

DEPCRT

ASK IF SAY ALL OR SOME IMMIGRANTS LIVING IN THE U.S. ILLEGALLY SHOULD BE DEPORTED (DEPSUPPORT=1,2):

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

In deciding whether immigrants living in the U.S. illegally should be deported, which of the following groups should be deported?

		Yes, should <u>be deported</u>	No, should <u>not be deported</u>	No <u>answer</u>
VIOLCR	Those who have committed <u>violent</u> crimes Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	98	2	*
NONVCR	Those who have committed <u>non-violent</u> crimes Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	68	30	2
RECARR	Those who arrived in the country within the last 4 years Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	64	33	3
JOBDEP	Those who have a job Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	41	56	3
CHILDEP	Those who came to the U.S. as a child Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	30	68	2
CHIBODEP	Those who are parents of children born in the U.S. Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	37	60	3
SPOUDEP	Those who are married to a U.S. citizen Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	20	78	2

DEPRT_DEG

ASK ALL:

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98 AND 99 LAST]

When it comes to deporting immigrants who are living in the U.S. illegally, would you say the Trump administration is doing...?

	<u>Too much</u>	<u>Too little</u>	<u>About the right amount</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	44	11	43	2
Jan 27-Feb 2, 2025	44	8	47	1

IMARLOC**ASK ALL:****[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

Do you think law enforcement officers should be allowed to arrest immigrants living in the U.S. illegally in each of the following places?

		Yes, this should <u>be allowed</u>	No, this should <u>not be allowed</u>	<u>No answer</u>
ARRCH	In places of worship Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	33	65	2
ARRHOS	In hospitals Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	37	61	2
ARRSCH	In schools Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	35	63	2
ARRHOM	In their homes Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	63	35	2
ARRWKPL	In their workplace Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	54	44	2
ARRPROT	At protests or rallies Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	66	32	2

IMARROU**ASK ALL:**

Do you think law enforcement officers should be allowed to check the immigration status of people they encounter during day-to-day activities such as traffic stops?

Feb 24-Mar 2,
2025

56	Yes, this should be allowed
43	No, this should <u>not</u> be allowed
1	No answer

IMMSTS_DEP**ASK ALL:****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98 AND 99 LAST]**

Do you think deportations of immigrants living in the U.S. illegally will make life...

Feb 24-Mar 2,
2025

29	Better for people like you
27	Worse for people like you
43	No different for people like you
2	No answer

ILLIMEFF**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 4 AND 99 LAST]

What effect do you think the deportation of immigrants living in the U.S. illegally will have on the following prices in your local area?

		Deportations will increase <u>these prices</u>	Deportations will decrease <u>these prices</u>	Deportations will not affect <u>these prices</u>	<u>Not sure</u>	<u>No answer</u>
HCOST	The price of housing Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	19	22	31	28	*
FCOST	The price of food Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	42	12	23	23	*
GSCOST	The price of consumer goods (such as clothing, appliances, electronics, cars) Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	26	12	33	29	*
HEACOST	The price of healthcare Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	13	25	32	29	*

WORRYDPOR**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1 HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST]

Regardless of your own immigration or citizenship status, how much, if at all, do you worry that you, a family member, or a close friend could be deported?

Feb 24-Mar 2, <u>2025</u>	
7	A lot
12	Some
15	Not much
66	Not at all
1	No answer

PROOF_WORRY**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST]

How worried are you about being asked to prove your U.S. citizenship or immigration status during your day-to-day activities?

Feb 24-Mar 2, <u>2025</u>	
2	Extremely worried
3	Very worried
8	Somewhat worried
14	Not too worried
73	Not at all worried
1	No answer

PROOF_WORRY2

ASK IF AT LEAST SOMEWHAT WORRIED ABOUT BEING ASKED FOR PROOF OF U.S. CITIZENSHIP OR IMMIGRATION STATUS (PROOF_WORRY=1,2,3):

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

In the last month, have you done any of the following due to worrying that you might be asked for proof of U.S. citizenship or immigration status?

		<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No answer</u>
RTINE	Changed your daily schedule or routine Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	14	85	1
CITDOC	Began to carry a document that proves your U.S. citizenship or immigration status (such as a passport, birth certificate, certificate of citizenship, naturalization certificate) during your day-to-day activities Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	31	68	1
AVSER	Avoided using public services (such as healthcare and law enforcement services) Feb 24-Mar 2, 2025	14	85	1

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

**2025 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 164 MULTI-TOPIC SURVEY
FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE
FEBRUARY 24 – MARCH 2, 2025**

Note: The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel. For all questions, the 98 ("don't know" in phone mode) and 99 (refusal in phone mode and no answer in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.

PN = Programming note

CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

X_FORM

1 Form 1

2 Form 2

Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form
ATP source: Randomly assigned for each survey.