

**2025 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 166 GLOBAL ATTITUDES SURVEY
FINAL QUESTIONNAIRE
MARCH 24 – 30, 2025**

Note: The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel. For all questions, the 98 ("don't know" in phone mode) and 99 (refusal in phone mode and no answer in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.

PN = Programming note

CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

X_FORM

- 1 Form 1
- 2 Form 2

Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form
ATP source: Randomly assigned for each survey.

 -----**MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE BEGINS HERE**-----

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

BAT: TRUMP_POLICY

ASK ALL:

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1 HOLDING 5 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

[**PN: IF WEB:**] Do you approve or disapprove of each of the following? The U.S. ...

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:**] Do you approve or disapprove of each of the following? The U.S. (**INSERT ITEM**). (**READ LIST**)

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] Next, the U.S. (**INSERT ITEM**). (**READ AS NECESSARY: Do you approve or disapprove of this? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**)

BATTERY ITEMS:

WHO Leaving the World Health Organization, or WHO [**PN: IF CATI: (PRONO: W-H-O)**]

PARIS Leaving the Paris climate agreement

USAID [**PN: IF WEB:**] Ending most U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) programs [**PN: IF CATI:**] Ending most U.S. Agency for International Development, that is USAID (**PRONO: U-S-A-I-D**), programs

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

1 Strongly approve

2 Somewhat approve

3 Somewhat disapprove

4 Strongly disapprove

[**PN: INSERT LINE OF SPACE**]

5 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Not sure [**PN: IF CATI:**] Or are you not sure?

99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] (**DO NOT READ**) Refused

QUE: EXPAND_GAZA

ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):

[**PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 HOLDING 6 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

Donald Trump has mentioned an interest in the U.S. taking over Gaza. How likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will pursue this?

[**PN: IF CATI:**] (**READ LIST**)

1 Extremely likely

2 Very likely

3 Somewhat likely

4 Not too likely

5 Not at all likely

[**PN: INSERT LINE OF SPACE**]

6 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Not sure [**PN: IF CATI:**] Or are you not sure?

99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] (**DO NOT READ**) Refused

QUE: EXPAND2_GAZA**ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1 HOLDING 5 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

Do you favor or oppose the U.S. taking over Gaza, as Donald Trump has proposed?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose

[PN: INSERT LINE OF SPACE]

- 5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: EXPAND_GRNLND**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 HOLDING 6 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

Donald Trump has mentioned an interest in the U.S. taking over Greenland. How likely do you think it is that Donald Trump will pursue this?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Extremely likely
- 2 Very likely
- 3 Somewhat likely
- 4 Not too likely
- 5 Not at all likely

[PN: INSERT LINE OF SPACE]

- 6 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: EXPAND2_GRNLND**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1 HOLDING 5 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]**

Do you favor or oppose the U.S. taking over Greenland, as Donald Trump has proposed?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose

[PN: INSERT LINE OF SPACE]

- 5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

TXT:**DISPLAY IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**

As you may know, the Trump administration has increased tariffs on China, which are fees on imported goods or products. In response, China has increased tariffs on American goods.

TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF TARIFFS_COUNTRYNS AND TARIFFS_INDIVNS SHOWN ON SAME SCREEN; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

QUE: TARIFFS_COUNTRYNS**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 4 AND 99 LAST IN SAME ORDER AS TARIFFS_INDIVNS; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Overall, do you think these increased tariffs will be...

[PN: IF CATI:] **(READ LIST)**

- 1 Good for the U.S.
- 2 Bad for the U.S.
- 3 No real effect either way

[PN: INSERT LINE OF SPACE]

- 4 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: TARIFFS_INDIVNS**ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 4 AND 99 LAST IN SAME ORDER AS TARIFFS_COUNTRYNS; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Overall, do you think these increased tariffs will be...

[PN: IF CATI:] **(READ LIST)**

- 1 Good for you personally
- 2 Bad for you personally
- 3 No real effect either way

[PN: INSERT LINE OF SPACE]

- 4 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

QUE: TRUMP_RUSUKR**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 4, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Thinking about the war between Russia and Ukraine, do you think Donald Trump is...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Favoring Russia too much
- 2 Favoring Ukraine too much
- 3 Striking about the right balance

[PN: INSERT LINE OF SPACE]

- 4 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

QUE: TRUMP_FAVORISRPAL

ASK ALL:

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 4, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Do you think Donald Trump is...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Favoring the Israelis too much
- 2 Favoring the Palestinians too much
- 3 Striking about the right balance

[PN: INSERT LINE OF SPACE]

- 4 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE